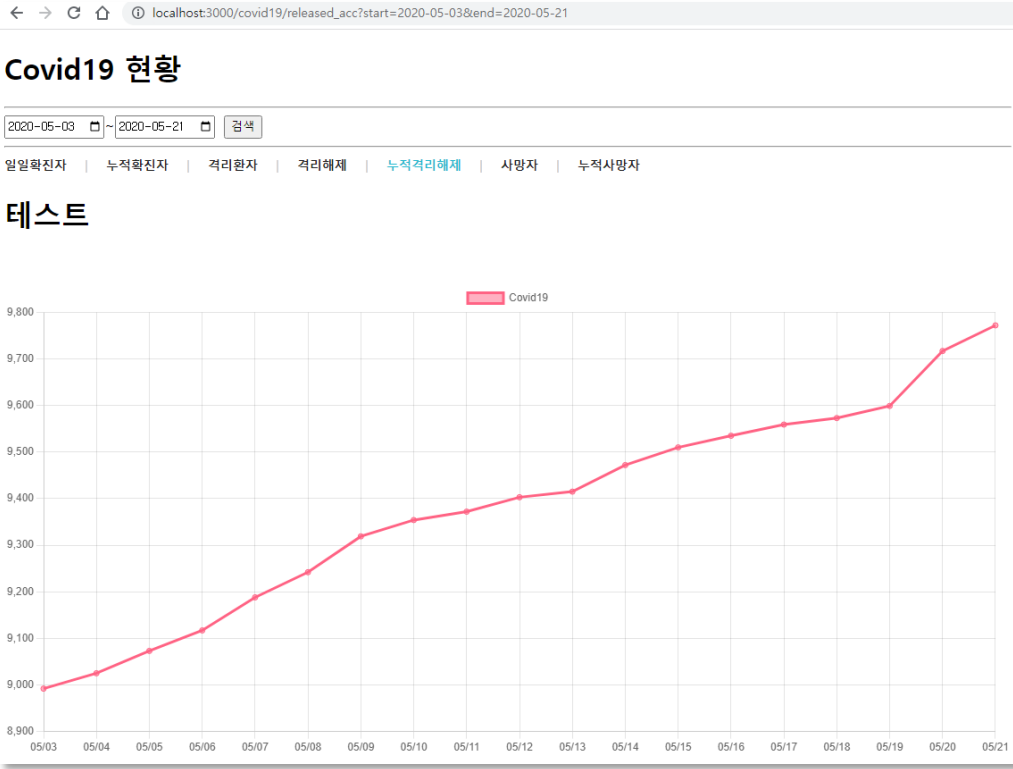
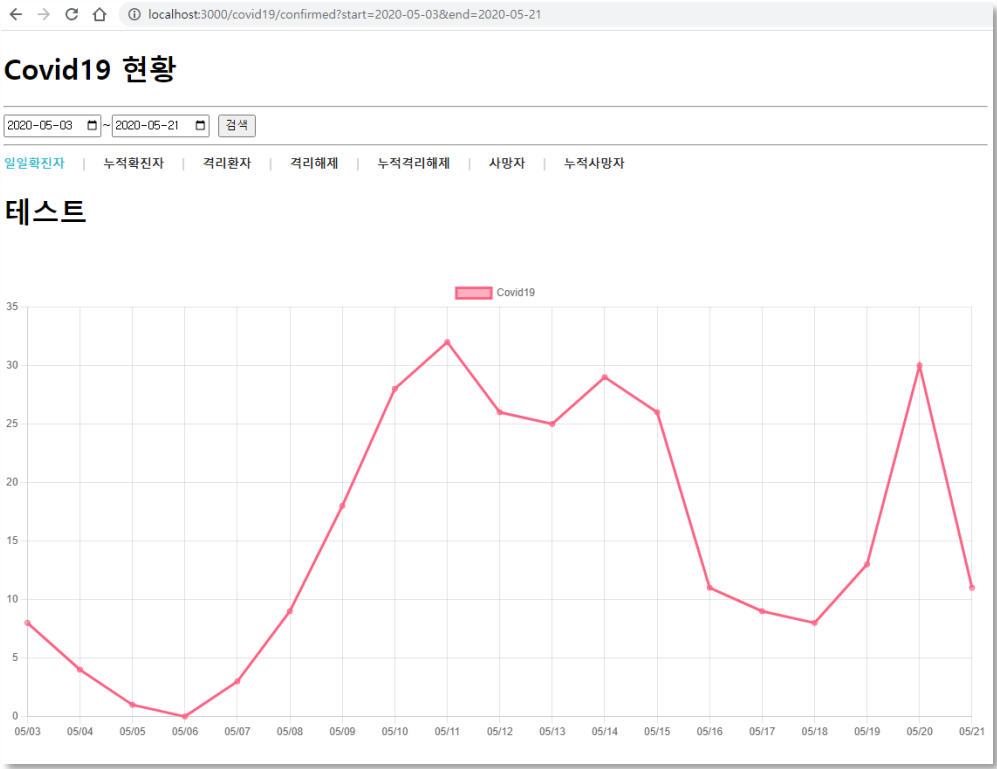


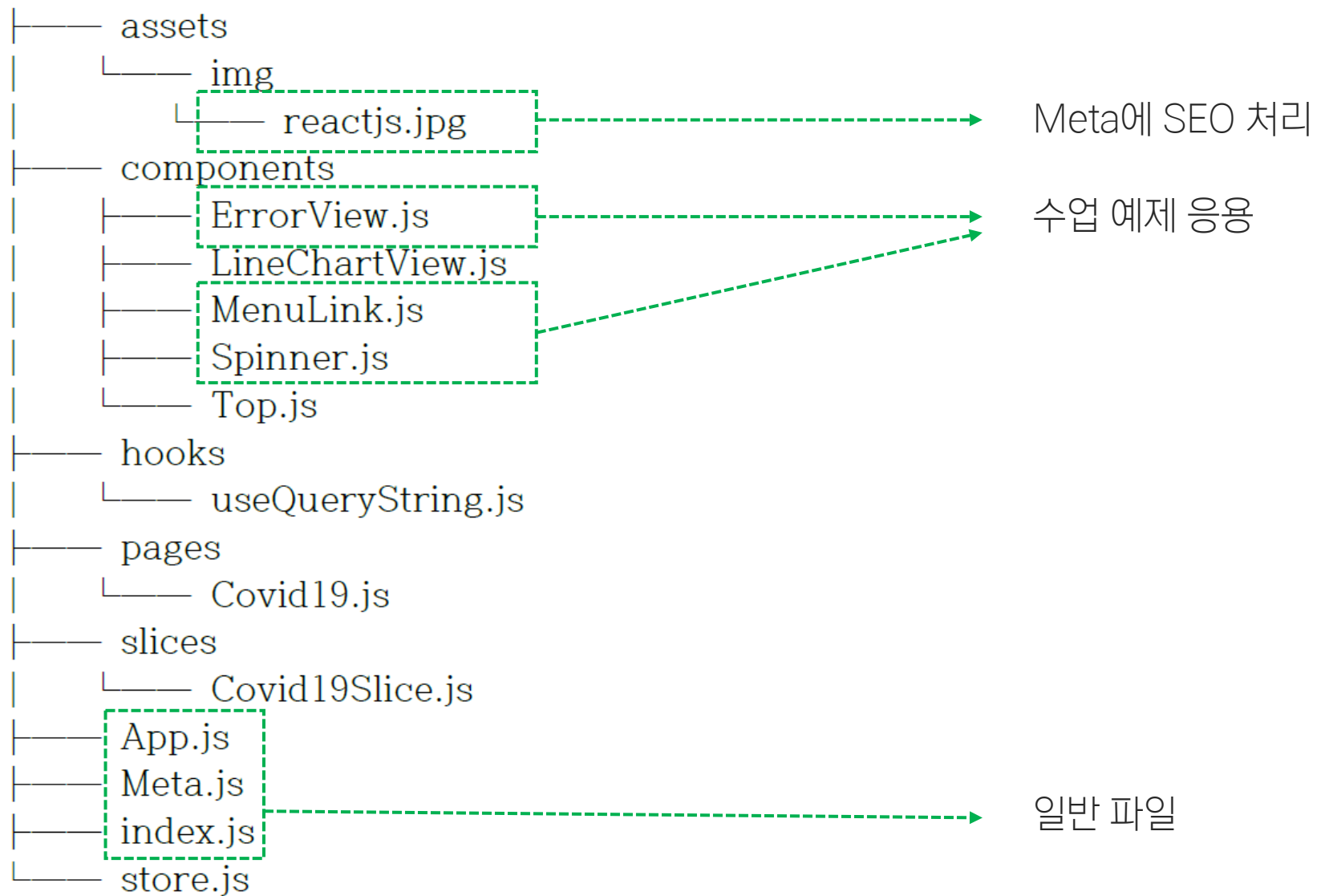
React 중간평가 과제

방미소

1. 최종과제 시연



2. 설계



2. 설계

index.js

```
import React from "react";
import ReactDOM from "react-dom/client";
import { BrowserRouter } from "react-router-dom";

import App from "./App";

import { Provider } from "react-redux";
import store from "./store";

const root = ReactDOM.createRoot(document.getElementById("root"));
root.render(
  <React.StrictMode>
    <Provider store={store}>
      <BrowserRouter>
        <App />
      </BrowserRouter>
    </Provider>
  </React.StrictMode>
);
```

App.js

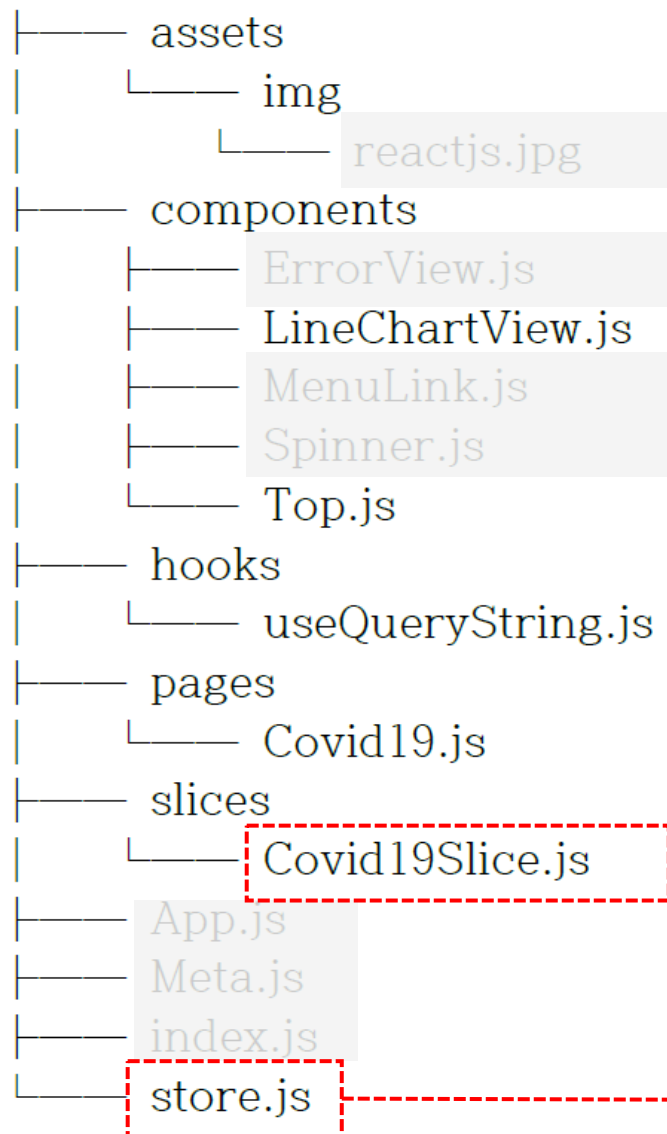
```
import Top from "../components/Top";
import Covid19 from "../pages/Covid19";

import useQueryString from "../hooks/useQueryString";

function App() {
  useQueryString();
  return (
    <div className="App">
      <Top />
      <Covid19 />
    </div>
  );
}

export default App;
```

2. 설계



URL의 쿼리부분에 날짜를 반영하여
코로나19 데이터 디스패치

리덕스 스토어

2. 설계

store.js

```
import { configureStore } from "@reduxjs/toolkit";

import Covid19Slice from "../slices/Covid19Slice";

const store = configureStore({
  reducer: {
    covid19List: Covid19Slice,
  },

  middleware: (getDefaultMiddleware) => getDefaultMiddleware({ serializableCheck: false }),
  devTools: true,
});

export default store;
```

2. 설계

Covid19Slice.js

```
import { createSlice, createAsyncThunk } from "@reduxjs/toolkit";
import axios from "axios";

const URL = "http://localhost:3001/covid19";

export const getCovid19List = createAsyncThunk(
  "Covid19Slice/getCovid19List",
  async (payload = null, { rejectWithValue }) => {
    let result = null;

    try {
      if (payload === null) {
        result = await axios.get(URL);
      } else {
        result = await axios.get(
          `${URL}?date_gte=${payload.params.start}&date_lte=${payload.params.end}`
        );
      }
    } catch (err) {
      result = rejectWithValue(err.response);
    }

    return result;
  }
);

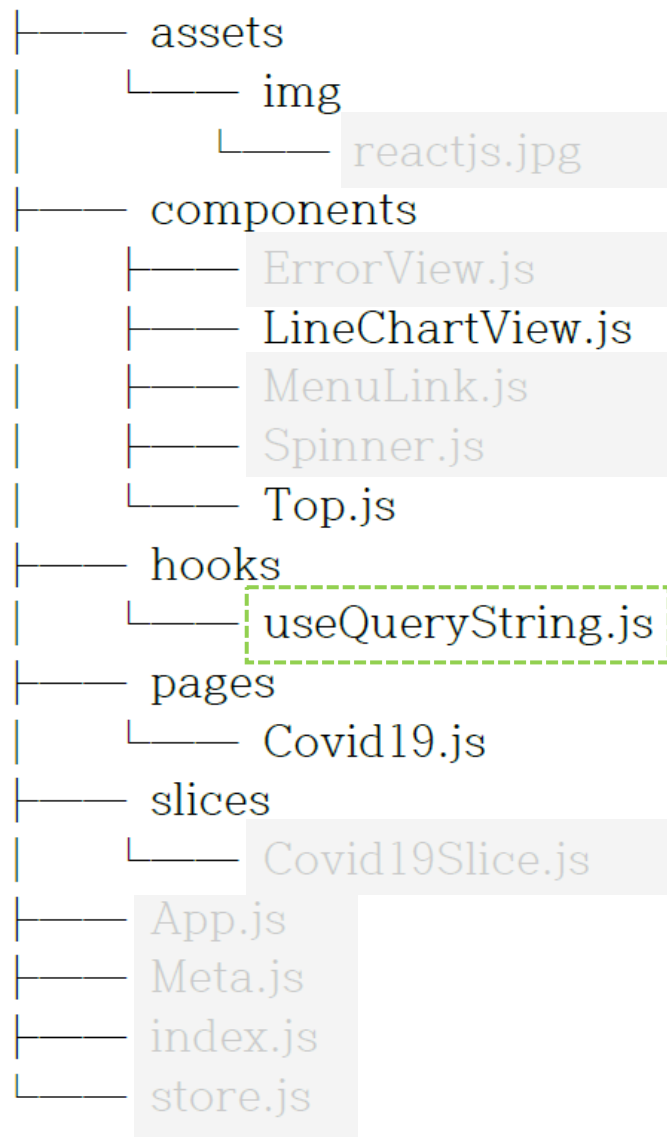
const Covid19Slice = createSlice({
  name: "covid19List",
  initialState: {
    data: null,
    loading: false,
    error: null,
  },
  reducer: {},
  extraReducers: {
    [getCovid19List.pending]: (state, { payload }) => {
      return { state, loading: true };
    },
    [getCovid19List.fulfilled]: (state, { payload }) => {
      return {
        data: payload?.data,
        loading: false,
        error: null,
      };
    },
    [getCovid19List.rejected]: (state, { payload }) => {
      return {
        data: payload?.data,
        loading: false,
        error: {
          code: payload?.status ? payload.status : 500,
          message: payload?.statusText ? payload.statusText : "Server Error",
        },
      };
    },
  },
});

export default Covid19Slice.reducer;
```

```
try {
  if (payload === null) {
    result = await axios.get(URL);
  } else {
    result = await axios.get(
      `${URL}?date_gte=${payload.params.start}&date_lte=${payload.params.end}`
    );
  }
} catch (err) {
  result = rejectWithValue(err.response);
}
```

url 추가 처리

2. 설계



현재 url을 받아 쿼리 부분을 분리시켜
시작 / 끝 날짜를 배열로 반환

2. 설계

useQueryString.js

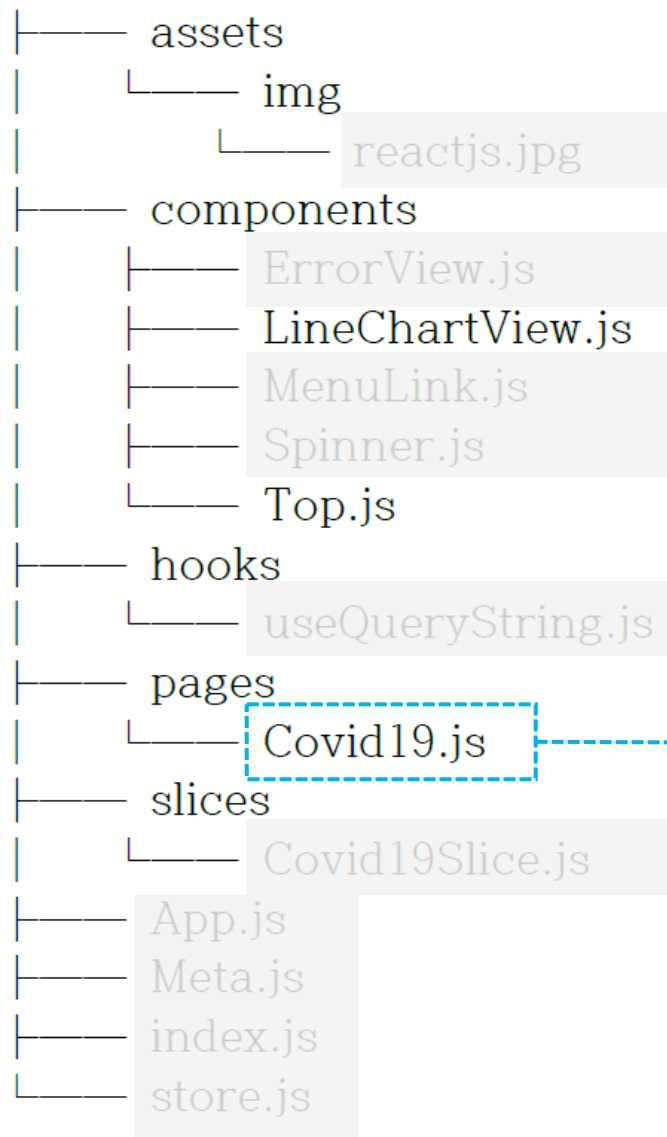
```
import React from "react";

const useQueryString = () => {
  const query = window.location.search;
  const searchParams = new URLSearchParams(query);
  const dates = Array.from(searchParams.values());

  return dates;
};

export default useQueryString;
```

2. 설계



날짜가 변경되는 것을 useEffect로 감지 후
데이터 디스패치하여 차트로 출력함

2. 설계

Covid19.js

```
import React, { memo, useEffect } from "react";
import { useLocation } from "react-router-dom";

import MenuLink from "../components/MenuLink";
import Spinner from "../components/Spinner";
import ErrorView from "../components/ErrorView";
import LineChartView from "../components/LineChartView";

import useQueryString from "../hooks/useQueryString";

import { useSelector, useDispatch } from "react-redux";
import { getCovid19List } from "../slices/Covid19Slice";

import dayjs from "dayjs";
```

```
const Covid19 = memo(() => {
  // 쿼리스트링 가져오기
  const [startDate, endDate] = useQueryString();

  // 현재 페이지 필드명 가져오기
  const location = useLocation();
  let pageName = location.pathname.split("/").pop();

  // Redux 처리 : 마운트 시, 날짜 변경 시 디스패치
  const { data, loading, error } = useSelector((state) => state.covid19List);
  const dispatch = useDispatch();

  useEffect(() => {
    dispatch(
      getCovid19List({
        params: {
          start: dayjs(startDate).format("YYYY-MM-DDTHH:mm:ss[Z]"),
          end: dayjs(endDate).format("YYYY-MM-DDTHH:mm:ss[Z]"),
        },
      })
    );
  }, [dispatch, startDate, endDate]);

  return (
    <div>
      <Spinner visible={loading} />
      <nav>
        <MenuLink to="/covid19/confirmed">일일확진자</MenuLink>
        <MenuLink to="/covid19/confirmed_acc">누적확진자</MenuLink>
        <MenuLink to="/covid19/active">격리환자</MenuLink>
        <MenuLink to="/covid19/released">격리해제</MenuLink>
        <MenuLink to="/covid19/released_acc">누적격리해제</MenuLink>
        <MenuLink to="/covid19/death">사망자</MenuLink>
        <MenuLink to="/covid19/death_acc">누적사망자</MenuLink>
      </nav>

      {error ? (
        <ErrorView error={error} />
      ) : (
        <>
          <LineChartView chartData={data} fieldName={pageName} />
        </>
      )}
    </div>
  );
});

export default Covid19;
```

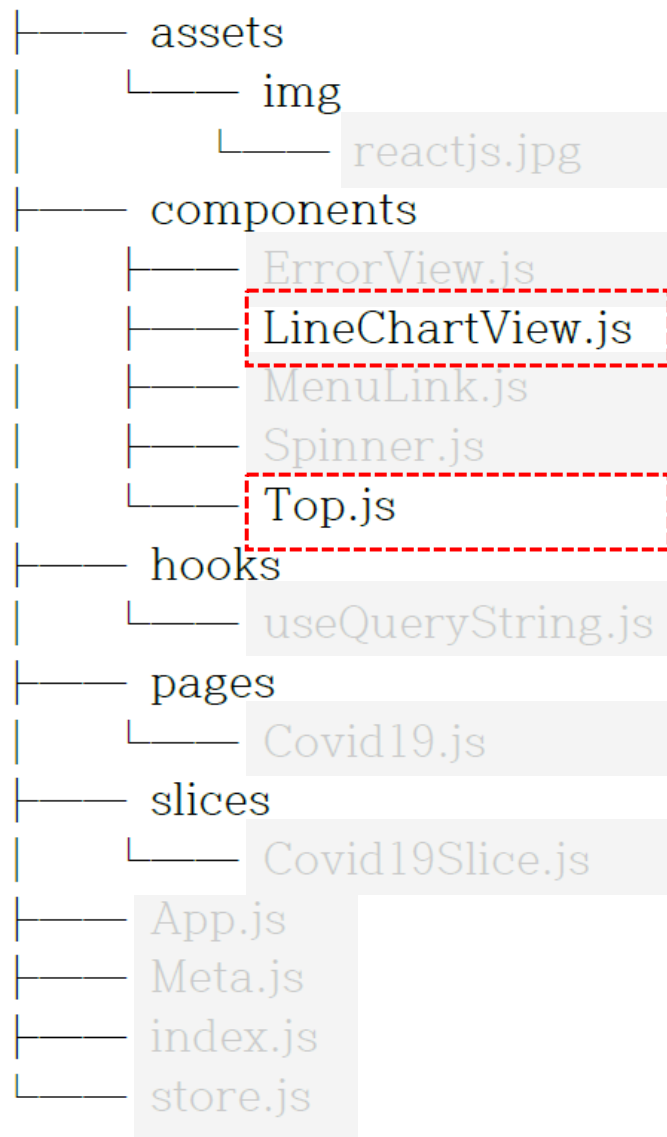
2. 설계

Covid19.js

```
useEffect(() => {  
  dispatch(  
    getCovid19List({  
      params: {  
        start: dayjs(startDate).format("YYYY-MM-DDTHH:mm:ss[Z]"),  
        end: dayjs(lastDate).format("YYYY-MM-DDTHH:mm:ss[Z]"),  
      },  
    })  
  );  
}, [dispatch, startDate, lastDate]);
```

JSON 파일에 명시된 날짜 양식으로 포맷 맞춰 줌

2. 설계



pages.js에서 데이터를 받아
그래프 출력

날짜 변경 처리

2. 설계

Top.js

```
import React, { useState, useEffect, useCallback, useRef, memo } from "react";
import styled from "styled-components";

import useQueryString from "../hooks/useQueryString";

import dayjs from "dayjs";

const TopContainer = styled.header`
  input {
    line-height: 20px;
  }

  button {
    margin-left: 10px;
    line-height: 20px;
  }

  .form-container {
    position: sticky;
    top: 0;
    z-index: 1000;
  }
`;
```

```
const Top = memo(() => {
  // 쿼리스트링 가져오기
  const [startDate, endDate] = useQueryString();

  // 타겟 날짜 기록
  const [targetDt, setTargetDt] = useState({
    start: "",
    end: "",
  });
  const start = useRef();
  const end = useRef();

  // 이벤트 : 검색 시
  const onSearchDate = useCallback((e) => {
    setTargetDt({
      ...targetDt,
      start: dayjs(start.current.value),
      end: dayjs(end.current.value),
    });
    console.log(targetDt.start, targetDt.end);
  });

  return (
    <TopContainer>
      <h1>Covid19 현황</h1>

      <hr />
      <div className="form-container">
        <form method="get" onSubmit={onSearchDate}>
          <input
            type="date"
            name="start"
            value={startDate || targetDt.start}
            onChange={(e) => {
              setTargetDt({ ...targetDt, start: e.target.value });
            }}
          />
          ~
          <input
            type="date"
            name="end"
            value={endDate || targetDt.end}
            onChange={(e) => {
              setTargetDt({ ...targetDt, end: e.target.value });
            }}
          />
          <button type="submit">검색</button>
        </form>
      </div>
    </TopContainer>
  );
});

export default Top;
```

2. 설계

Top.js

```
const Top = memo(() => {  
  // 쿼리스트링 가져오기  
  const [startDate, endDate] = useQueryString();  
  
  // 타겟 날짜 기록  
  const [targetDt, setTargetDt] = useState({  
    start: "",  
    end: "",  
  });  
  const start = useRef();  
  const end = useRef();  
});
```

url에서 submit된 날짜를 가져와 input태그 기본값으로 넣어 줌

```
<form method="get" onSubmit={onSearchDate}>  
  <input  
    type="date"  
    name="start"  
    value={startDate || targetDt.start}  
    onChange={(e) => {  
      setTargetDt({ ...targetDt, start: e.target.value });  
    }}  
  />  
  ~  
  <input  
    type="date"  
    name="end"  
    value={endDate || targetDt.last}  
    onChange={(e) => {  
      setTargetDt({ ...targetDt, last: e.target.value });  
    }}  
  />  
  <button type="submit">검색</button>  
</form>
```

이 때, onChange 이벤트 없이 기본값만을 적용하면 input 태그가 수정 불가능한 읽기 전용 폼이 되므로 onChange 이벤트를 별도 적용

2. 설계

LineChartView.js

```
import React, { memo } from "react";

import {
  Chart as ChartJS,
  CategoryScale,
  LinearScale,
  PointElement,
  LineElement,
  Title,
  Tooltip,
  Legend,
} from "chart.js";

import { Line } from "react-chartjs-2";
import dayjs from "dayjs";

ChartJS.register(CategoryScale, LinearScale, PointElement, LineElement, Title, Tooltip, Legend);

const LineChartView = memo(({ chartData, fieldName }) => {
  if (chartData && fieldName) {
    const options = {
      responsive: true,
      plugins: {
        legend: {
          position: "top",
        },
        title: {
          display: true,
        },
      },
    };

    const labels = chartData.map((v) => dayjs(v.date).format("MM/DD"));
    // console.log();

    const data = {
      labels,
      datasets: [
        {
          label: "Covid19",
          data: labels.map((v, i) => {
            return chartData[i][fieldName];
          }),
          borderColor: "■ rgb(255, 99, 132)",
          backgroundColor: "■ rgba(255, 99, 132, 0.5)",
        },
      ],
    };

    return <Line options={options} data={data} />;
  }

  return <</>;
});

export default LineChartView;
```

```
const labels = chartData.map((v) => dayjs(v.date).format("MM/DD"));

const data = {
  labels,
  datasets: [
    {
      label: "Covid19",
      data: labels.map((v, i) => {
        return chartData[i][fieldName];
      }),
      borderColor: "■ rgb(255, 99, 132)",
      backgroundColor: "■ rgba(255, 99, 132, 0.5)",
    },
  ],
};
```

전송된 데이터를 가공하여 활용

소요시간

- 코딩 : 15시간 전후

후기

- React와 Redux에 대한 이해가 아주 낮은 상태에서 시험을 치르게 되어 새 기능을 넣을 때마다 오류에 부딪히고 헤맸습니다.
- 날짜를 쿼리로 전달하는 부분을 설계하는 데 가장 난항을 겪었습니다. JSON 데이터를 어떻게 탐색해야 하는지 아직 많은 공부가 필요하다고 느꼈습니다.
- 특히 한 번 날짜를 입력한 다음에 해당 정보를 저장시키고 싶었는데 이 과정에서 많은 시행착오를 겪기도 했지만 결과적으로는 useRef의 의미, form의 submit 이벤트, onChange 이벤트 등에 대해 많이 공부하는 기회가 되어 보람이 있었습니다.