# 490 Project - Python DataFrames

November 19, 2020

In [112]: import csv

```
from pyspark.sql import SparkSession
         import pyspark.sql.functions as f
         # User Defined Functions
         from pyspark.sql.functions import udf
         from pyspark.sql.types import DoubleType
         from pyspark.ml.feature import VectorAssembler
         from pyspark.ml.stat import Correlation
         from math import sqrt
         import numpy as np
         import pandas as pd
In [2]: # Creates a new Spark session w/in Python
       spark = SparkSession.builder.appName("Final Project").getOrCreate()
   Data Setup
Importing the data
In [165]: # Reads the local csv stored on my computer, it does have a header
         energy_df = spark.read.csv("C:\\Users\\Wes\\Desktop\\CS 490\\energy_dataset.csv", he
         weather_df = spark.read.csv("C:\\Users\\Wes\\Desktop\\CS 490\\weather_features.csv",
         # Creates a temporary view from the dataframe we read from the file
         # This is how we can read SQL from it
         energy_df.createOrReplaceTempView("Energy")
         weather_df.createOrReplaceTempView("Weather")
  Creating the Combined dataframe
In [166]: joined_df = energy_df.join(weather_df, energy_df.time == weather_df.dt_iso)
         joined_df.show(1, vertical=True)
-RECORD 0-----
                                          | 2015-01-01 00:00:00
generation_biomass
                                          | 447.0
generation_fossil_brown_coal_lignite | 329.0
```

```
generation_fossil_coal_derived_gas
                                              1 0.0
                                              | 4844.0
generation_fossil_gas
generation_fossil_hard_coal
                                              | 4821.0
generation_fossil_oil
                                              | 162.0
generation fossil oil shale
                                              1 0.0
generation_fossil_peat
                                              1 0.0
generation geothermal
                                              0.0
generation_hydro_pumped_storage_aggregated
                                             | null
generation_hydro_pumped_storage_consumption | 863.0
generation_hydro_run_of_river_and_poundage
                                              | 1051.0
generation_hydro_water_reservoir
                                              | 1899.0
                                              0.0
generation_marine
generation_nuclear
                                              | 7096.0
generation_other
                                              1 43.0
generation_other_renewable
                                              | 73.0
                                              1 49.0
generation_solar
generation_waste
                                              | 196.0
                                              0.0
generation_wind_offshore
generation_wind_onshore
                                              | 6378.0
forecast solar day ahead
                                              17.0
forecast_wind_offshore_eday_ahead
                                              | null
forecast_wind_onshore_day_ahead
                                              | 6436.0
total_load_forecast
                                              | 26118.0
total_load_actual
                                              1 25385.0
price_day_ahead
                                              I 50.1
                                              | 65.41
price_actual
                                              2015-01-01 00:00:00
dt_iso
city_name
                                              | Valencia
                                              | 270.475
temp
                                              | 270.475
temp_min
                                              | 270.475
temp_max
                                              | 1001
pressure
humidity
                                              | 77
wind_speed
                                              1
wind deg
                                              | 62
rain 1h
                                              1 0.0
rain 3h
                                              0.0
snow_3h
                                              1 0.0
clouds_all
                                              10
                                              1 800
weather_id
                                              | clear
weather_main
weather_description
                                              | sky is clear
weather_icon
                                              | 01n
only showing top 1 row
```

Creating columns for Farenheight temperatures and filling na values

```
In [167]: # Convert Kelvin temps to Farhenheight
    k_to_f_udf = udf(lambda kelvin: (float(kelvin) - 273.15) * (9/5) + 32, DoubleType())
    joined_df = joined_df.withColumn("temp_f", k_to_f_udf(joined_df.temp))
    joined_df = joined_df.withColumn("temp_min_f", k_to_f_udf(joined_df.temp_min))
    joined_df = joined_df.withColumn("temp_max_f", k_to_f_udf(joined_df.temp_max))
    joined_df.na.fill(0)
Out[167]: DataFrame[time: string, generation_biomass: double, generation_fossil_brown_coal_lign
```

# 2 Data Aggregation

## 2.1 By City

```
In [168]: joined_df.groupBy("city_name", "weather_main")\
             .agg({"time" : "count", "price_actual" : "avg"})\
             .withColumnRenamed('count(time)', 'count')\
             .withColumnRenamed('avg(price_actual)', 'avg_price')\
             .filter("count > 100")\
             .orderBy("city_name", "weather_main")\
             .show(100, False)
+----+
|city_name |weather_main|avg_price
+----+
| Barcelona|clear
                      |59.30181183960987 |14764|
| Barcelona|clouds
                      |57.059017502482575|16112|
| Barcelona|drizzle
                      |56.17348837209302 |301
| Barcelonalmist
                      55.9887133182844 | 443
| Barcelona|rain
                      |55.62026551226556 |3465 |
| Barcelona|thunderstorm|62.42364820846908 | 307
|Bilbao
          |clear
                      Bilbao
          |clouds
                      57.37178233815964 | 16714 |
          drizzle
Bilbao
                      |60.67769072164944 |485
Bilbao
          lfog
                      |62.91078397212544 |1148 |
          mist
                      |59.97895819508959 |1507 |
Bilbao
          lrain
Bilbao
                      |54.971499514495804|7209 |
Bilbao
          Isnow
                      |55.17807228915661 |166
          |thunderstorm|58.42384615384614 | 208
|Bilbao
Madrid
          lclear
                      |58.671028877320325|20362|
Madrid
          clouds
                      |56.2445749178017 |10645|
|Madrid
          drizzle
                      |57.66627943485085 |637
Madrid
          fog
                      |64.6308333333327 |708
                      |Madrid
          lmist
Madrid
          Irain
                      |56.281083929243515|2657 |
|Madrid
          |thunderstorm|63.46621621621619 | 222
Seville
          |clear
                      |58.691902238426174|23588|
Seville
          |clouds
                      |56.31560800552104 |7245 |
|Seville
          |drizzle
                      |49.820041152263364|243 |
```

```
|Seville
         dust
                    |58.34052173913042 |345
Seville
         lfog
                    |56.43466292134829 |534
|Seville
         lhaze
                    |53.48614942528738 |348
Seville
         mist
                    |59.37509638554222 |830
|55.29623897707229 | 2268 |
|Seville | thunderstorm | 57.56370370370372 | 135
|Valencia |clear
                    |57.33447268515524 |15541|
|58.23793175005739 |17348|
|Valencia |mist
                    |56.55921052631578 | 190
|Valencia | rain
                    |58.80600779510035 |1796 |
|Valencia | thunderstorm | 63.03674556213019 | 169
+----+
```

## 2.2 By Wind Speed

```
In [38]: joined_df.groupBy("wind_speed")\
            .agg({"time" : "count", "price_actual" : "avg"})\
            .withColumnRenamed('count(time)', 'count')\
            .withColumnRenamed('avg(price_actual)', 'avg_price')\
            .filter("count > 100")\
            .sort("wind_speed")\
            .show(100, False)
+----+
|wind speed|avg price
10
          |58.48113213667815 |18496|
11
          |59.43090143599589 |55223|
110
          |43.998986866791746|533 |
|11
          |45.793608562691134|327
112
          48.36364532019704 | 203
12
          |59.01943278830858 |34555|
13
          158.0480008785592
                           |25041|
14
          |57.06761207885105 |18313|
15
          |55.98622442865706 |11683|
16
          |54.275993523697394|6794 |
17
          |51.87357766604919 |3779 |
18
          |48.61905970850964 |2127 |
          |46.72045927209707 |1154 |
+----+
```

## 2.3 By Month and Day

```
.withColumnRenamed('month(time)', 'month')\
             .withColumnRenamed('count(time)', 'count')\
             .withColumnRenamed('avg(price_actual)', 'avg_price')\
             .orderBy('month', 'day of month')\
             .filter("count > 100")\
             .show(100, False)
|month|day_of_month|avg_price
                                        |count|
|1
                    146.19534161490682 1483
11
      12
                    |56.790477178423245|482
11
      13
                    |54.059414141414 | 495
11
      14
                    |55.018605577689236|502
1
      |5
                    |60.3349007936508 |504
11
                    |55.52820512820514 |507
      16
11
      17
                    |59.728073217726376|519
11
      18
                    |65.08919087136927 | 482
1
      19
                    |64.61051792828685 |502
                    156.60917647058824 | 1510
11
      110
11
      |11
                    |58.63578313253013 |498
11
      112
                    166.3585655737705
                                       1488
11
      |13
                    |63.68467065868262 |501
11
      114
                    |62.59476861167003 |497
11
      |15
                    |60.28846790890269 | 483
11
      |16
                    |61.2948065173116
11
      |17
                    |61.06637113402061 |485
1
      |18
                    |64.53259336099586 |482
11
                    |70.2423217922607
      119
                                       491
1
      120
                    |71.31931392931394 |481
11
      |21
                    |65.19846311475408 | 488
1
      122
                    |64.41760162601625 |492
11
                    |67.78447154471543 |492
      123
11
      124
                    |64.34635627530368 |494
11
                    166.61675456389453 1493
      125
11
      126
                    169.434670781893
                                        1486
11
                    |65.08360396039608 |505
      |27
1
      128
                    |61.982448559670786|486
1
      129
                    |60.52966336633664 |505
11
      130
                    |57.8948780487805 |492
11
      |31
                    |54.780824949698165|497
12
      11
                    |55.984112903225814|496
12
      12
                    |57.248588469184895|503
12
      13
                    |52.65928861788617 |492
12
      |4
                    |52.68297665369651 |514
12
      15
                    |51.47737903225805 |496
```

.withColumnRenamed('dayofmonth(time)', 'day\_of\_month')\

|54.54255717255718 |481

12

16

12	17	54.42419222903888  489
12	18	156.40934693877553 1490 1
12	19	58.710910973084886 483
12	110	
12	111	158.2874390243902451492
12	111	155.75404
12		1
12	13	50.59402414486921  497    47.039126819126835 481
12	14	49.80128099173554  484
12	15	159.861366459627334 483
12	16	
12	17	55.82488888888886 495    55.50045174537988  487
12	18	
12	19	58.44243243243243   481
12	20	56.623929313929324 481
•	21	49.2195833333334  480
12	122	49.79297297297  481    53.337222222222  486
2	123	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
12	124	51.30213725490197  510
12	125	51.41047422680412  485
12	126	52.438012170385385 493
2	27	48.79786138613861  505
12	128	45.658138195777354 521
12	129	30.16374999999997 120
3	1	48.8489000000001  500
3	12	51.46497975708502  494
3	3	50.67409465020576  486
3	4	43.0492531120332  482
3	15	39.43883299798792  497
3	16	47.92363265306124  490
3	7	52.011443298969084 485
3	8	50.85269938650307  489
3	9	49.469940119760494 501
13	10	47.69879345603272  489
3	11	42.41525987525987  481
13	12	43.564    485
3	13	46.310897959183684 490
3	14	47.92568047337277  507
13	15	49.183134020618546 485
3	16	54.21541152263375  486
3	17	53.40634496919915  487
13	18	51.9510416666665  480
13	19	50.748416833667335 499
13	120	48.857700205338816 487
3	21	51.137582644628125 484
13	22	50.82339506172839  486
3	123	52.803757700205324 487
3	24	46.30303643724696  494
13	125	47.54305389221556  501

```
13
      126
                    147.61983298538623 1479
13
      127
                    |47.35381147540984 |488
13
      128
                    |46.87736514522822 | 482
13
      129
                    144.39
                                        477
13
      130
                    40.541776859504125 | 484
13
      131
                    40.041351351351366 481
14
      |1
                    40.07055785123967 | 484
14
      12
                    142.44409937888199 1483
14
      13
                    |42.82779625779625 |481
14
      14
                    |42.46078350515464 | 485
14
      15
                    |42.83212678936605 |489
14
      16
                    45.4385596707819 | 486
14
      17
                    |47.995336048879835|491
14
      18
                    45.210269151138725 483
14
      19
                    49.79811983471073 | 484
only showing top 100 rows
```

# 3 Correlation

### 3.1 Temperature, price, and actual load by year and month

```
Out [200]:
                                                     avg(temp_f)
                                                                   avg(temp_max_f) \
                                              month
                                     year
                                 1.000000 0.000000
                                                        -0.024369
                                                                         -0.061868
          year
          month
                                 0.000000 1.000000
                                                        0.276436
                                                                          0.286410
          avg(temp_f)
                                -0.024369 0.276436
                                                         1.000000
                                                                          0.989586
          avg(temp max f)
                                -0.061868 0.286410
                                                        0.989586
                                                                          1.000000
          avg(temp_min_f)
                                 0.012814 0.260331
                                                        0.989929
                                                                          0.959802
          avg_total_load_actual   0.304222 -0.210858
                                                        -0.104184
                                                                         -0.124596
          avg_price
                                 0.201002 0.389448
                                                         0.023399
                                                                         -0.008685
                                 avg(temp_min_f)
                                                  avg_total_load_actual avg_price
                                        0.012814
                                                                0.304222
                                                                           0.201002
          year
          month
                                        0.260331
                                                               -0.210858
                                                                           0.389448
          avg(temp_f)
                                        0.989929
                                                               -0.104184
                                                                           0.023399
          avg(temp_max_f)
                                        0.959802
                                                               -0.124596
                                                                          -0.008685
          avg(temp_min_f)
                                        1.000000
                                                               -0.084801
                                                                           0.047780
                                       -0.084801
          avg_total_load_actual
                                                                1.000000
                                                                           0.283745
          avg_price
                                        0.047780
                                                                0.283745
                                                                           1.000000
```

#### 3.2 Generation\_by Year

```
In [194]: test_agg = joined_df.groupBy(f.year('time'))\
              .agg({"price_actual" : "avg", \
                    "total_load_actual" : "avg",\
                    "generation_biomass" : "avg",\
                    "generation fossil brown coal lignite" : "avg",\
                    "generation_fossil_coal_derived_gas" : "avg",\
                    "generation_fossil_gas" : "avg",\
                    "generation_fossil_hard_coal" : "avg", \
                    "generation_fossil_oil" : "avg",\
                    "generation_fossil_oil_shale" : "avg",\
                    "generation_fossil_peat" : "avg",\
                    "generation_geothermal" : "avg",\
                    "generation_hydro_pumped_storage_aggregated" : "avg",\
                    "generation_hydro_pumped_storage_consumption" : "avg",\
                    "generation_hydro_run_of_river_and_poundage" : "avg",\
                    "generation_hydro_water_reservoir" : "avg",\
                    "generation_marine" : "avg",\
                    "generation nuclear" : "avg",\
                    "generation_other" : "avg",\
                    "generation_other_renewable" : "avg",\
                    "generation_solar" : "avg",\
                    "generation_waste" : "avg",\
                    "generation wind offshore" : "avg",\
                    "generation_wind_onshore" : "avg",\
                   })\
              .withColumnRenamed('year(time)', 'year')\
              .orderBy('year')
```

#### In [195]: correlation\_matrix(test\_agg, test\_agg.columns) Out[195]: year \ 1.000000 avg(generation\_fossil\_gas) 0.707407 avg(generation\_fossil\_brown\_coal\_lignite) -0.443560 avg(generation\_hydro\_pumped\_storage\_aggregated) NaNavg(generation\_fossil\_peat) NaN avg(generation\_wind\_offshore) NaN avg(generation hydro water reservoir) -0.112402 avg(total\_load\_actual) 0.988030 -0.376027 avg(generation\_solar) avg(generation\_geothermal) NaN -0.863683 avg(generation\_other) avg(price\_actual) 0.325889 avg(generation\_other\_renewable) 0.974178 avg(generation\_nuclear) -0.508627avg(generation\_hydro\_pumped\_storage\_consumption) -0.870629 avg(generation\_biomass) -0.863918 avg(generation\_marine) NaN avg(generation\_waste) 0.950379 avg(generation\_fossil\_hard\_coal) -0.701993 avg(generation\_fossil\_coal\_derived\_gas) NaNavg(generation\_hydro\_run\_of\_river\_and\_poundage) 0.522804 avg(generation fossil oil shale) NaNavg(generation\_wind\_onshore) 0.514543 avg(generation\_fossil\_oil) -0.796692 avg(generation\_fossil\_gas) \ 0.707407 year 1.000000 avg(generation\_fossil\_gas) avg(generation\_fossil\_brown\_coal\_lignite) 0.296033 avg(generation\_hydro\_pumped\_storage\_aggregated) NaN avg(generation\_fossil\_peat) NaN avg(generation\_wind\_offshore) NaN avg(generation\_hydro\_water\_reservoir) -0.750713avg(total\_load\_actual) 0.772630 avg(generation\_solar) 0.386652 avg(generation\_geothermal) NaN avg(generation other) -0.823875 avg(price\_actual) 0.379506

0.831806

-0.028780

-0.819886

-0.678732

0.855207

-0.241981

NaN

avg(generation\_other\_renewable)

avg(generation\_fossil\_hard\_coal)

avg(generation\_hydro\_pumped\_storage\_consumption)

avg(generation\_nuclear)

avg(generation\_biomass)

avg(generation\_marine)

avg(generation\_waste)

```
avg(generation_fossil_coal_derived_gas)
                                                                           NaN
                                                                     -0.230797
avg(generation_hydro_run_of_river_and_poundage)
avg(generation_fossil_oil_shale)
                                                                           NaN
avg(generation_wind_onshore)
                                                                     -0.067438
avg(generation_fossil_oil)
                                                                     -0.424401
                                                   avg(generation_fossil_brown_coal_l
year
avg(generation_fossil_gas)
avg(generation_fossil_brown_coal_lignite)
                                                                                     1
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_aggregated)
avg(generation_fossil_peat)
avg(generation_wind_offshore)
avg(generation_hydro_water_reservoir)
                                                                                    -0
avg(total_load_actual)
                                                                                    -0
avg(generation_solar)
avg(generation_geothermal)
avg(generation_other)
avg(price_actual)
                                                                                     0
avg(generation_other_renewable)
                                                                                    -0
avg(generation_nuclear)
                                                                                     0
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_consumption)
avg(generation_biomass)
avg(generation_marine)
avg(generation_waste)
avg(generation_fossil_hard_coal)
avg(generation_fossil_coal_derived_gas)
avg(generation_hydro_run_of_river_and_poundage)
avg(generation_fossil_oil_shale)
avg(generation_wind_onshore)
avg(generation_fossil_oil)
                                                   avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage
year
avg(generation_fossil_gas)
avg(generation_fossil_brown_coal_lignite)
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_aggregated)
avg(generation_fossil_peat)
avg(generation_wind_offshore)
avg(generation_hydro_water_reservoir)
avg(total_load_actual)
avg(generation_solar)
avg(generation_geothermal)
avg(generation_other)
avg(price_actual)
avg(generation_other_renewable)
avg(generation_nuclear)
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_consumption)
```

```
avg(generation_biomass)
avg(generation_marine)
avg(generation_waste)
avg(generation_fossil_hard_coal)
avg(generation fossil coal derived gas)
avg(generation_hydro_run_of_river_and_poundage)
avg(generation fossil oil shale)
avg(generation_wind_onshore)
avg(generation_fossil_oil)
                                                    avg(generation_fossil_peat)
year
                                                                             NaN
avg(generation_fossil_gas)
                                                                             NaN
avg(generation_fossil_brown_coal_lignite)
                                                                             NaN
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_aggregated)
                                                                             NaN
avg(generation_fossil_peat)
                                                                             1.0
avg(generation_wind_offshore)
                                                                             NaN
avg(generation_hydro_water_reservoir)
                                                                             NaN
avg(total_load_actual)
                                                                             NaN
avg(generation solar)
                                                                             NaN
avg(generation geothermal)
                                                                             NaN
avg(generation other)
                                                                             NaN
avg(price_actual)
                                                                             NaN
avg(generation_other_renewable)
                                                                             NaN
avg(generation_nuclear)
                                                                             NaN
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_consumption)
                                                                             NaN
avg(generation_biomass)
                                                                             NaN
avg(generation_marine)
                                                                             NaN
avg(generation_waste)
                                                                             NaN
avg(generation_fossil_hard_coal)
                                                                             NaN
avg(generation_fossil_coal_derived_gas)
                                                                             NaN
avg(generation_hydro_run_of_river_and_poundage)
                                                                             NaN
avg(generation_fossil_oil_shale)
                                                                             NaN
avg(generation_wind_onshore)
                                                                             NaN
avg(generation fossil oil)
                                                                             NaN
                                                    avg(generation_wind_offshore)
                                                                               NaN
year
avg(generation_fossil_gas)
                                                                               NaN
avg(generation_fossil_brown_coal_lignite)
                                                                               NaN
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_aggregated)
                                                                               NaN
avg(generation_fossil_peat)
                                                                               NaN
avg(generation_wind_offshore)
                                                                               1.0
avg(generation_hydro_water_reservoir)
                                                                               NaN
avg(total_load_actual)
                                                                               NaN
avg(generation_solar)
                                                                               NaN
avg(generation_geothermal)
                                                                               NaN
avg(generation_other)
                                                                               NaN
```

```
avg(price_actual)
                                                                              NaN
avg(generation_other_renewable)
                                                                              NaN
avg(generation_nuclear)
                                                                              NaN
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_consumption)
                                                                              NaN
avg(generation biomass)
                                                                              NaN
avg(generation_marine)
                                                                              NaN
avg(generation_waste)
                                                                              NaN
avg(generation_fossil_hard_coal)
                                                                              NaN
avg(generation_fossil_coal_derived_gas)
                                                                              NaN
avg(generation_hydro_run_of_river_and_poundage)
                                                                              NaN
avg(generation_fossil_oil_shale)
                                                                              NaN
avg(generation_wind_onshore)
                                                                              NaN
avg(generation_fossil_oil)
                                                                              NaN
                                                    avg(generation_hydro_water_reservo
                                                                                -0.112
year
avg(generation_fossil_gas)
                                                                                -0.750
avg(generation_fossil_brown_coal_lignite)
                                                                                -0.840
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_aggregated)
avg(generation_fossil_peat)
avg(generation_wind_offshore)
                                                                                  1.000
avg(generation_hydro_water_reservoir)
avg(total_load_actual)
                                                                                -0.243
                                                                                -0.857
avg(generation_solar)
avg(generation_geothermal)
                                                                                 0.264
avg(generation_other)
                                                                                -0.506
avg(price_actual)
avg(generation_other_renewable)
                                                                                -0.271
                                                                                -0.176
avg(generation_nuclear)
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_consumption)
                                                                                 0.488
avg(generation_biomass)
                                                                                  0.043
avg(generation_marine)
avg(generation_waste)
                                                                                -0.302
avg(generation_fossil_hard_coal)
                                                                                -0.442
avg(generation_fossil_coal_derived_gas)
avg(generation_hydro_run_of_river_and_poundage)
                                                                                 0.728
avg(generation_fossil_oil_shale)
avg(generation_wind_onshore)
                                                                                 0.345
                                                                                -0.264
avg(generation_fossil_oil)
                                                   avg(total_load_actual)
                                                                  0.988030
year
avg(generation_fossil_gas)
                                                                  0.772630
                                                                 -0.320710
avg(generation_fossil_brown_coal_lignite)
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_aggregated)
                                                                       NaN
avg(generation_fossil_peat)
                                                                       NaN
avg(generation_wind_offshore)
                                                                       NaN
avg(generation_hydro_water_reservoir)
                                                                 -0.243325
```

```
avg(total_load_actual)
                                                                  1.000000
                                                                 -0.266476
avg(generation_solar)
                                                                       NaN
avg(generation_geothermal)
avg(generation_other)
                                                                 -0.838801
avg(price actual)
                                                                  0.448746
avg(generation_other_renewable)
                                                                  0.972060
avg(generation nuclear)
                                                                 -0.535851
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_consumption)
                                                                 -0.935592
avg(generation_biomass)
                                                                 -0.807328
avg(generation_marine)
                                                                       NaN
                                                                  0.946351
avg(generation_waste)
avg(generation_fossil_hard_coal)
                                                                 -0.586183
avg(generation_fossil_coal_derived_gas)
                                                                       NaN
avg(generation_hydro_run_of_river_and_poundage)
                                                                  0.435614
avg(generation_fossil_oil_shale)
                                                                       NaN
avg(generation_wind_onshore)
                                                                  0.513215
avg(generation_fossil_oil)
                                                                 -0.701659
                                                   avg(generation_solar) \
                                                                -0.376027
year
avg(generation_fossil_gas)
                                                                 0.386652
avg(generation fossil brown coal lignite)
                                                                 0.982195
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_aggregated)
                                                                      NaN
avg(generation_fossil_peat)
                                                                      NaN
avg(generation_wind_offshore)
                                                                      NaN
avg(generation_hydro_water_reservoir)
                                                                -0.857189
                                                                -0.266476
avg(total_load_actual)
avg(generation_solar)
                                                                 1.000000
avg(generation_geothermal)
                                                                      NaN
avg(generation_other)
                                                                 0.077832
avg(price_actual)
                                                                 0.143228
avg(generation_other_renewable)
                                                                -0.187746
avg(generation_nuclear)
                                                                 0.567939
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_consumption)
                                                                 0.030115
avg(generation biomass)
                                                                 0.274732
avg(generation_marine)
                                                                      NaN
avg(generation waste)
                                                                -0.131752
avg(generation_fossil_hard_coal)
                                                                 0.644033
avg(generation_fossil_coal_derived_gas)
                                                                      NaN
avg(generation_hydro_run_of_river_and_poundage)
                                                                -0.976062
avg(generation_fossil_oil_shale)
                                                                      NaN
avg(generation_wind_onshore)
                                                                -0.710615
avg(generation_fossil_oil)
                                                                 0.525526
                                                   avg(generation_geothermal)
                                                                           NaN
year
avg(generation_fossil_gas)
                                                                           NaN
avg(generation_fossil_brown_coal_lignite)
                                                                           NaN
```

```
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_aggregated)
                                                                           NaN
avg(generation_fossil_peat)
                                                                           NaN
avg(generation_wind_offshore)
                                                                           NaN
avg(generation_hydro_water_reservoir)
                                                                           NaN
avg(total load actual)
                                                                           NaN
avg(generation solar)
                                                                           NaN
avg(generation geothermal)
                                                                           1.0
avg(generation other)
                                                                           NaN
avg(price actual)
                                                                           NaN
avg(generation_other_renewable)
                                                                           NaN
avg(generation_nuclear)
                                                                           NaN
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_consumption)
                                                                           NaN
avg(generation_biomass)
                                                                           NaN
avg(generation_marine)
                                                                           NaN
avg(generation_waste)
                                                                           NaN
avg(generation_fossil_hard_coal)
                                                                           NaN
avg(generation_fossil_coal_derived_gas)
                                                                           NaN
avg(generation_hydro_run_of_river_and_poundage)
                                                                           NaN
avg(generation_fossil_oil_shale)
                                                                           NaN
avg(generation wind onshore)
                                                                           NaN
avg(generation_fossil_oil)
                                                                           NaN
                                                    ... \
year
                                                    . . .
avg(generation_fossil_gas)
avg(generation_fossil_brown_coal_lignite)
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_aggregated)
avg(generation_fossil_peat)
avg(generation_wind_offshore)
avg(generation_hydro_water_reservoir)
avg(total_load_actual)
avg(generation_solar)
avg(generation_geothermal)
avg(generation_other)
avg(price actual)
avg(generation other renewable)
avg(generation nuclear)
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_consumption)
avg(generation_biomass)
avg(generation_marine)
avg(generation_waste)
avg(generation_fossil_hard_coal)
avg(generation_fossil_coal_derived_gas)
avg(generation_hydro_run_of_river_and_poundage)
avg(generation_fossil_oil_shale)
avg(generation_wind_onshore)
avg(generation_fossil_oil)
```

```
year
avg(generation_fossil_gas)
avg(generation_fossil_brown_coal_lignite)
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_aggregated)
avg(generation_fossil_peat)
avg(generation_wind_offshore)
avg(generation_hydro_water_reservoir)
avg(total_load_actual)
avg(generation_solar)
avg(generation_geothermal)
avg(generation_other)
avg(price_actual)
avg(generation_other_renewable)
avg(generation_nuclear)
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_consumption)
avg(generation_biomass)
avg(generation_marine)
avg(generation_waste)
avg(generation_fossil_hard_coal)
avg(generation_fossil_coal_derived_gas)
avg(generation_hydro_run_of_river_and_poundage)
avg(generation_fossil_oil_shale)
avg(generation_wind_onshore)
avg(generation_fossil_oil)
                                                   avg(generation_biomass)
                                                                  -0.863918
year
                                                                  -0.678732
avg(generation_fossil_gas)
avg(generation_fossil_brown_coal_lignite)
                                                                   0.420684
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_aggregated)
                                                                        NaN
avg(generation_fossil_peat)
                                                                        NaN
avg(generation_wind_offshore)
                                                                        NaN
avg(generation_hydro_water_reservoir)
                                                                   0.043260
avg(total_load_actual)
                                                                  -0.807328
                                                                   0.274732
avg(generation_solar)
avg(generation_geothermal)
                                                                        NaN
avg(generation_other)
                                                                   0.974787
avg(price_actual)
                                                                   0.154014
avg(generation_other_renewable)
                                                                  -0.910937
avg(generation_nuclear)
                                                                   0.037389
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_consumption)
                                                                   0.582766
avg(generation_biomass)
                                                                   1.000000
avg(generation_marine)
                                                                        NaN
avg(generation_waste)
                                                                  -0.931177
avg(generation_fossil_hard_coal)
                                                                   0.875800
avg(generation_fossil_coal_derived_gas)
                                                                        NaN
avg(generation_hydro_run_of_river_and_poundage)
                                                                  -0.337062
```

```
avg(generation_fossil_oil_shale)
                                                                        NaN
avg(generation_wind_onshore)
                                                                  -0.088375
avg(generation_fossil_oil)
                                                                   0.951989
                                                    avg(generation marine)
year
                                                                       NaN
avg(generation fossil gas)
                                                                       NaN
avg(generation_fossil_brown_coal_lignite)
                                                                       NaN
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_aggregated)
                                                                       NaN
avg(generation_fossil_peat)
                                                                       NaN
avg(generation_wind_offshore)
                                                                       NaN
avg(generation_hydro_water_reservoir)
                                                                       NaN
avg(total_load_actual)
                                                                       NaN
avg(generation_solar)
                                                                       NaN
avg(generation_geothermal)
                                                                       NaN
avg(generation_other)
                                                                       NaN
avg(price_actual)
                                                                       NaN
avg(generation_other_renewable)
                                                                       NaN
avg(generation_nuclear)
                                                                       NaN
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_consumption)
                                                                       NaN
avg(generation biomass)
                                                                       NaN
                                                                       1.0
avg(generation marine)
avg(generation_waste)
                                                                       NaN
avg(generation_fossil_hard_coal)
                                                                       NaN
avg(generation_fossil_coal_derived_gas)
                                                                       NaN
avg(generation_hydro_run_of_river_and_poundage)
                                                                       NaN
avg(generation_fossil_oil_shale)
                                                                       NaN
avg(generation_wind_onshore)
                                                                       NaN
avg(generation_fossil_oil)
                                                                       NaN
                                                    avg(generation_waste) \
                                                                 0.950379
year
avg(generation_fossil_gas)
                                                                 0.855207
avg(generation_fossil_brown_coal_lignite)
                                                                -0.240190
avg(generation hydro pumped storage aggregated)
                                                                      NaN
avg(generation_fossil_peat)
                                                                      NaN
avg(generation wind offshore)
                                                                      NaN
avg(generation_hydro_water_reservoir)
                                                                -0.302046
avg(total_load_actual)
                                                                 0.946351
                                                                -0.131752
avg(generation_solar)
                                                                      NaN
avg(generation_geothermal)
                                                                -0.968555
avg(generation_other)
avg(price_actual)
                                                                 0.205121
avg(generation_other_renewable)
                                                                 0.995540
avg(generation_nuclear)
                                                                -0.237445
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_consumption)
                                                                -0.833325
avg(generation_biomass)
                                                                -0.931177
avg(generation_marine)
                                                                      NaN
```

```
avg(generation_waste)
                                                                 1.000000
avg(generation_fossil_hard_coal)
                                                                -0.680025
avg(generation_fossil_coal_derived_gas)
                                                                      NaN
avg(generation_hydro_run_of_river_and_poundage)
                                                                 0.265321
avg(generation fossil oil shale)
                                                                      NaN
avg(generation_wind_onshore)
                                                                 0.227072
avg(generation_fossil_oil)
                                                                -0.804868
                                                   avg(generation_fossil_hard_coal)
year
                                                                           -0.701993
avg(generation_fossil_gas)
                                                                           -0.241981
avg(generation_fossil_brown_coal_lignite)
                                                                            0.771253
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_aggregated)
                                                                                 NaN
avg(generation_fossil_peat)
                                                                                 NaN
avg(generation_wind_offshore)
                                                                                 NaN
avg(generation_hydro_water_reservoir)
                                                                           -0.442907
avg(total_load_actual)
                                                                           -0.586183
avg(generation_solar)
                                                                            0.644033
avg(generation_geothermal)
                                                                                 NaN
                                                                            0.746076
avg(generation_other)
                                                                            0.413356
avg(price_actual)
avg(generation_other_renewable)
                                                                           -0.673309
avg(generation_nuclear)
                                                                            0.081910
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_consumption)
                                                                            0.262458
avg(generation_biomass)
                                                                            0.875800
avg(generation_marine)
                                                                                 NaN
                                                                           -0.680025
avg(generation_waste)
avg(generation_fossil_hard_coal)
                                                                            1.000000
avg(generation_fossil_coal_derived_gas)
                                                                                 NaN
avg(generation_hydro_run_of_river_and_poundage)
                                                                           -0.631705
avg(generation_fossil_oil_shale)
                                                                                 NaN
avg(generation_wind_onshore)
                                                                           -0.211109
avg(generation_fossil_oil)
                                                                            0.981258
                                                   avg(generation fossil coal derived
year
avg(generation_fossil_gas)
avg(generation_fossil_brown_coal_lignite)
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_aggregated)
avg(generation_fossil_peat)
avg(generation_wind_offshore)
avg(generation_hydro_water_reservoir)
avg(total_load_actual)
avg(generation_solar)
avg(generation_geothermal)
avg(generation_other)
avg(price_actual)
avg(generation_other_renewable)
```

```
avg(generation_nuclear)
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_consumption)
avg(generation_biomass)
avg(generation_marine)
avg(generation_waste)
avg(generation_fossil_hard_coal)
avg(generation_fossil_coal_derived_gas)
avg(generation_hydro_run_of_river_and_poundage)
avg(generation_fossil_oil_shale)
avg(generation_wind_onshore)
avg(generation_fossil_oil)
                                                   avg(generation_hydro_run_of_river_a
year
avg(generation_fossil_gas)
avg(generation_fossil_brown_coal_lignite)
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_aggregated)
avg(generation_fossil_peat)
avg(generation_wind_offshore)
avg(generation_hydro_water_reservoir)
avg(total_load_actual)
avg(generation_solar)
avg(generation_geothermal)
avg(generation_other)
avg(price_actual)
avg(generation_other_renewable)
avg(generation_nuclear)
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_consumption)
avg(generation_biomass)
avg(generation_marine)
avg(generation_waste)
avg(generation_fossil_hard_coal)
avg(generation_fossil_coal_derived_gas)
avg(generation_hydro_run_of_river_and_poundage)
avg(generation_fossil_oil_shale)
avg(generation_wind_onshore)
avg(generation_fossil_oil)
                                                   avg(generation_fossil_oil_shale)
                                                                                 NaN
year
avg(generation_fossil_gas)
                                                                                 NaN
avg(generation_fossil_brown_coal_lignite)
                                                                                 NaN
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_aggregated)
                                                                                 NaN
avg(generation_fossil_peat)
                                                                                 NaN
avg(generation_wind_offshore)
                                                                                 NaN
avg(generation_hydro_water_reservoir)
                                                                                 NaN
avg(total_load_actual)
                                                                                 NaN
```

NaN

avg(generation\_solar)

```
avg(generation_geothermal)
                                                                                  NaN
avg(generation_other)
                                                                                  NaN
avg(price_actual)
                                                                                  NaN
avg(generation_other_renewable)
                                                                                  NaN
avg(generation nuclear)
                                                                                  NaN
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_consumption)
                                                                                  NaN
avg(generation biomass)
                                                                                  NaN
avg(generation_marine)
                                                                                  NaN
avg(generation_waste)
                                                                                  NaN
avg(generation_fossil_hard_coal)
                                                                                  NaN
avg(generation_fossil_coal_derived_gas)
                                                                                  {\tt NaN}
avg(generation_hydro_run_of_river_and_poundage)
                                                                                  NaN
avg(generation_fossil_oil_shale)
                                                                                  1.0
avg(generation_wind_onshore)
                                                                                  NaN
avg(generation_fossil_oil)
                                                                                  NaN
                                                    avg(generation_wind_onshore)
                                                                        0.514543
year
avg(generation_fossil_gas)
                                                                        -0.067438
avg(generation fossil brown coal lignite)
                                                                        -0.608724
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_aggregated)
                                                                              NaN
avg(generation fossil peat)
                                                                              NaN
avg(generation_wind_offshore)
                                                                              NaN
avg(generation_hydro_water_reservoir)
                                                                         0.345629
avg(total_load_actual)
                                                                         0.513215
                                                                        -0.710615
avg(generation_solar)
                                                                              NaN
avg(generation_geothermal)
                                                                        -0.017169
avg(generation_other)
                                                                        0.594049
avg(price_actual)
avg(generation_other_renewable)
                                                                        0.317127
avg(generation_nuclear)
                                                                        -0.982664
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_consumption)
                                                                        -0.511716
                                                                        -0.088375
avg(generation_biomass)
avg(generation_marine)
                                                                              NaN
                                                                        0.227072
avg(generation waste)
                                                                        -0.211109
avg(generation_fossil_hard_coal)
avg(generation fossil coal derived gas)
                                                                              NaN
avg(generation_hydro_run_of_river_and_poundage)
                                                                         0.828306
avg(generation_fossil_oil_shale)
                                                                              NaN
avg(generation_wind_onshore)
                                                                         1.000000
avg(generation_fossil_oil)
                                                                        -0.186019
                                                    avg(generation_fossil_oil)
                                                                     -0.796692
year
                                                                     -0.424401
avg(generation_fossil_gas)
avg(generation_fossil_brown_coal_lignite)
                                                                      0.661934
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_aggregated)
                                                                            NaN
avg(generation_fossil_peat)
                                                                            NaN
```

```
avg(generation_wind_offshore)
                                                                           NaN
avg(generation_hydro_water_reservoir)
                                                                     -0.264612
                                                                     -0.701659
avg(total_load_actual)
avg(generation_solar)
                                                                      0.525526
avg(generation geothermal)
                                                                           NaN
avg(generation other)
                                                                      0.859697
avg(price actual)
                                                                      0.308487
avg(generation_other_renewable)
                                                                     -0.794180
avg(generation nuclear)
                                                                      0.084624
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_consumption)
                                                                      0.409152
avg(generation_biomass)
                                                                      0.951989
avg(generation_marine)
                                                                           NaN
                                                                     -0.804868
avg(generation_waste)
avg(generation_fossil_hard_coal)
                                                                      0.981258
avg(generation_fossil_coal_derived_gas)
avg(generation_hydro_run_of_river_and_poundage)
                                                                     -0.545330
avg(generation_fossil_oil_shale)
                                                                           NaN
avg(generation_wind_onshore)
                                                                     -0.186019
avg(generation_fossil_oil)
                                                                      1.000000
```

[24 rows x 24 columns]

## 3.3 Generation\_ By Month

```
In [196]: test agg = joined df.groupBy(f.month('time'))\
              .agg({"price_actual" : "avg", \
                    "total_load_actual" : "avg",\
                    "generation_biomass" : "avg", \
                    "generation_fossil_brown_coal_lignite" : "avg",\
                    "generation_fossil_coal_derived_gas" : "avg",\
                    "generation_fossil_gas" : "avg",\
                    "generation_fossil_hard_coal" : "avg",\
                    "generation_fossil_oil" : "avg",\
                    "generation_fossil_oil_shale" : "avg",\
                    "generation_fossil_peat" : "avg",\
                    "generation_geothermal" : "avg",\
                    "generation_hydro_pumped_storage_aggregated" : "avg",\
                    "generation hydro pumped storage consumption" : "avg",\
                    "generation_hydro_run_of_river_and_poundage" : "avg",\
                    "generation_hydro_water_reservoir" : "avg",\
                    "generation_marine" : "avg",\
                    "generation_nuclear" : "avg",\
                    "generation other" : "avg",\
                    "generation_other_renewable" : "avg",\
                    "generation_solar" : "avg",\
                    "generation_waste" : "avg",\
                    "generation_wind_offshore" : "avg",\
                    "generation_wind_onshore" : "avg",\
```

```
})\
              .withColumnRenamed('month(time)', 'month')\
              .orderBy('month')
In [197]: correlation_matrix(test_agg, test_agg.columns)
Out[197]:
                                                                 month \
                                                              1.000000
          month
          avg(generation_fossil_gas)
                                                              0.721932
          avg(generation_fossil_brown_coal_lignite)
                                                             0.627535
          avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_aggregated)
                                                                   NaN
          avg(generation_fossil_peat)
                                                                   NaN
          avg(generation_wind_offshore)
                                                                   NaN
                                                             -0.801728
          avg(generation_hydro_water_reservoir)
          avg(total_load_actual)
                                                             -0.250626
                                                             -0.152388
          avg(generation_solar)
          avg(generation_geothermal)
                                                                   NaN
          avg(generation_other)
                                                             0.036723
          avg(price_actual)
                                                             0.688920
          avg(generation_other_renewable)
                                                             0.502845
          avg(generation_nuclear)
                                                             -0.250136
          avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_consumption) -0.496155
          avg(generation_biomass)
                                                             -0.007149
          avg(generation_marine)
                                                                   NaN
          avg(generation_waste)
                                                             0.534335
          avg(generation_fossil_hard_coal)
                                                              0.566349
          avg(generation_fossil_coal_derived_gas)
                                                                   NaN
          avg(generation_hydro_run_of_river_and_poundage)
                                                            -0.707855
          avg(generation_fossil_oil_shale)
                                                                   NaN
          avg(generation_wind_onshore)
                                                             -0.610899
          avg(generation_fossil_oil)
                                                             -0.009340
                                                              avg(generation_fossil_gas) \
          month
                                                                                0.721932
          avg(generation_fossil_gas)
                                                                                1.000000
          avg(generation_fossil_brown_coal_lignite)
                                                                                0.893011
          avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_aggregated)
                                                                                     NaN
          avg(generation_fossil_peat)
                                                                                     NaN
          avg(generation_wind_offshore)
                                                                                     NaN
          avg(generation_hydro_water_reservoir)
                                                                               -0.815705
          avg(total_load_actual)
                                                                                0.326877
          avg(generation_solar)
                                                                               -0.127170
          avg(generation_geothermal)
                                                                                     NaN
          avg(generation_other)
                                                                                0.204300
          avg(price_actual)
                                                                                0.864872
          avg(generation_other_renewable)
                                                                                0.400812
          avg(generation_nuclear)
                                                                               -0.266553
          avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_consumption)
                                                                               -0.462019
```

```
avg(generation_biomass)
                                                                      0.408114
avg(generation_marine)
                                                                           NaN
avg(generation_waste)
                                                                      0.713947
avg(generation_fossil_hard_coal)
                                                                      0.915238
avg(generation fossil coal derived gas)
                                                                           NaN
avg(generation_hydro_run_of_river_and_poundage)
                                                                     -0.766604
avg(generation_fossil_oil_shale)
                                                                           NaN
avg(generation_wind_onshore)
                                                                     -0.501046
avg(generation_fossil_oil)
                                                                      0.339675
                                                   avg(generation_fossil_brown_coal_l
month
                                                                                     0
avg(generation_fossil_gas)
avg(generation_fossil_brown_coal_lignite)
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_aggregated)
avg(generation_fossil_peat)
avg(generation_wind_offshore)
avg(generation_hydro_water_reservoir)
                                                                                    -0
avg(total_load_actual)
                                                                                     0
avg(generation solar)
                                                                                     -0
avg(generation_geothermal)
                                                                                     0
avg(generation_other)
avg(price_actual)
avg(generation_other_renewable)
avg(generation_nuclear)
                                                                                     -0
                                                                                     -0
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_consumption)
avg(generation_biomass)
avg(generation_marine)
avg(generation_waste)
avg(generation_fossil_hard_coal)
avg(generation_fossil_coal_derived_gas)
avg(generation_hydro_run_of_river_and_poundage)
avg(generation_fossil_oil_shale)
avg(generation_wind_onshore)
                                                                                     -0
avg(generation_fossil_oil)
                                                   avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage
month
avg(generation_fossil_gas)
avg(generation_fossil_brown_coal_lignite)
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_aggregated)
avg(generation_fossil_peat)
avg(generation_wind_offshore)
avg(generation_hydro_water_reservoir)
avg(total_load_actual)
avg(generation_solar)
avg(generation_geothermal)
avg(generation_other)
```

```
avg(price_actual)
avg(generation_other_renewable)
avg(generation_nuclear)
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_consumption)
avg(generation biomass)
avg(generation_marine)
avg(generation_waste)
avg(generation_fossil_hard_coal)
avg(generation_fossil_coal_derived_gas)
avg(generation_hydro_run_of_river_and_poundage)
avg(generation_fossil_oil_shale)
avg(generation_wind_onshore)
avg(generation_fossil_oil)
                                                    avg(generation_fossil_peat)
month
                                                                             NaN
avg(generation_fossil_gas)
                                                                             NaN
avg(generation_fossil_brown_coal_lignite)
                                                                             NaN
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_aggregated)
                                                                             NaN
avg(generation fossil peat)
                                                                             1.0
avg(generation_wind_offshore)
                                                                             NaN
avg(generation_hydro_water_reservoir)
                                                                             NaN
avg(total_load_actual)
                                                                             NaN
avg(generation_solar)
                                                                             NaN
avg(generation_geothermal)
                                                                             NaN
avg(generation_other)
                                                                             NaN
avg(price_actual)
                                                                             NaN
avg(generation_other_renewable)
                                                                             NaN
avg(generation_nuclear)
                                                                             NaN
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_consumption)
                                                                             NaN
avg(generation_biomass)
                                                                             NaN
avg(generation_marine)
                                                                             NaN
avg(generation_waste)
                                                                             NaN
avg(generation_fossil_hard_coal)
                                                                             NaN
avg(generation fossil coal derived gas)
                                                                             \tt NaN
avg(generation_hydro_run_of_river_and_poundage)
                                                                             NaN
avg(generation_fossil_oil_shale)
                                                                             NaN
avg(generation_wind_onshore)
                                                                             NaN
avg(generation_fossil_oil)
                                                                             NaN
                                                    avg(generation_wind_offshore)
                                                                               NaN
month
avg(generation_fossil_gas)
                                                                               NaN
avg(generation_fossil_brown_coal_lignite)
                                                                               NaN
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_aggregated)
                                                                               NaN
avg(generation_fossil_peat)
                                                                               NaN
avg(generation_wind_offshore)
                                                                               1.0
avg(generation_hydro_water_reservoir)
                                                                               NaN
```

```
avg(total_load_actual)
                                                                              NaN
avg(generation_solar)
                                                                              NaN
avg(generation_geothermal)
                                                                              NaN
avg(generation_other)
                                                                              NaN
avg(price actual)
                                                                              NaN
avg(generation_other_renewable)
                                                                              NaN
avg(generation_nuclear)
                                                                              NaN
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_consumption)
                                                                              NaN
avg(generation_biomass)
                                                                              NaN
avg(generation_marine)
                                                                              NaN
avg(generation_waste)
                                                                              NaN
avg(generation_fossil_hard_coal)
                                                                              NaN
avg(generation_fossil_coal_derived_gas)
                                                                              NaN
avg(generation_hydro_run_of_river_and_poundage)
                                                                              NaN
avg(generation_fossil_oil_shale)
                                                                              NaN
avg(generation_wind_onshore)
                                                                              NaN
avg(generation_fossil_oil)
                                                                              NaN
                                                   avg(generation_hydro_water_reservo
                                                                                 -0.801
month
                                                                                 -0.815
avg(generation_fossil_gas)
                                                                                 -0.859
avg(generation_fossil_brown_coal_lignite)
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_aggregated)
avg(generation_fossil_peat)
avg(generation_wind_offshore)
                                                                                  1.000
avg(generation_hydro_water_reservoir)
avg(total_load_actual)
                                                                                 -0.044
                                                                                 -0.0478
avg(generation_solar)
avg(generation_geothermal)
avg(generation_other)
                                                                                 -0.205
avg(price_actual)
                                                                                 -0.868
avg(generation_other_renewable)
                                                                                 -0.388
avg(generation_nuclear)
                                                                                 -0.000
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_consumption)
                                                                                  0.650
avg(generation biomass)
                                                                                 -0.430
avg(generation_marine)
                                                                                 -0.850
avg(generation_waste)
avg(generation_fossil_hard_coal)
                                                                                 -0.835
avg(generation_fossil_coal_derived_gas)
                                                                                  0.960
avg(generation_hydro_run_of_river_and_poundage)
avg(generation_fossil_oil_shale)
avg(generation_wind_onshore)
                                                                                  0.751
avg(generation_fossil_oil)
                                                                                 -0.349
                                                    avg(total_load_actual)
                                                                 -0.250626
avg(generation_fossil_gas)
                                                                  0.326877
avg(generation_fossil_brown_coal_lignite)
                                                                  0.351370
```

```
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_aggregated)
                                                                       NaN
avg(generation_fossil_peat)
                                                                       NaN
avg(generation_wind_offshore)
                                                                       NaN
avg(generation_hydro_water_reservoir)
                                                                 -0.044412
avg(total load actual)
                                                                  1.000000
avg(generation solar)
                                                                  0.014620
avg(generation geothermal)
                                                                       NaN
avg(generation_other)
                                                                  0.388074
avg(price_actual)
                                                                  0.295006
avg(generation_other_renewable)
                                                                 -0.327580
avg(generation_nuclear)
                                                                  0.281043
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_consumption)
                                                                  0.061434
avg(generation_biomass)
                                                                  0.664148
avg(generation_marine)
                                                                       NaN
                                                                  0.289135
avg(generation_waste)
avg(generation_fossil_hard_coal)
                                                                  0.464990
avg(generation_fossil_coal_derived_gas)
                                                                       NaN
avg(generation_hydro_run_of_river_and_poundage)
                                                                 -0.062771
avg(generation_fossil_oil_shale)
                                                                       NaN
avg(generation wind onshore)
                                                                  0.218531
avg(generation_fossil_oil)
                                                                  0.626397
                                                   avg(generation_solar) \
month
                                                                -0.152388
avg(generation_fossil_gas)
                                                                -0.127170
avg(generation_fossil_brown_coal_lignite)
                                                                -0.162395
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_aggregated)
                                                                      NaN
avg(generation_fossil_peat)
                                                                      NaN
avg(generation_wind_offshore)
                                                                      NaN
avg(generation_hydro_water_reservoir)
                                                                -0.047851
avg(total_load_actual)
                                                                 0.014620
                                                                 1.000000
avg(generation_solar)
avg(generation_geothermal)
                                                                      NaN
avg(generation_other)
                                                                -0.299850
avg(price actual)
                                                                -0.304441
avg(generation_other_renewable)
                                                                -0.474513
avg(generation nuclear)
                                                                -0.095104
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_consumption)
                                                                -0.725989
avg(generation_biomass)
                                                                 0.067916
avg(generation_marine)
                                                                      NaN
avg(generation_waste)
                                                                 0.155315
avg(generation_fossil_hard_coal)
                                                                -0.128250
avg(generation_fossil_coal_derived_gas)
                                                                      NaN
avg(generation_hydro_run_of_river_and_poundage)
                                                                 0.047322
avg(generation_fossil_oil_shale)
                                                                      NaN
avg(generation_wind_onshore)
                                                                -0.554381
avg(generation_fossil_oil)
                                                                 0.294699
```

```
avg(generation_geothermal)
month
                                                                           NaN
avg(generation_fossil_gas)
                                                                           NaN
avg(generation_fossil_brown_coal_lignite)
                                                                           NaN
avg(generation hydro pumped storage aggregated)
                                                                           NaN
avg(generation_fossil_peat)
                                                                           NaN
avg(generation wind offshore)
                                                                           NaN
avg(generation_hydro_water_reservoir)
                                                                           NaN
avg(total load actual)
                                                                           NaN
avg(generation_solar)
                                                                           NaN
avg(generation_geothermal)
                                                                           1.0
avg(generation_other)
                                                                           NaN
avg(price_actual)
                                                                           NaN
avg(generation_other_renewable)
                                                                           NaN
avg(generation_nuclear)
                                                                           NaN
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_consumption)
                                                                           NaN
avg(generation_biomass)
                                                                           NaN
avg(generation_marine)
                                                                           NaN
avg(generation_waste)
                                                                           NaN
avg(generation fossil hard coal)
                                                                           NaN
avg(generation fossil coal derived gas)
                                                                           NaN
avg(generation hydro run of river and poundage)
                                                                           NaN
avg(generation_fossil_oil_shale)
                                                                           NaN
avg(generation_wind_onshore)
                                                                           NaN
avg(generation_fossil_oil)
                                                                           NaN
month
avg(generation_fossil_gas)
avg(generation_fossil_brown_coal_lignite)
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_aggregated)
avg(generation_fossil_peat)
avg(generation_wind_offshore)
avg(generation_hydro_water_reservoir)
avg(total load actual)
avg(generation solar)
avg(generation geothermal)
avg(generation_other)
avg(price_actual)
avg(generation_other_renewable)
avg(generation_nuclear)
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_consumption)
avg(generation_biomass)
avg(generation_marine)
avg(generation_waste)
avg(generation_fossil_hard_coal)
avg(generation_fossil_coal_derived_gas)
avg(generation_hydro_run_of_river_and_poundage)
```

```
avg(generation_fossil_oil_shale)
avg(generation_wind_onshore)
avg(generation_fossil_oil)
                                                   avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage
month
avg(generation_fossil_gas)
avg(generation_fossil_brown_coal_lignite)
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_aggregated)
avg(generation_fossil_peat)
avg(generation_wind_offshore)
avg(generation_hydro_water_reservoir)
avg(total_load_actual)
avg(generation_solar)
avg(generation_geothermal)
avg(generation_other)
avg(price_actual)
avg(generation_other_renewable)
avg(generation_nuclear)
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_consumption)
avg(generation_biomass)
avg(generation_marine)
avg(generation_waste)
avg(generation_fossil_hard_coal)
avg(generation_fossil_coal_derived_gas)
avg(generation_hydro_run_of_river_and_poundage)
avg(generation_fossil_oil_shale)
avg(generation_wind_onshore)
avg(generation_fossil_oil)
                                                   avg(generation_biomass)
month
                                                                  -0.007149
avg(generation_fossil_gas)
                                                                   0.408114
avg(generation_fossil_brown_coal_lignite)
                                                                   0.545007
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_aggregated)
                                                                        NaN
avg(generation_fossil_peat)
                                                                        NaN
avg(generation wind offshore)
                                                                        NaN
avg(generation_hydro_water_reservoir)
                                                                  -0.430973
avg(total_load_actual)
                                                                   0.664148
                                                                   0.067916
avg(generation_solar)
avg(generation_geothermal)
                                                                        NaN
                                                                   0.702590
avg(generation_other)
avg(price_actual)
                                                                   0.494994
avg(generation_other_renewable)
                                                                  -0.104189
avg(generation_nuclear)
                                                                   0.236782
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_consumption)
                                                                  -0.219000
avg(generation_biomass)
                                                                   1.000000
avg(generation_marine)
                                                                        NaN
```

```
avg(generation_waste)
                                                                   0.396271
avg(generation_fossil_hard_coal)
                                                                   0.619570
avg(generation_fossil_coal_derived_gas)
                                                                        NaN
avg(generation_hydro_run_of_river_and_poundage)
                                                                  -0.490738
avg(generation fossil oil shale)
                                                                        NaN
avg(generation wind onshore)
                                                                  -0.071424
avg(generation fossil oil)
                                                                   0.850527
                                                    avg(generation_marine)
month
avg(generation_fossil_gas)
                                                                       NaN
avg(generation_fossil_brown_coal_lignite)
                                                                       NaN
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_aggregated)
                                                                       NaN
avg(generation_fossil_peat)
                                                                       NaN
avg(generation_wind_offshore)
                                                                       NaN
avg(generation_hydro_water_reservoir)
                                                                       NaN
avg(total_load_actual)
                                                                       NaN
avg(generation_solar)
                                                                       NaN
avg(generation_geothermal)
                                                                       NaN
avg(generation other)
                                                                       NaN
avg(price actual)
                                                                       NaN
avg(generation other renewable)
                                                                       NaN
avg(generation_nuclear)
                                                                       NaN
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_consumption)
                                                                       NaN
avg(generation_biomass)
                                                                       NaN
avg(generation_marine)
                                                                       1.0
avg(generation_waste)
                                                                       NaN
avg(generation_fossil_hard_coal)
                                                                       NaN
avg(generation_fossil_coal_derived_gas)
                                                                       NaN
avg(generation_hydro_run_of_river_and_poundage)
                                                                       NaN
avg(generation_fossil_oil_shale)
                                                                       NaN
avg(generation_wind_onshore)
                                                                       NaN
avg(generation_fossil_oil)
                                                                       NaN
                                                    avg(generation_waste) \
month
                                                                 0.534335
avg(generation fossil gas)
                                                                 0.713947
avg(generation_fossil_brown_coal_lignite)
                                                                 0.804039
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_aggregated)
                                                                      NaN
avg(generation_fossil_peat)
                                                                      NaN
avg(generation_wind_offshore)
                                                                      NaN
avg(generation_hydro_water_reservoir)
                                                                -0.850827
avg(total_load_actual)
                                                                 0.289135
avg(generation_solar)
                                                                 0.155315
avg(generation_geothermal)
                                                                      NaN
avg(generation_other)
                                                                 0.110818
avg(price_actual)
                                                                 0.748662
avg(generation_other_renewable)
                                                                 0.094508
```

```
avg(generation_nuclear)
                                                                 0.303606
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_consumption)
                                                                -0.611523
avg(generation_biomass)
                                                                 0.396271
avg(generation_marine)
                                                                      NaN
avg(generation waste)
                                                                 1.000000
avg(generation_fossil_hard_coal)
                                                                 0.795894
avg(generation_fossil_coal_derived_gas)
                                                                      NaN
avg(generation_hydro_run_of_river_and_poundage)
                                                                -0.869397
avg(generation_fossil_oil_shale)
                                                                      NaN
avg(generation_wind_onshore)
                                                                -0.696604
avg(generation_fossil_oil)
                                                                 0.377811
                                                   avg(generation_fossil_hard_coal)
                                                                            0.566349
month
avg(generation_fossil_gas)
                                                                            0.915238
avg(generation_fossil_brown_coal_lignite)
                                                                            0.976464
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_aggregated)
                                                                                 NaN
avg(generation_fossil_peat)
                                                                                 NaN
avg(generation_wind_offshore)
                                                                                 NaN
avg(generation hydro water reservoir)
                                                                           -0.835560
avg(total_load_actual)
                                                                            0.464990
avg(generation solar)
                                                                           -0.128250
avg(generation_geothermal)
                                                                                 NaN
avg(generation_other)
                                                                            0.301946
avg(price_actual)
                                                                            0.928118
                                                                            0.403654
avg(generation_other_renewable)
avg(generation_nuclear)
                                                                           -0.058392
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_consumption)
                                                                           -0.426933
avg(generation_biomass)
                                                                            0.619570
avg(generation_marine)
                                                                                 NaN
avg(generation_waste)
                                                                            0.795894
                                                                            1.000000
avg(generation_fossil_hard_coal)
avg(generation_fossil_coal_derived_gas)
                                                                                 NaN
avg(generation_hydro_run_of_river_and_poundage)
                                                                           -0.827654
avg(generation fossil oil shale)
                                                                                 NaN
avg(generation_wind_onshore)
                                                                           -0.486231
avg(generation_fossil_oil)
                                                                            0.471489
                                                   avg(generation_fossil_coal_derived
month
avg(generation_fossil_gas)
avg(generation_fossil_brown_coal_lignite)
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_aggregated)
avg(generation_fossil_peat)
avg(generation_wind_offshore)
avg(generation_hydro_water_reservoir)
avg(total_load_actual)
avg(generation_solar)
```

```
avg(generation_geothermal)
avg(generation_other)
avg(price_actual)
avg(generation_other_renewable)
avg(generation_nuclear)
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_consumption)
avg(generation_biomass)
avg(generation_marine)
avg(generation_waste)
avg(generation_fossil_hard_coal)
avg(generation_fossil_coal_derived_gas)
avg(generation_hydro_run_of_river_and_poundage)
avg(generation_fossil_oil_shale)
avg(generation_wind_onshore)
avg(generation_fossil_oil)
                                                   avg(generation_hydro_run_of_river_a
month
avg(generation_fossil_gas)
avg(generation_fossil_brown_coal_lignite)
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_aggregated)
avg(generation_fossil_peat)
avg(generation_wind_offshore)
avg(generation_hydro_water_reservoir)
avg(total_load_actual)
avg(generation_solar)
avg(generation_geothermal)
avg(generation_other)
avg(price_actual)
avg(generation_other_renewable)
avg(generation_nuclear)
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_consumption)
avg(generation_biomass)
avg(generation_marine)
avg(generation_waste)
avg(generation_fossil_hard_coal)
avg(generation_fossil_coal_derived_gas)
avg(generation_hydro_run_of_river_and_poundage)
avg(generation_fossil_oil_shale)
avg(generation_wind_onshore)
avg(generation_fossil_oil)
                                                   avg(generation_fossil_oil_shale)
month
                                                                                 NaN
avg(generation_fossil_gas)
                                                                                 NaN
avg(generation_fossil_brown_coal_lignite)
                                                                                 NaN
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_aggregated)
                                                                                 NaN
avg(generation_fossil_peat)
                                                                                 NaN
```

```
avg(generation_wind_offshore)
avg(generation_hydro_water_reservoir)
avg(total_load_actual)
avg(generation_solar)
avg(generation geothermal)
avg(generation other)
avg(price actual)
avg(generation_other_renewable)
avg(generation nuclear)
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_consumption)
avg(generation_biomass)
avg(generation_marine)
avg(generation_waste)
avg(generation_fossil_hard_coal)
avg(generation_fossil_coal_derived_gas)
avg(generation_hydro_run_of_river_and_poundage)
avg(generation_fossil_oil_shale)
avg(generation_wind_onshore)
avg(generation_fossil_oil)
                                                   avg(generation_wind_onshore)
month
                                                                       -0.610899
avg(generation_fossil_gas)
                                                                       -0.501046
avg(generation_fossil_brown_coal_lignite)
                                                                       -0.542033
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_aggregated)
                                                                             NaN
avg(generation_fossil_peat)
                                                                             NaN
avg(generation_wind_offshore)
                                                                             NaN
avg(generation_hydro_water_reservoir)
                                                                        0.751825
avg(total_load_actual)
                                                                        0.218531
avg(generation_solar)
                                                                       -0.554381
avg(generation_geothermal)
                                                                             NaN
avg(generation_other)
                                                                        0.314799
avg(price_actual)
                                                                       -0.419002
avg(generation_other_renewable)
                                                                       -0.196771
avg(generation nuclear)
                                                                        0.187460
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_consumption)
                                                                        0.925689
avg(generation biomass)
                                                                       -0.071424
avg(generation_marine)
                                                                             NaN
avg(generation_waste)
                                                                       -0.696604
avg(generation_fossil_hard_coal)
                                                                       -0.486231
avg(generation_fossil_coal_derived_gas)
                                                                             NaN
avg(generation_hydro_run_of_river_and_poundage)
                                                                        0.670355
avg(generation_fossil_oil_shale)
                                                                             NaN
avg(generation_wind_onshore)
                                                                        1.000000
avg(generation_fossil_oil)
                                                                       -0.159446
                                                   avg(generation_fossil_oil)
month
                                                                     -0.009340
```

NaN

1.0

NaN

NaN

<pre>avg(generation_fossil_brown_coal_lignite)</pre>	13
4.9.8000140100_100011_010#11_0041_1181100/	
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_aggregated)	aN
avg(generation_fossil_peat) No	aN
avg(generation_wind_offshore)	aN
avg(generation_hydro_water_reservoir) -0.3491	02
avg(total_load_actual) 0.6263	97
avg(generation_solar) 0.2946	99
avg(generation_geothermal)	aN
avg(generation_other) 0.5917	83
avg(price_actual) 0.3244	40
avg(generation_other_renewable) -0.2269	34
avg(generation_nuclear) 0.2681	01
avg(generation_hydro_pumped_storage_consumption) -0.3766	54
avg(generation_biomass) 0.8505	27
avg(generation_marine)	aN
avg(generation_waste) 0.3778	11
avg(generation_fossil_hard_coal) 0.4714	89
<pre>avg(generation_fossil_coal_derived_gas)</pre>	aN
avg(generation_hydro_run_of_river_and_poundage) -0.4094	27
<pre>avg(generation_fossil_oil_shale)</pre>	aN
avg(generation_wind_onshore) -0.1594	46
avg(generation_fossil_oil) 1.00000	00

[24 rows x 24 columns]