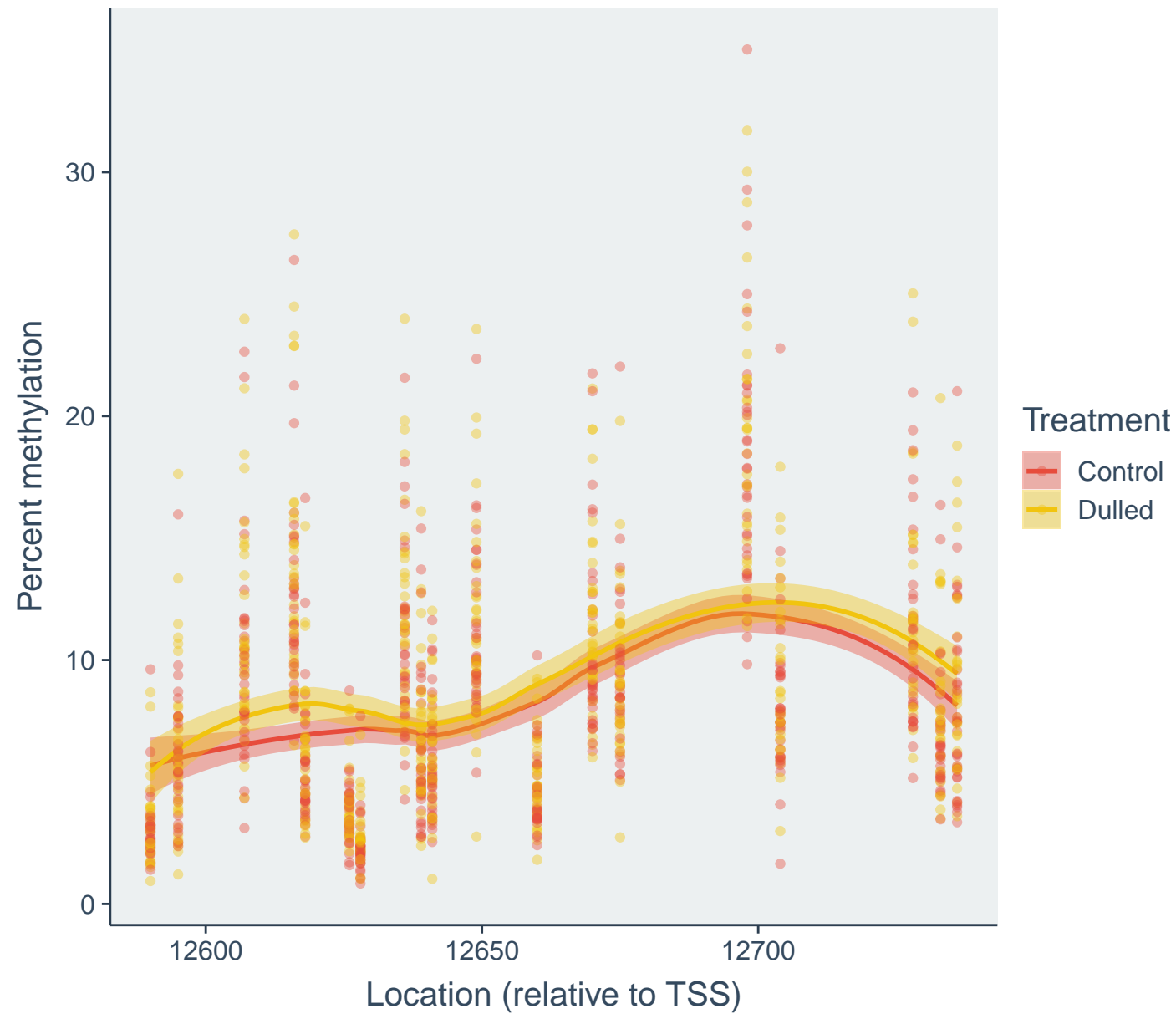


Pre-manipulation



Post-manipulation

