

LANs

g) $C = 100 \text{ Mbit/s}$

$N = 32$ Estações

$T_{\text{prop}} = 240 \mu\text{s}$

$L = 3000 \text{ bits}$

$a = \frac{T_{\text{prop}}}{T_{\text{frame}}} = \frac{240}{30} = 8$ *

$T_{\text{frame}} = \frac{L}{R} = \frac{3000}{100 \times 1000000} = 30 \mu\text{s}$

* Como $a > 1$, Multiple token é mais eficiente

Fórmulas:

Single token:

$a > 1, S = \frac{1}{a + \frac{a}{N}}$

$a < 1, S = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{a}{N}}$

Multiple token:

$S = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{a}{N}}$

$S = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{8}{32}} = \frac{1}{1.25} = 0,8 \text{ (80\%)}$

2 ou mais pacotes \equiv 1 único pacote maior $\Rightarrow T_f$ ~~aumenta~~ ^{aumenta}

$a = \frac{T_{\text{prop}}}{T_{\text{frame}}} \Rightarrow a \text{ diminui} \Rightarrow S \text{ aumenta}$

Se N aumentar, $\frac{a}{N}$ diminui logo S aumenta

b) Débito máximo possível: apenas 1 estação transmite:

$N = 1 \Rightarrow S = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{8}{1}} = 0,11 = 11\%$

$R_{\text{max}} = S \cdot R = 11 \text{ Mbit/s}$

Debita mínimo: todas as estações a transmitir

$$N = 32$$

$$S = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{8}{32}} = 80\%$$

$$R_{\min} = \frac{S \cdot R}{N} = \frac{0,8 \cdot 100 \text{ Mbit}}{32} = \boxed{2,5 \text{ Mbit/s}}$$

tempo rotação ($N=1$)

$$T_r = T + N \cdot T_f = 240 + 1 \cdot 30 = \boxed{270 \mu\text{s}}$$

tempo rotação ($N=32$)

$$T_r = 240 + 32 \cdot 30 = \boxed{1200 \mu\text{s}}$$

$$e) \quad S = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{\alpha}{N}} \quad \frac{40 \text{ Mbit/s}}{100 \text{ Mbit/s}} = 0,4$$

$$\alpha = 8, \quad 0,4 = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{8}{N}} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{0,4} = 1 + \frac{8}{N} \Rightarrow$$

$$1,5 = \frac{8}{N} \Rightarrow N = 5,33 \simeq 6 \text{ estações a transmitir}$$

$$T_{\text{rot}} = T + N \cdot T_f = 240 + 6 \times 30 = 420 \mu\text{s}$$

$$\frac{15 \text{ Mbits}}{3000 \text{ bits}} = 5000 \text{ pacotes}$$

$$T_{\text{transf.}} = 5000 \times 420 = \boxed{2,1 \text{ s}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 10) \quad N &= 25 \\
 d &= 400 \text{ m} \\
 C_A &= 5 \mu\text{s/km} \\
 R &= 10 \text{ Mbit/s} \\
 L &= 2000 \text{ bits} \\
 L_{\text{Tok}} &= 40 \text{ bits}
 \end{aligned}$$



a) Overhead \rightarrow $T_{\text{rotacão}}$ do token

$$T_{\text{tot}} = C + N \times T_{\text{Tok}}$$

$$C = (2 \times d) \times N \times C_A = \text{valor}$$

$$= 2 \times 400 \times 25 \times 0,005 = 100 \mu\text{s}$$

$$5 \mu\text{s/km} = 0,005 \mu\text{s/m}$$

$$T_{\text{Tok}} = \frac{L_{\text{Tok}}}{R} = \frac{40 \text{ bits}}{10 \text{ Mbit/s}} = 4 \mu\text{s}$$

$$T_{\text{tot}} = 100 + 25 \times 4 = 200 \mu\text{s}$$

Podem existir colisões, o repetidor estaria encarregue de as solucionar (MAC conhecido)

b) $T_{\text{prop}} = 200 \mu\text{s}$

$$a = \frac{T_{\text{prop}}}{T_{\text{frame}}} = \frac{200}{200} = 1$$

$$T_{\text{frame}} = \frac{2000 \text{ bits}}{10 \text{ Mbit/s}} = 0,2 \text{ ms} = 200 \mu\text{s}$$

$$S = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{a}{N}} = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{25}} = 96\%$$

$$\text{Debito máx.} = \frac{0,96 \times 10 \text{ Mbit/s}}{25} = \frac{9,6 \text{ Mbit/s}}{25} = 384 \text{ kbit/s}$$

$$S = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{1}} = \frac{1}{2} = 50\%$$

$$\text{Dibito max: } \underline{0.50 \times 10 \text{ Mb/s}} = \underline{5 \text{ Mb/s}}$$

$$t_{\text{tot}} (N=1) :$$

$$t_{\text{tot}} = 200 + 1 \times 200 = \underline{400 \mu\text{s}}$$

$$t_{\text{tot}} (N=25) :$$

$$t_{\text{tot}} = 200 + 25 \times 200 = \underline{5200 \mu\text{s}}$$

c) ???

$$\begin{aligned} 11) \quad R &= 100 \text{ Mbit/s} \\ N &= 16 \\ d &= 1500 \text{ m} \\ \tau_A &= 5 \mu\text{s/km} \\ L &= 6000 \text{ bits} \end{aligned}$$



$$a) \text{ overhead} = \tau + N \times T_{\text{Tok}}$$

$$\tau_{\text{prop}} = 2 \times d \times N \times \tau_A =$$

$$= 2 \times 1500 \times 16 \times 0,005 = 240 \mu\text{s}$$

$$T_{\text{Tok}} \Rightarrow \text{desprezável}$$

$$t_{\text{tot}} = 240 \mu\text{s} = t_{\text{prop}}$$

$$a = \frac{t_{\text{prop}}}{t_{\text{frame}}} = \frac{240}{60} = \underline{4}$$

$$t_f = \frac{6000 \text{ bits}}{100 \text{ Mbit/s}} = \underline{60 \mu\text{s}}$$

Single token:

$$S = \frac{1}{a + \frac{a}{N}} = \frac{1}{4 + \frac{2}{16}} \approx \boxed{24\%}$$

Multiple token:

$$S = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{a}{N}} = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{4}{16}} = \boxed{80\%}$$

Multiple token: $a > 1 \Rightarrow T_{prop} > T_{frame} \Rightarrow$

$$T_{prop} > 60 \mu s \Rightarrow 2 \times d \times 16 \times 0,00 s > 60 \Rightarrow$$

$$d \times 0,16 > 60 \Rightarrow \boxed{d > 375 \text{ m}}$$

$$a > 1 \Rightarrow T_{prop} > T_{frame} \Rightarrow 240 > T_{frame}$$

$$\frac{L}{100 \text{ Hbit/s}} \times 240 \mu s \Rightarrow \boxed{L \times 24 \text{ Kbits}}$$

b) Multiple token

$$S(N=1) = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{4}{1}} = \frac{1}{5} = 20\%$$

$$R_{min} = 0,2 \times 100 = 20 \text{ Hbit/s}$$

$$S(N=16) = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{4}{16}} = 80\%$$

$$R_{max} = \frac{0,8 \times 100}{16} = 5 \text{ Hbit/s}$$

$$c) \quad S = \frac{16 \times 2,5}{100} = \frac{40}{100} = 0,4$$

$$\frac{1}{0,4} = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{4}{N}} \Rightarrow \frac{2,5}{100} = 1 + \frac{4}{N} \Rightarrow$$

$$\frac{4}{1,5} = N \Rightarrow N = 2,7 \approx 3$$

$$T_{\text{tot}} = T + N \times T_f = 240 + 3 \times 60 = \boxed{420 \mu s}$$

$$12) \quad R = 4 \text{ Mbit/s}$$

$$\begin{aligned} N &= 16 \\ T_{\text{prop}} &= 80 \\ L &= 1280 \text{ bits} \end{aligned}$$

$$a) \quad a = \frac{T_{\text{prop}}}{T_f} = \frac{80}{320} = 0,25$$

$$T_f = \frac{L}{R} = \frac{1280 \text{ bits}}{4 \text{ Mbit/s}} = 320 \mu s$$

$a < 1$ logo compensa usar Single token

$$S = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{a}{N}} = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{0,25}{16}} = \frac{1}{1,0156} \approx 98\%$$

$$(a < 1) \quad = 98\%$$

Multiple token: $a > 1$

$$T_{\text{prop}} \text{ igual} \rightarrow \frac{80}{T_f} > 1 \Rightarrow$$

$$T_f \times \frac{80}{320} \Rightarrow \frac{L}{4 \text{ Mbit/s}} < 80 \mu s \Rightarrow$$

$$L < 320 \text{ bits}$$

$$b) S_{\max}(N=1) = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{0,25}{1}} = 80\%$$

$$R_{\max} = 0,8 \times 4 \text{ Mbit/s} = 3,2 \text{ Mbit/s}$$

$$S_{\min}(N=16) = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{0,25}{16}} = 98\%$$

$$k_{\min} = \frac{0,98 \times 24 \text{ Mbit/s}}{16} = 245 \text{ Kbit/s}$$

$$t_{\text{rot}}(N=1) = 80 + 1 \times 320 = 400 \mu\text{s}$$

$$t_{\text{rot}}(N=16) = 80 + 16 \times 320 = 5200 \mu\text{s}$$

$$c) \begin{aligned} N &= 64 \\ R &= 16 \text{ Mbit/s} \\ (g) \quad t_{\text{prep}} &= 320 \mu\text{s} \\ L &= 1280 \text{ bits} \end{aligned}$$

$$a = \frac{t_{\text{prep}}}{t_{\text{frame}}} = \frac{320}{80} = 4$$

$$t_f = \frac{1280 \text{ bits}}{16 \text{ Mbit/s}} = 80 \mu\text{s}$$

$a > 1$ Logo Multiple token e' wellhor

$$S_{(N=64)} = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{4}{64}} = 94\%$$

$$R_{\min} = \frac{0,94 \times 16}{64} = 235 \text{ Kbit/s}$$

$$S_{(N=1)} = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{4}{1}} = \frac{1}{5} = 20\%$$

$$R_{\max} = 0,20 \times 3,2 = 0,64 \text{ Mbit/s}$$

13) Empresa IP: 200.1.1.0

Departamentos

A - 72

B - 35

C - 20

D - 18

$$A + B + C + D =$$

$$= 72 + 35 + 20 + 18 =$$

$$= 145$$

$$2^8 (256) \gg 145$$

A - 128 (> 72)

B - 64 (> 35)

C - ~~32~~ (> 20)

D - 32 (> 18)

B - 128

128 - 192

192 - 224

224 - 255

A - 0000 0000 - 0111 1111

B - 1000 0000 - 1011 1111

C - 1100 0000 - 1101 1111

D - 1110 0000 - 1111 1111

Máscaras: A - 200.1.1.0

B - 200.1.1.128

C - 200.1.1.192

D - 200.1.1.224

b) A solução passa por dividir o maior departamento em dois.

$$A - 64 + 8 = A_1 (64) + A_2$$

B - 64

C - 32

D - 64

sobram 32, que vão para A_2

A_1 - 64

A_2 - 32

B - 64

C - 32

D - 64