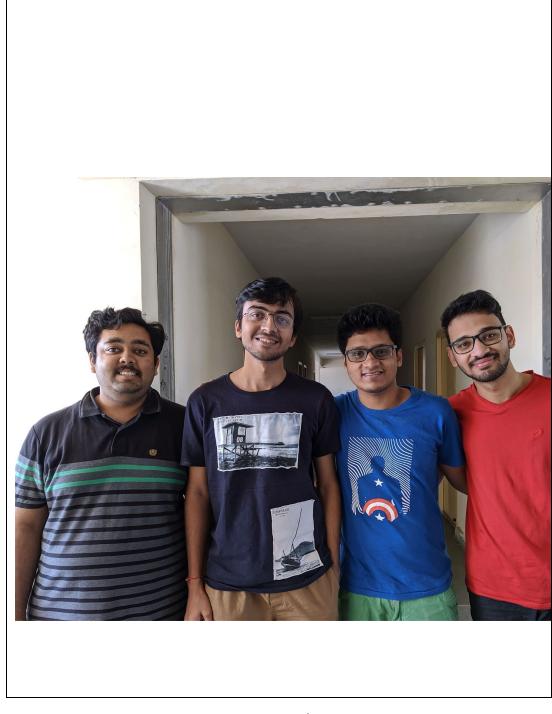
IS-F341 Software Engineering (II - 2019-20)

T15 & Travellite

https://tranquil-oasis-05127.herokuapp.com/



Fi	nal Report			

Student ID	Name	Role (PO+DEV/SM+DEV/DEV)
2017A7PS0108H	Dhruv Gupta	DEV
2017A7PS0080H	Shah Smit Priyesh	PO + DEV
2017A7PS0049H	Shikhar Sanjay Dhawale	SM + DEV
2017A7PS0083H	Saarthak Jain	DEV

Section 1 - Project Overview

BITS Pilani Hyderabad Campus is situated on the outskirts of the city and travelling alone especially to the airport costs you a fortune! Travelling on bus with luggage is tiresome and inconvenient. It is therefore desired to find some people travelling to the same destination around the same time so that you could share a cab and hence save money. However finding the right people willing to share a cab with you is quite time consuming and requires a lot of coordination.

Travel@BPHC: a Facebook group is used for finding people to share a cab where people share their travelling details through a post expecting others to notice and reply.But these Facebook posts are bound to be mixed with other unimportant feed stuff, which often results in the person missing relevant posts regarding their journey. Also, most comments end up as spam in the comments section.

Enter Travellite!

We aim at building a website where people can post their travelling details and others can search applying appropriate filters. Users can create a new post. Other people can view this post and can choose which group to join as per their convenience. The post owner will be notified of joining requests from other members and can accept any one of his/her choice. Users can leave the group in case of schedule change and join another group without worrying about the hassle involved in informing the other members of this change. At the end of each ride the application will display the cab fare and the respective dues. Users can also view their previous rides and transaction history. This reduces the effort involved in finding the right cab sharing group and also removes the element of spam which is involved in the current situation.

Section 2 – To-be Work System Snapshot

Customers	Product/Services
StudentsFacultyBITS Administration	Cab Group SearchCab Fare Split

Major Activities and Processes

- Faculty members register by entering their email id along with other necessary details.
- Student registers on the website by entering his details.
- Admin authorizes registered official accounts.
- User(faculty or student) searches for posts based on his/her preferred date, time and location.
- **User** can join existing groups to the same location based on the search results obtained.
- **User** can also add a new post with his travel details, thus becoming a post owner.
- Post owner (user who created the post) is notified when a new member requests to join a
 group.
- Postowner can accept/reject a user's request to join.
- Each **user** in a group is reminded about the journey and contact details via email prior to the journey.
- Post Owner enters the fare on the website once the journey is completed.
- Each **user** is notified about their respective dues after the ride.
- **User** can view his previous transactions and rides in his profile page.
- **User** can report the post owner or another user to the admin,after the journey.
- Admin can add/delete new location and time slots based on user demands and statistics.
- Admin can block a user based on multiple reporting incidents.
- Admin can view statistics/usage of the website through his/her dashboard.

Participants	Information	Technologies	
 Student Faculty members Staff members Administration Office members 	 User details Location description Time of Visit Cab Fare 	Database softwareEmail softwareClient/Server model	

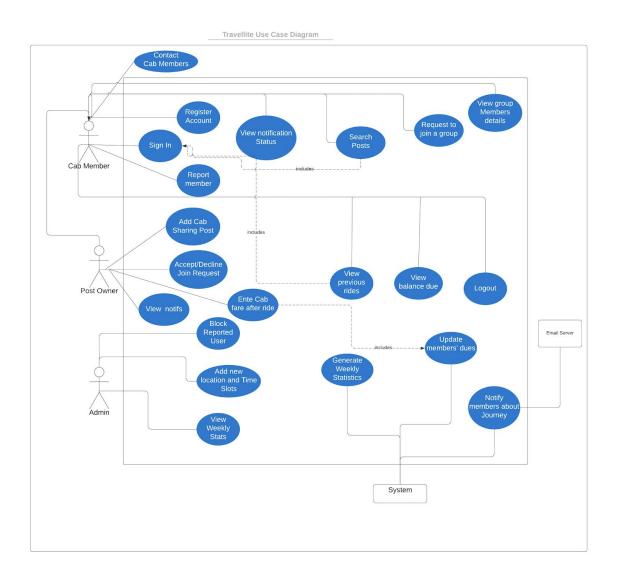
Section 3 – Product Backlog

ID	As a/an	I want to	so that	Туре	Estimate
1	User	Login/Register to the website	I can access the portal	Feature	М
2	User	Search for posts	I can find companions going on the same day	Feature	M
3	User	Sort and filter posts	I can conveniently view posts according to the location I wish to travel.	Feature	L
4	User	Request to join a group	I can travel with members already travelling to the same place	Feature	M
5	User	Add a new post	I have an alternative for my convenience	Feature	Н
6	User	View my previous rides	I can check my frequency of travelling	Feature	L
7	User	View amount due to others	I can pay and clear the amount	Feature	L
8	User	Be notified about my journey	All group members are notified and there is no delay	Feature	M
9	User	Report another group member	Malicious users can be blocked	Feature	L
10	PostOwner	Enter the cab fare on the portal	I can split the fare evenly	Feature	М
11	PostOwner	Maintain(update,dele te) post details	Other users are well aware	Feature	М

Final Report

12	PostOwner	Send notifications to accepted members	The group is formed and there is no delay	Feature	M
13	PostOwner	Accept/Reject a join request	I can choose with whom I wish to travel	Feature	Н
14	Admin	View usage statistics	I can analyse and get insights out of it	Feature	L
15	Admin	Block reported users	The portal remains free of spammers	Feature	М
16	Admin	Validate new users	I can restrict access to certain valid users	Feature	M
17	Admin	Add new locations and time slots	The portal can be utilised to the maximum	Feature	L

Section 4 - Use case diagram and descriptions



<use case 1>

Name	Join a Cab Group		
Description	User wants to join a cab group suiting his/her journey needs.		
Actors	Faculties and Students of BPHC		
Trigger	User wants to share the cab so that it is economical to him		
Preconditions	 User has already registered and is a valid user. User has entered his/her journey details. 		
Postconditions	User has been successfully added to his desired cab group.		
Main course	 User registers and logs in to the Travellite App.(see EX1) User searches the post according to his source and destination details along with the date of travel.(see AC1,AC3) User requests the post owner on finding an appropriate post(see EX2) User send multiple such requests to different post owners. One of the Post Owners accepts his/her request.(see AC2) User is successfully added to a suitable group. 		
Alter nate courses	AC1. User doesn't find any post matching his requirements 1. User can add his own new post. 2. Redirect to new post page. AC2. None of users' requests get accepted. 1. The user can wait or add a new post of his own. AC3. The user enters a past date/time. 1. System prompts "Invalid date".		
Exceptions	 EX1. User is not able to register 1. User is not a valid BITS user. 2. System prompts ("Invalid user,access not allowed"). EX2.Request sent by the user is not received by the post-owner 1. The page becomes unresponsive and keeps loading. 2. User should resend the request after some time. 3. Alternatively,the user may wait for some time for the site to reload. 		

<use case 2>

Name	Add a new post	
Description	User wants to add a new post regarding his journey details.	
Actors	Faculties and Students of BPHC	
Trigger	User wants to find cab companions for his journey.	
Preconditions	 User has already registered and is a valid user. User wants to search for suitable cab groups but he doesn't find one. 	
Postconditions	User's post has been successfully added to the database and he is able to receive join requests from other members.	
Main course	 User registers and logs in to the application.(see EX3) Users searches post relevant to his travel details but is unable to find one.(see AC1) User enters the appropriate location details,date and number of preferred members(see EX1) A new post entry is created on pressing the submit button.(see EX2) User is redirected to new posts page. 	
Alternate courses	 AC1 User is able to find a post matching his requirements 1. User requests the post owner to join the group. 2. The user can/cannot create a new post based on the acceptance of the request. 	
Exceptions	EX1. User enters a past date/time 1. System prompts to enter a valid date. EX2 System fails on saving new post 1. System notifies the user that an error has occurred. 2. Redirect to the new post page. EX3 User enters wrong credentials 1. System prompts "Incorrect credentials" 2. Redirect to Login Page	

<use-case-3>

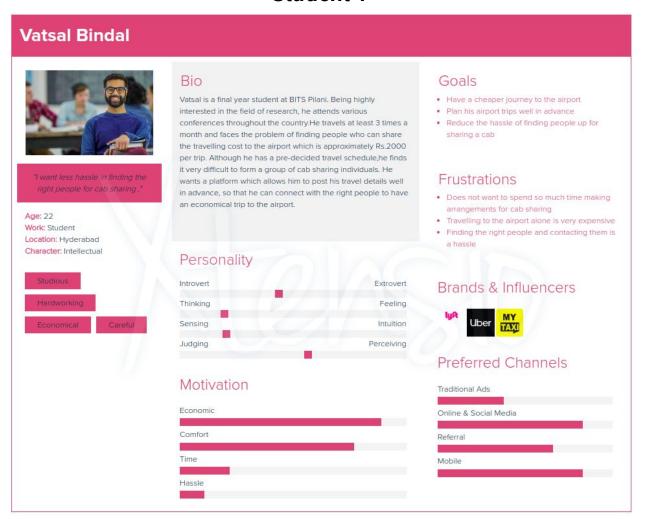
\use-case-3>			
Name	Add new location and time slots		
Description	User wants to view previous travel history		
Actors	Admin		
Trigger	User wants to keep a record of his previous travel history.		
Preconditions	 Admin has logged in into his account. Admin goes through the current app locations and time slots so that he makes appropriate changes to the app. 		
Postconditions	Admin successfully changes the app details.		
Main course Alternate courses	 Admin logs in to his account. Admin goes through the current locations and time slots. Admin goes through the statistics provided by the app.(see AC2,EX1) Admin analyzes the changes suggested by the app.(see AC1) Admin adds the relevant locations and time slots to the app.(see EX2) App is successfully modified with new information. AC1.Admin dosen't go through the statistics provided by the app. 1. Admin wants to add some very necessary information so he/she		
	ignores the app suggestions.(goto step 5) AC2. 1.The suggestion provided by the app have very low confidence levels.(see AC1)		
Exceptions	 EX1.Suggestions are not provided by the app 1. App has very low data values to predict correctly any changes(see AC1) EX2.System fails to modify the details suggested 1. System prompts an error. 2. System prompts the admin to remodify the changes done.(goto step 5) 		

<use case 4>

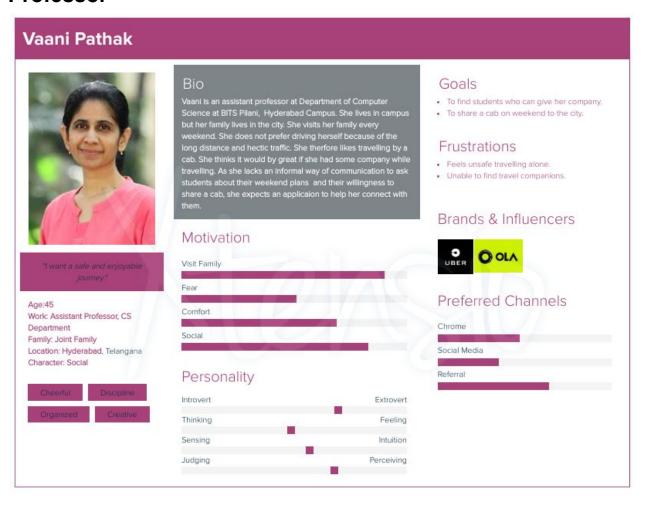
Name	Receiving Notifications	
Description	Users want to receive notifications about posts added and requests made for other posts	
Actors	Faculties and Students of BPHC	
Trigger	User wants to get notified about the status of his/her requests.	
Preconditions	 User has logged in into his account. User has posted a cab group request User has requested some other post-owner for joining his/her group 	
Postconditions	User receives notifications about his posts and requests through the app.	
Main course	1.User logs in to his account. 2.User searches post relevant to his travel details.(see AC1) 3.User requests the post-owner on finding an appropriate post. 4.User successfully receives notification about all the requests made,or his upcoming journeys.(see EX1,EX2)	
Alter nate courses	AC1. User doesn't find any appropriate post relating to his/her travel details 1. User may post a new cab group post.(see EX2) 2. User receives request notifications on his post from other app users who share the same journey details.(see EX1)	
Exceptions	EX1.Notifications are not received 1. System prompts "Notifications not received,Refresh and try Again".	
	EX2 System does not display notifs 1. System notifies the user that an error has occurred. 2. System prompts the user to retry after some time.	

Section 5 - User Personas

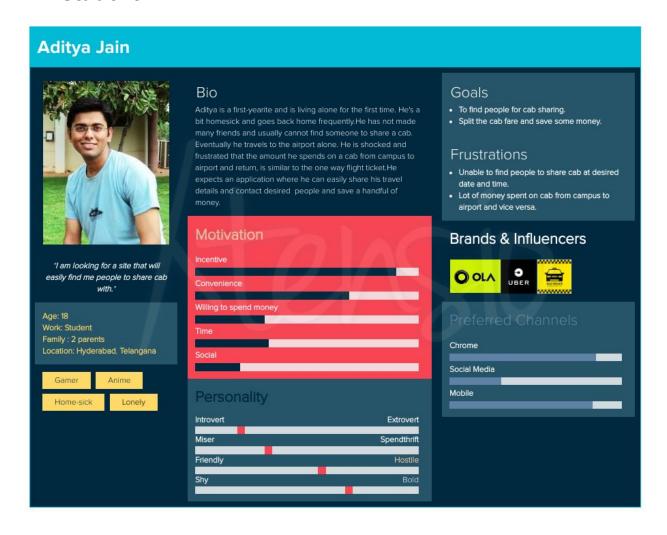
Student 1



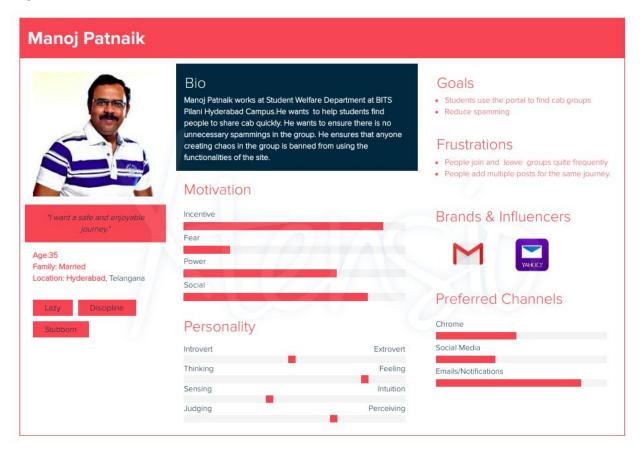
Professor



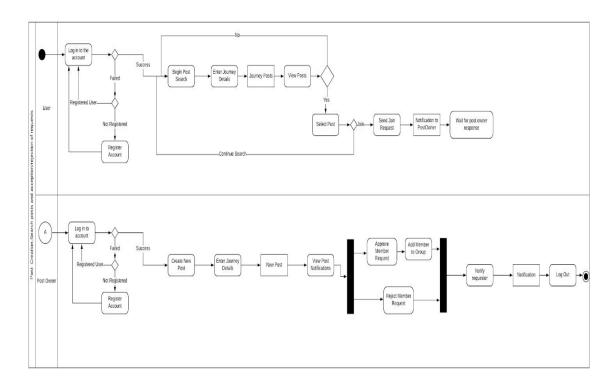
Student 2



Admin

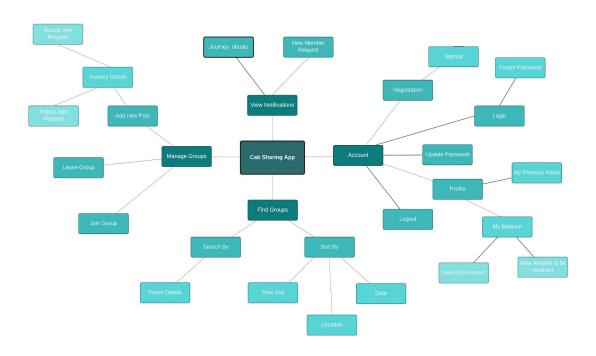


Section 6 - Activity diagram



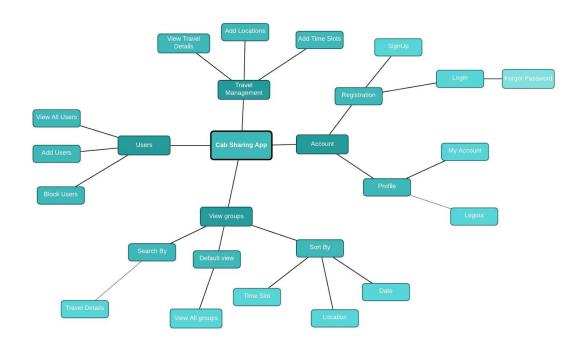
Section 7 – Mind maps for Personas

Faculty Mind Map

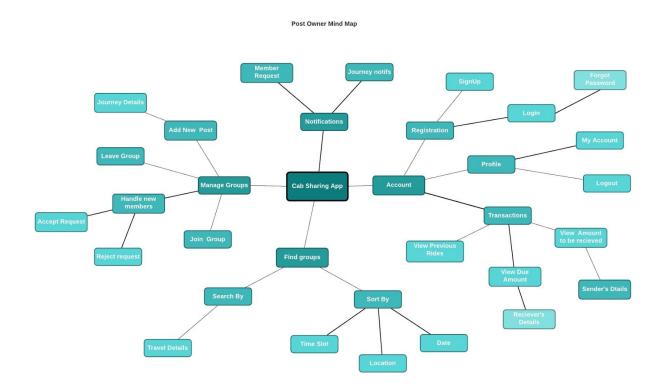


Admin Mind Map

Admin Mind Map



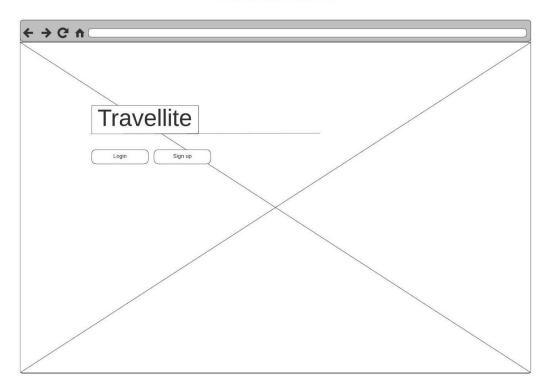
PostOwner (Can be a Student or Faculty) Mind Map



Section 8

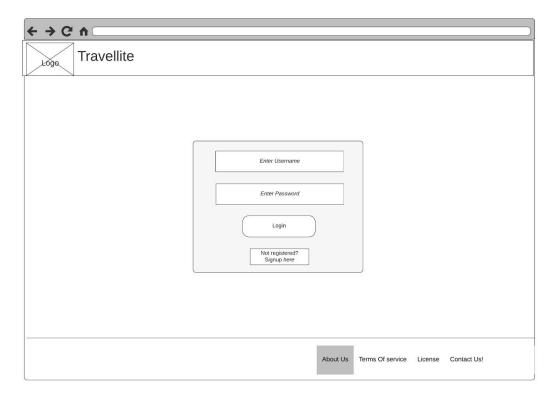
Home Page

Home Page Basic Wireframe
SHIKHAR SANJAY DHAWALE. | April 7, 2020



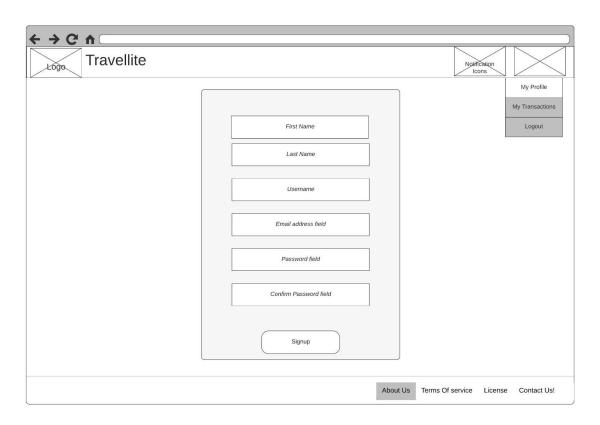
Login page

Login Page Basic Wireframe SHIKHAR SANJAY DHAWALE . | April 7, 2020



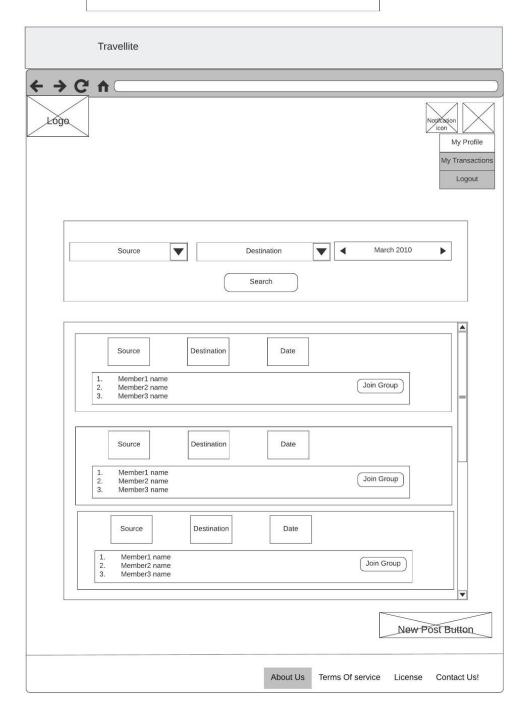
SignupPage

Signup Page



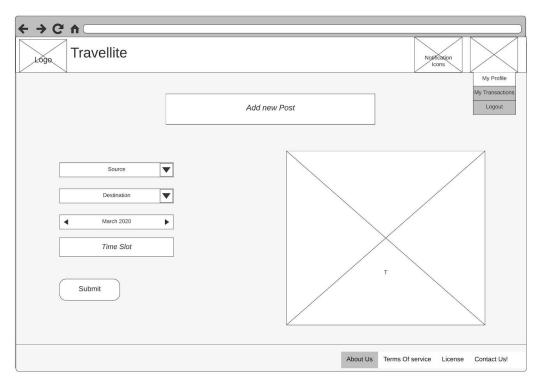
Search Page

Search Posts Page Wireframe



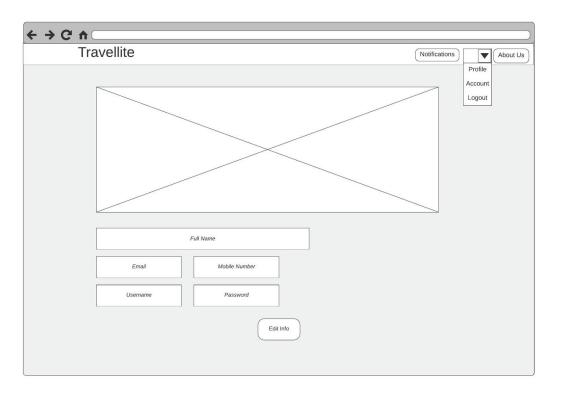
Add Post





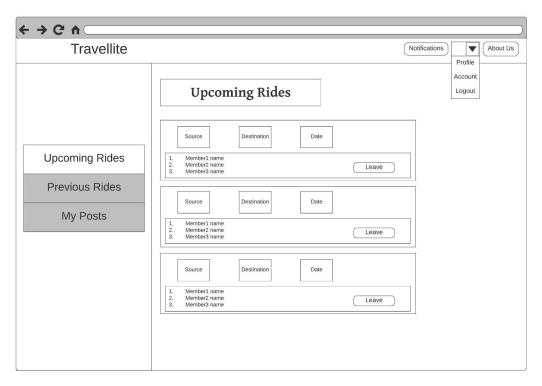
My Profile Page

My Profile
SHIKHAR SANJAY DHAWALE . | April 7, 2020



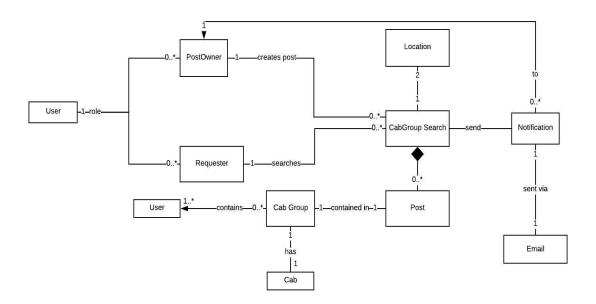
My Account





Section 9 - Class diagram

<attributes and operations should be listed on the following pages as a table; about 8 to 10 classes are expected with relationships>



Attributes and operations

Class name	Attributes	Operations
User	 Id Name email Mobile Username Password requests:[] confirmed:[] 	addUser(Name,email,Mobile,Username,Password) getUserDetails(Username) authenticateUser(Username,Password) updateUserDetails(UserName,Name,
CabGroup	 GroupId Post Owner CabType Members: [] 	email, Mobile, Password) addMemberToGroup(GroupId,UserName)
Post	PostIdOriginalPosterSourceLocationDestinationLocation	addPost(OriginalPoster, SourceLocation, DestinationLocation, Date, Time, CabType),

	DateTimeCabType	searchPosts(SourceLocation, DestinationLocation, Date, Time), deletePost(PostId)
Location	NameAddressZipCode	addLocation(Name, Address, ZipCode) deleteLocation(Name)
Cab	NameSeat CapacityCab Type	getType() , getIDNumber() , hasCarrier()
Email	ToFromSubjectBody	sendEmail(To, From, Subject, Body)
Notification	 PostId NotificationType(Request/ Leave) status PostOwner Requester 	rejectRequest(PostId,Requester,postOwn er) acceptRequest(PostId,Requester,postOw ner) getNotifications(PostOwner,NotificationTy pe)

NoSQL documents

Collection name	Document Structure (field names)	
User	User { name, email, mobileNumber, username, password, [requests], [confirmed] }	
Post	Post { postOwner, [members], sourceLocation, destinationLocation, date, timeSlot, people, isFilled, }	
Notification	Notification{ postOwner, postId, typeofNotif, requester }	

References vs Embedding

User is referenced through userName inside Post document because size of information present in one User document is large. As the number of users increase in a particular Post document, it's space taken in memory increases. Moreover, Users and Posts follow a many-to-many relationship. Therefore it is preferable to use referencing rather than embedding.

Post is referenced through postId inside Notification document because Post and Notification has a one to many relationship. Each post can have many requests and a notification is created for each request. So if we embed post document inside notification then we will be storing a lot of redundant information. Similarly we are also referencing userId of both the requester and the PostOwner(username) because the user document contains various fields which are irrelevant with respect to the Notification.

We could have created a new document for members of every post.But since the child component members are always required while viewing the ost,we chose to embed it inside post itself.Also,members is a small list of at max people and hence creating a new document separately for that is not required.

We tried to avoid denormalization because earlier we thought of giving the user the functionality to be able to update post details. And so storing location and time details inside notification which is duplicacy and in other words denormalization would have been very costly ,as regular updates would mean that we had to update these values from both Post as well as Notification. However as time progressed and the world was hit by corona, we too were hit with a setback and had to drop the idea of allowing updates to the post by the user.

Section 10 – Acceptance Criteria and Unit/UI Test Scripts

<acceptance criteria in GWT format for TWO important activities related to transactions; representative unit test scripts for TWO methods related to the above activities; representative UI test scripts related to the above transactions>

GWT CRITERIA:

Scenario	Given	When	Then
User wants to register a new Account	User is a valid BITS user	1.All entered details are valid	1.System prompts the message "User Added to the Database"
		2.Some of Details entered are invalid	2.System prompts the message"Enter Valid Details"
	User is not a valid BITS user.	1.All entered details are valid	1.System prompts "User is invalid"
		2.Some of Details entered are invalid	2.System prompts "User is invalid"

Scenario	Given	When	Then
User wants to join a cab group	User searches for posts on the website.	1.Date entered is a past date	1.System prompts "date is invalid" and asks to re enter details
		2.User types a location which is not present in the list.	1.System prompts "Location is not currently added.We will add it soon!"

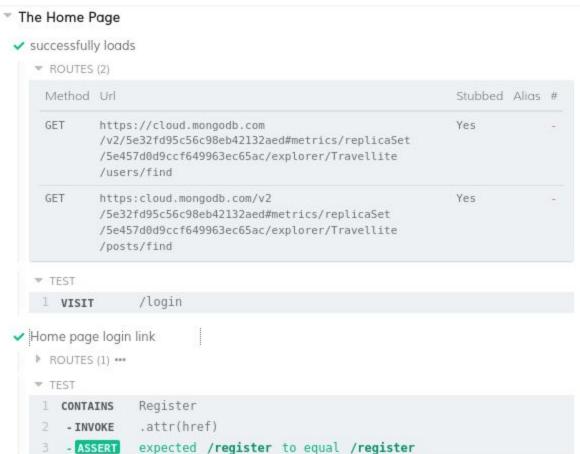
Final Report

User wishes to view his account details	User visits his profile page and searches for his previous rides	The user is using the app for the first time and hence his list of rides are empty.	1. The system informs the user that there are no previous rides or to report the admin if there seems to be another issue.
User wishes to travel to a location on a particular	User creates a new post	1.The user has used the website multiple times.	1.The system displays the list of rides along with the location,date and fare .
date		2.User enters invalid locations/date.	2.System prompts "enter valid details"
		3.User does not add any members travelling with him.	3.System prompts for confirmation about the number of members.

Home Page Tests

```
describe('The Home Page', function () {
   beforeEach(function(){
       cy.server()
       cy.route({
           method: 'GET',
           url: https://cloud.mongodb.com/v2/5e32fd95c56c98eb42132aed#metrics/replicaSet/5e457c
           response:'fixtures:post list.json'
   })
   it('successfully loads', function() {
       cy.server()
       cy.route({
         method: 'GET', // Route all GET requests
         url: 'https:cloud.mongodb.com/v2/5e32fd95c56c98eb42132aed#metrics/replicaSet/5e457d0d9
         response:'fixtures:post list.json'  // and force the response to be: []
       cy.visit('/login')
   it('Home page login link',function(){
       cy.contains('Register')
       .invoke('attr','href')
       .then(href => {
           expect(href).to.equal('/register')
```

Output



Final Report

REGISTER PAGE TESTS

```
describe('The Register Page',function(){
  beforeEach(function(){
      cy.server()
      cy.route({
         method: 'POST',
          url: https:cloud.mongodb.com/v2/5e32fd95c56c98eb42132aed#metrics/replicaSet/5e457
          response: 'fixtures:post list.json'
  it('successfully loads', function() {
      cy.visit('/register')
  it('displays system message for invalid email', function(){
      cy.get('input').eq(0).type('dhruv123')
      cy.get('input').eq(1).type('gupta.com')
      cy.get('input').eq(2).type('9340194537')
     cy.get('input').eq(3).type('dhruv123')
      cy.get('input').eq(4).type('dhruv123')
      cy.get('button').click()
      cy.log('User entered an invalid email')
      cy.get('input').clear()
      cy.on('alert', (str) => {
          expect(str).to.equal('enter valid email')
```

```
it('displays system message for invalid mobile', function(){
   cy.get('input').eq(0).type('dhruv123')
   cy.get('input').eq(1).type('gupta@gmail.com')
   cy.get('input').eq(2).type('934019453')
   cy.get('input').eq(3).type('dhruv123')
   cy.get('input').eq(4).type('dhruv123')
   cy.get('button').click()
   cy.log('User entered an invalid mobile')
   cy.get('input').clear()
   cy.on('alert', (str) => {
       expect(str).to.equal('enter valid mobile number')
   })
})
it('successfully takes input and registers an user', function(){
    cy.get('input').eq(0).type('dhruv123')
   cy.get('input').eq(1).type('gupta@gmail.com')
   cy.get('input').eq(2).type('9340194537')
   cy.get('input').eq(3).type('dhruv123')
   cy.get('input').eq(4).type('dhruv123')
   cy.get('button').click()
   cy.log('User successfully entered into the database')
   cy.on('alert', (str) => {
        expect(str).to.equal('Welcome to Travellite')
   })
```

REGISTER PAGE OUTPUT

- ▼ The Register Page
 - ✓ successfully loads
 - ✓ displays system message for invalid email
 - displays system message for invalid mobile

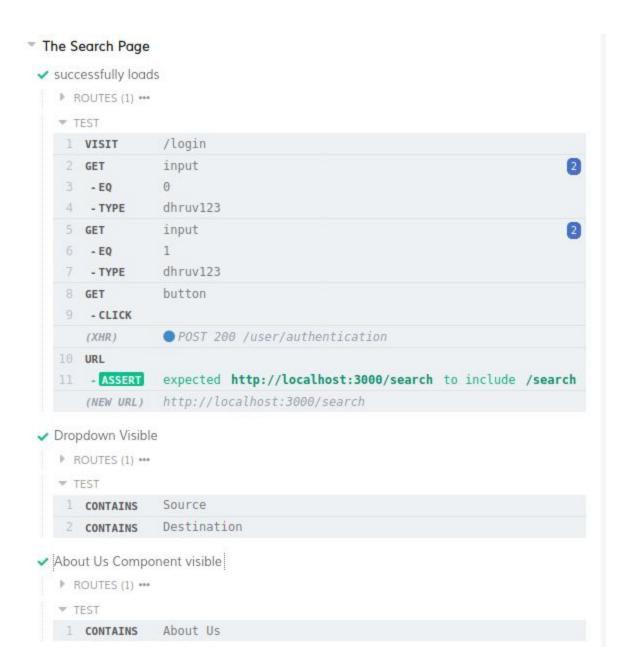


Search Page Tests

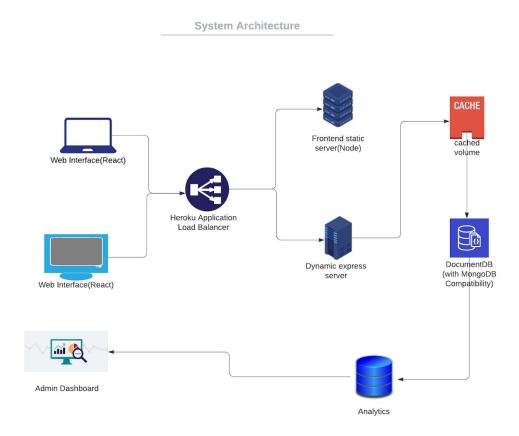
```
describe('The Search Page',function(){
  beforeEach(function(){
      cy.server()
      cy.route({
         method: 'GET',
         url: https:cloud.mongodb.com/v2/5e32fd95c56c98eb42132aed#metrics/replicaSet/5e457d0
          response: 'fixtures:post list.json'
      cy.visit('/login')
      cy.get('input').eq(0).type('dhruv123')
      cy.get('input').eq(1).type('dhruv123')
      cy.get('button').click()
      cy.url().should('include', '/search')
 it('Dropdown Visible',function(){
      cy.contains('Source')
      cy.contains('Destination')
 it('About Us Component visible', function(){
      cy.contains('About Us')
```

```
it('Giving Input',function(){
    cy.get('input').eq(0).focus().type('BPHC')
    cy.get('input').eq(1).focus().type('Airport')
    cy.get('input').eq(2).focus().type('2020-04-07',{force:true})
    cy.get('.btn-primary').click()
})
```

Output:



Section 12 – System Architecture



JUSTIFICATION

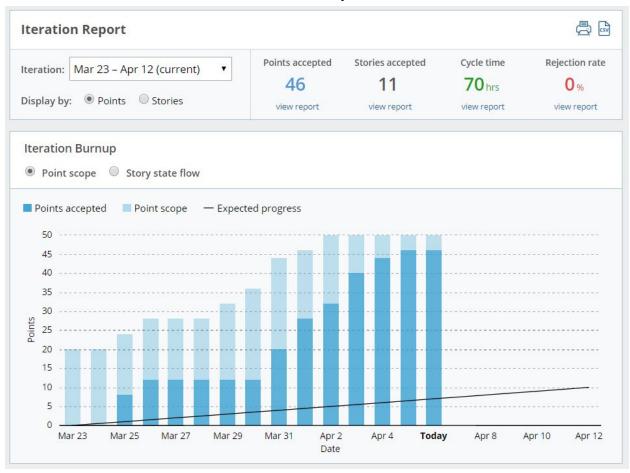
- Load Balancer has been used between the client and the server to equally distribute the
 requests coming from the client on the different available servers. This prevents
 overloading of requests on a particular server and thus maximizes the system
 performance.
- Cache has been used to avoid the redundant calls to the database if there are frequent calls to a particular action and hence it can be stored in the cache for fast retrieval.
- Static file is uploaded to a server, it does not change until you replace it with another file. In the meantime, users who return to the website will see exactly the same content which helps in maintaining their state without call to database.
- These components help in increasing stability and robustness of the application

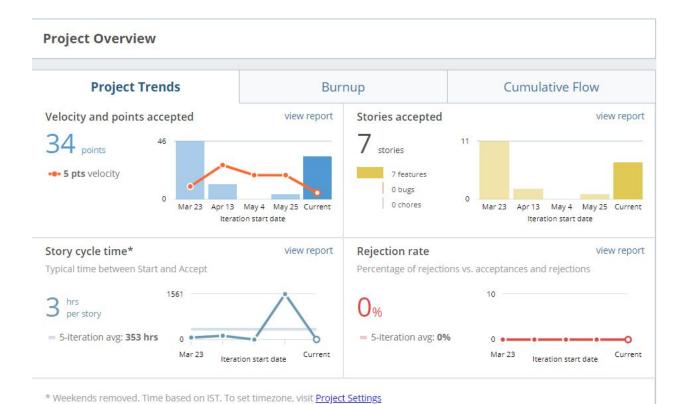
Section 13 – Project management

Burnup Chart



Iteration Report





Section 14 – Conclusion

Problem Statement

Travel@BPHC: a Facebook group is used for finding people to share a cab where people share their travelling details through a post expecting others to notice and reply.But these Facebook posts are bound to be mixed with other unimportant feed stuff, which often results in the person missing relevant posts regarding their journey. Also, most comments end up as spam in the comments section.

Work Done

We created a website where people can post their travelling details and others can search applying appropriate filters. Users can create a new post. Other people can view this post and can choose which group to join as per their convenience. The post owner will be notified of joining requests from other members and can accept any one of his/her choice. Users can also view their previous rides. This reduces the effort involved in finding the right cab sharing group and also removes the element of spam which is involved in the current situation.

Learnings/Project Management

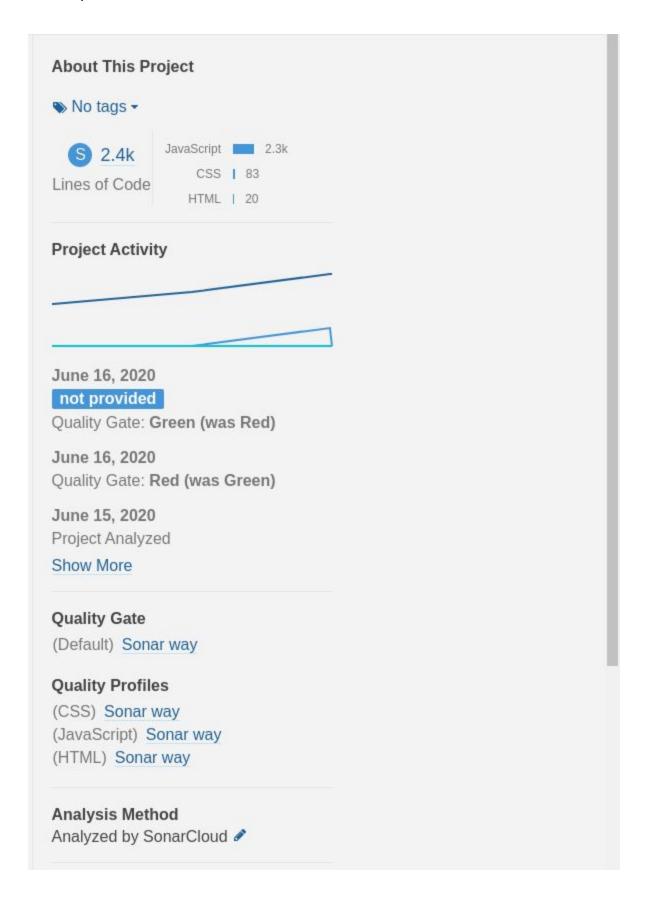
The project presented the team members an excellent opportunity to learn how a website is built from scratch. We got the opportunity to learn new technologies and learn how real world applications work. Scrum development practices were followed during the development.

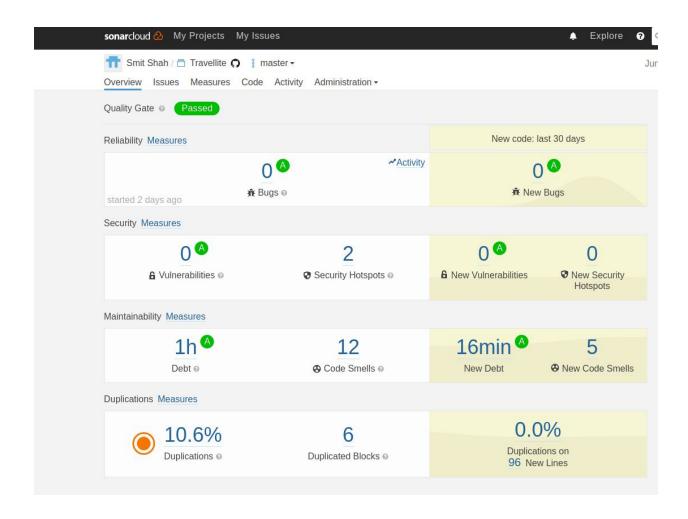
Due to the Corona outbreak there were definitely impediments and the process slowed down but the team gave its best. The process wasn't smooth, and working remotely was difficult, however each of them were solved by the team after thorough discussion with product owner and scrum master. The deadline was preponed and hence the UI part was not fully completed. We even had to drop a couple of functionalities. But, given the time and the correct environment (like the one at college) would have helped to build a better product.

Limitations and Improvements

If each team member focussed on only one aspect: either the frontend or backend would have really boosted up the speed and efficiency. Each team member tried to develop one whole component, along with its backend and hence too much time was spent in learning and integrating. A possible solution would be to form two subteams, ne dealing with frontend and the other with backend. This would have segregated the work and increased productivity.

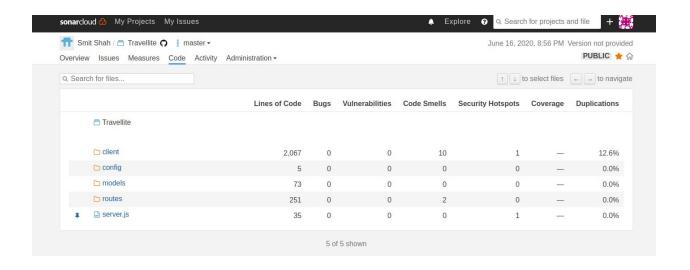
Appendix A - Code Quality Reports









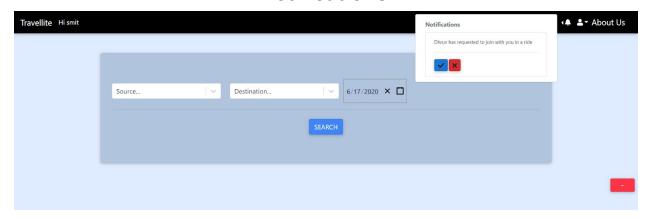


Appendix B - Sample screenshots

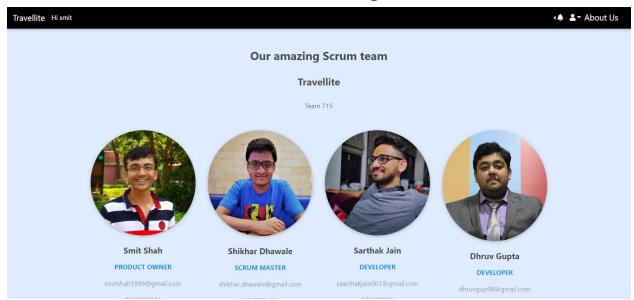
Home Page



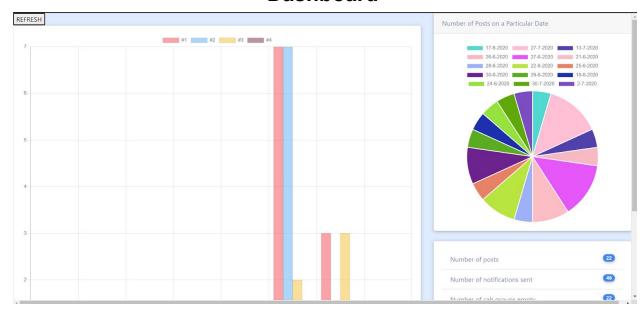
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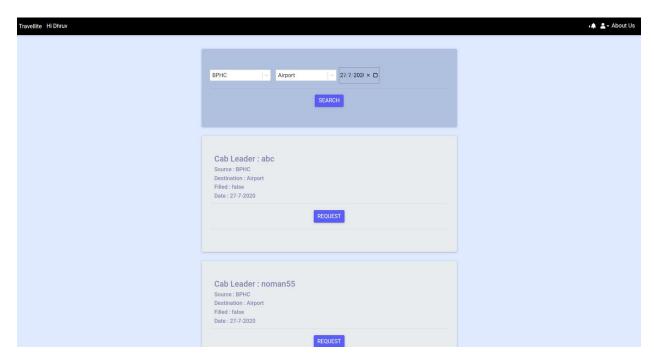


About Us Page

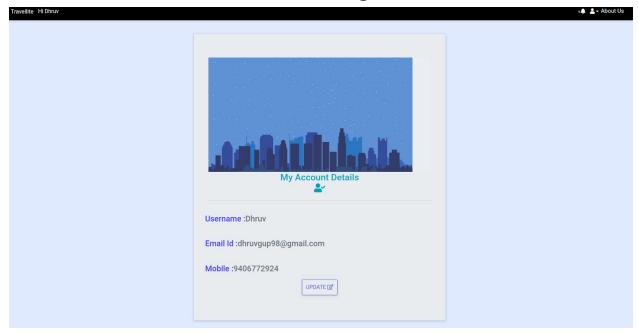


Dashboard





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