

# FHIR API for .Net programmers - an introduction

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# Who am I?

- **Name:** Mirjam Baltus
- **Background:**
  - Firely team
  - FHIR trainer & Support
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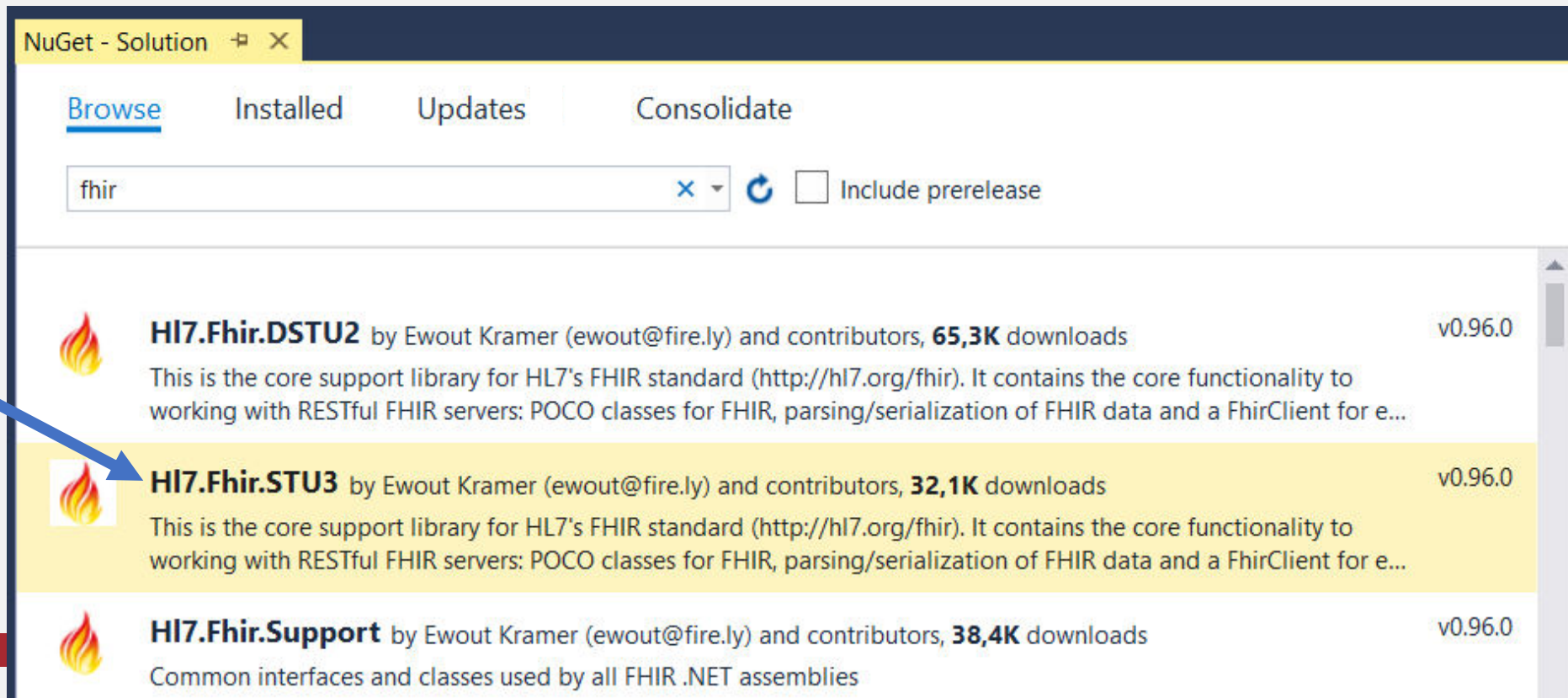
Using the Reference Implementation

# HL7.Fhir API

★ blue stars indicate example code

# First step

- Adding the HL7.Fhir package to your solution
  - NuGet Package manager, HL7.Fhir.STU3 package



# HL7.Fhir.STU3












- Core contents
  - Model – classes generated from the spec
  - REST functionality – FhirClient
  - Parsers and Serializers
  - Helper functions
- Source on GitHub: <http://github.com/ewoutkramer/fhir-net-api>

# The model

```
using Hl7.Fhir.Model;
```



# A FHIR Resource

Name	Flags	Card.	Type	Description & Constraints 
 Observation	I		DomainResource	Measurements and simple assertions + If code is the same as a component code then the value element associated with the code SHALL NOT be present + dataAbsentReason SHALL only be present if Observation.value[x] is not present Elements defined in Ancestors: <a href="#">id</a> , <a href="#">meta</a> , <a href="#">implicitRules</a> , <a href="#">language</a> , <a href="#">text</a> , <a href="#">contained</a> , <a href="#">extension</a> , <a href="#">modifierExtension</a>
...  <a href="#">identifier</a>	Σ	0..*	Identifier	Business Identifier for observation
...  <a href="#">basedOn</a>	Σ	0..*	Reference( <a href="#">CarePlan</a>   <a href="#">DeviceRequest</a>   <a href="#">ImmunizationRecommendation</a>   <a href="#">MedicationRequest</a>   <a href="#">NutritionOrder</a>   <a href="#">ProcedureRequest</a>   <a href="#">ReferralRequest</a> )	Fulfills plan, proposal or order
...  <a href="#">status</a>	?! Σ	1..1	code	registered   preliminary   final   amended + <a href="#">ObservationStatus</a> (Required)
...  <a href="#">category</a>		0..*	CodeableConcept	Classification of type of observation <a href="#">Observation Category Codes</a> (Preferred)
...  <a href="#">code</a>	Σ	1..1	CodeableConcept	Type of observation (code / type) <a href="#">LOINC Codes</a> (Example)
...  <a href="#">subject</a>	Σ	0..1	Reference( <a href="#">Patient</a>   <a href="#">Group</a>   <a href="#">Device</a>   <a href="#">Location</a> )	Who and/or what this is about
...  <a href="#">context</a>		0..1	Reference( <a href="#">Encounter</a>   <a href="#">EpisodeOfCare</a> )	Healthcare event during which this observation is made
...  <a href="#">effective[x]</a>	Σ	0..1		Clinically relevant time/time-period for observation
...  <a href="#">effectiveDateTime</a>			<a href="#">dateTime</a>	
...  <a href="#">effectivePeriod</a>			<a href="#">Period</a>	

# A FHIR Resource in C# - classes and enums

```
public partial class Observation : Hl7.Fhir.Model.DomainResource
```

```
    status          ?! Σ 1..1 code          registered | preliminary | final | amended +  
                                ObservationStatus (Required)
```

```
    /// <summary>
```

```
    /// Codes providing the status of an observation.
```

```
    /// (url: http://hl7.org/fhir/ValueSet/observation-status)
```

```
    /// </summary>
```

```
    public enum ObservationStatus {Registered, Preliminary, Final, ...}
```

- ★ `var obs = new Observation();`
- ★ `obs.Status = ObservationStatus.Preliminary;`



# A FHIR Resource in C# - datatypes and lists

 code	Σ	1..1	CodeableConcept	Type of observation (code / type) LOINC Codes (Example)
--	---	------	-----------------	--

```
public CodeableConcept Code { get; set; }
```

★ obs.Code = new CodeableConcept("http://example.org", "EX123",  
"Example code 123");

 identifier	Σ	0..*	Identifier	Business Identifier for observation
--	---	------	------------	-------------------------------------

```
public List<Identifier> Identifier { get; set; }
```

★ obs.Identifier.Add(new Identifier("http://example.org", "123456"));

# A FHIR Resource in C# - choice properties

value[x]	Σ I	0..1	Actual result
valueQuantity			Quantity
valueCodeableConcept			CodeableConcept
valueString			string
valueBoolean			boolean
valueRange			Range








```
public Element Value { get; set; }
```

```

★ var qty = new Quantity {
★     Value = 25,
★     Unit = "sec",
★     System = "http://unitsofmeasure.org",
★     Code = "s"
★ };

★ obs.Value = qty;
```

# A FHIR Resource in C# - components

 referenceRange	I	0..*	BackboneElement	Provides guide for interpretation + <i>Must have at least a low or a high or text</i>
 low	I	0..1	SimpleQuantity	Low Range, if relevant
 high	I	0..1	SimpleQuantity	High Range, if relevant
 type		0..1	CodeableConcept	Reference range qualifier <a href="#">Observation Reference Range Meaning Codes (Extensible)</a>
 appliesTo		0..*	CodeableConcept	Reference range population <a href="#">Observation Reference Range Applies To Codes (Example)</a>
 age		0..1	Range	Applicable age range, if relevant
 text		0..1	string	Text based reference range in an observation

```
public partial class ReferenceRangeComponent : BackboneElement { ... }
```





- ★ `var refRange = new Observation.ReferenceRangeComponent();`  
`// fill the values`
- ★ `obs.ReferenceRange.Add(refRange);`

# A FHIR Resource in C# - (non) primitives

```
/// <summary>
/// Whether this patient's record is
/// in active use
/// </summary>
```

```
public bool? Active { ... }
```

```
public Hl7.Fhir.Model.FhirBoolean ActiveElement { ... }
```

Name	Flags	Card.	Type
 Patient			DomainResource
 identifier	Σ	0..*	Identifier
 active	?! Σ	0..1	<u>boolean</u>
 name	Σ	0..*	HumanName

- ★ `var pat = new Patient();`
- ★ `pat.Active = true; // or`
- ★ `pat.ActiveElement = new FhirBoolean(true);`

# Why would you use the non-primitive version?

- ★ `var name = new HumanName();`  
`public IEnumerable<string> Given { get; set; }`
- ★ `name.Given = new string[] { "Mirjam" }; // or`
- ★ `name.GivenElement.Add(new FhirString("Mirjam"));`
- ★ `name.Family = "Baltus-Bakker";`  
`public string Family { get; set; }`

- Adding extensions cannot be done on primitives!

# Extensions

**Key** = location of formal definition

```
<Patient xmlns="http://hl7.org/fhir">
  <!-- some metadata and narrative -->
  <extension url="http://hl7.org/fhir/StructureDefinition/patient-
    mothersMaidenName">
    <valueString value="Williams"/>
  </extension>
  <!-- more patient data -->
</Patient>
```

**Value** = type of value according to definition



# Why would you use the non-primitive version?

★ `var name = new HumanName();`  
`public IEnumerable<string> Given { get; set; }`

★ `name.Given = new string[] { "Mirjam" }; // or`  
★ `name.GivenElement.Add(new FhirString("Mirjam"));`

★ `name.Family = "Baltus-Bakker";`  
`public string Family { get; set; }`

- Adding extensions cannot be done on primitives!

★ `name.FamilyElement.AddExtension(  
    "http://hl7.org/fhir/StructureDefinition/humanname-partner-name",  
    new FhirString("Baltus"));`

# REST interactions

```
using Hl7.Fhir.Rest;
```

# Using the FHIR Client

- For a list of test servers, see [Publicly Available FHIR Servers](#)

★ `var client = new FhirClient("http://vonk.fire.ly");`

`// client options`

★ `client.PreferredFormat = ResourceFormat.Xml;`

★ `client.PreferredReturn = Prefer.ReturnRepresentation;`

## C(RUD)

```
★ var obs = new Observation();
★ obs.Status = ObservationStatus.Preliminary;
★ obs.Code = new CodeableConcept("http://example.org", "EX123",
                                "Example code 123");
// fill in mandatory fields, plus other fields you have data for

// send the observation to the server to be created
★ var result = client.Create<Observation>(obs);

// note that this could generate an error,
// so setup error handling to catch exceptions
```

## (C)RUD

// read a resource from the server

★ `var pat = client.Read<Patient>("Patient/1");`

// update a resource on the server

★ `pat.Name.Add(HumanName.ForFamily("Kramer").WithGiven("Ewout"));`

★ `client.Update<Patient>(pat);`

// delete a resource from the server

★ `client.Delete(pat); // or`

★ `client.Delete("Patient/12345");`

# Adding headers to the request, inspecting raw response

```
★ client.OnBeforeRequest +=  
★ (object sender, BeforeRequestEventArgs e) =>  
★ {  
★     e.RawRequest.Headers.Add("some_key", "some_value");  
★ };
```

```
★ client.OnAfterResponse +=  
★ (object sender, AfterResponseEventArgs e) =>  
★ {  
★     Console.WriteLine(e.RawResponse.StatusCode);  
★ };
```



# Bundles and searches

```
using Hl7.Fhir.Rest;
```

# Making queries

```
★ var q = new SearchParams()  
★     .Where("name=Ewout")  
★     .Include("Patient:organization")  
★     .LimitTo(10)  
★     .SummaryOnly()  
★     .OrderBy("birthdate", SortOrder.Descending);  
  
★ q.Add("gender", "male");  
  
★ Bundle result = client.Search<Patient>(q);
```

# Paging through a Bundle

```
★ while (result != null)
★ {
★     foreach (var e in result.Entry)
★     {
★         Patient p = (Patient)e.Resource;
★         // do something with the resource
★     }
★     result = client.Continue(result, PageDirection.Next);
★ }
```

# Helper functionality

```
using Hl7.Fhir.Rest;
```

# Resource Identity

```
pat.ResourceIdentity().HasBaseUri;  
pat.ResourceIdentity().HasVersion;  
pat.ResourceIdentity().BaseUri;  
pat.ResourceIdentity().ResourceType;
```

- ★ `var id = new ResourceIdentity("Patient/3")  
                                    .WithBase("http://example.org/fhir");`
- ★ `var id2 = ResourceIdentity.Build(UrnType.OID, "1.2.3.4.5.6");`

# Transaction builder

```
★ var trb = new TransactionBuilder("http://vonk.fire.ly")
★     .Create(pat)
★     .ResourceHistory("Patient", "1")
★     .Delete("Patient", "2")
★     .Read("Patient", "pat2");

★ var q = new SearchParams().Where("name=Steve");
★ trb = trb.Search(q, "Patient");

★ var t_result = client.Transaction(trb.ToBundle());
```



# Questions?

# What's next?

- Join me at the table for the hands-on session
- Look at the schedule for other tutorials in the developers track
- Code, have fun, and

ASK QUESTIONS!

