

M.Sc. (C.A. & IT) Semester-III (New Course)
July-September-2021
303 Introduction To Algorithm

કુલ સમય :- : ૬૦ મીનીટ

કુલ પ્રશ્નો : ૫૦

વિદ્યાર્થીએ ટીક કરવાના પ્રશ્નો : ૩૫

નોંધ : વિદ્યાર્થીએ માત્ર ૩૫ પ્રશ્નો જ ટીક કરવાના રહેશે. જો વધારે ટીક કરેલ હશે તો પ્રથમ ૩૫ પ્રશ્નો જ ગણતરીમાં લેવામાં આવશે.

- 1 Evaluate postfix string : $623+-7*2\$2+$
A. 51 B. 47 C. 49 D. None of these
- 2 Two main measures for the efficiency of an algorithm are
A. Processor and memory B. Time and space C. Complexity and capacity D. Data and space
- 3 Which is the recursive formula for sum of natural number problem?
A. $F(n) = F(n-1) + n$ B. $F(n) = F(n-1) * n$ C. $F(n) = F(n-2) + F(n-1)$ D. None of these
- 4 In Algorithm comments begin with _____
A. /* B. / C. */ D. //
- 5 ORD is stands for:
A. Operation Restore Dequeue B. Output Restore Dequeue
C. Output Restricted Dequeue D. None of these
- 6 Convert infix to postfix : $A+B * C$
A. $AB+c*$ B. $ABC*+$ C. $ABC+*$ D. None of these
- 7 Convert infix to prefix : $P * Q / R$
A. $*/PQR$ B. $*PQ/R$ C. $/*PQR$ D. None of these
- 8 The logical or mathematical model of a particular organization of data is called.....
A. Data structure B. Data arrangement C. Data configuration D. Data formation
- 9 An elements of array are compared with mid elements. Such type of searching is called.....
A. Binary Search B. Linear Search C. Two way search D. None of these
- 10 The complexity of merge sort algorithm is.....
A. $O(n)$ B. $O(n^2)$ C. $O(n \log n)$ D. $O(\log n)$
- 11 Which is not stack operation?
A. Push B. Pop C. Pick D. None of these
- 12 _____ is the graphical solution for a given problem
A. Flowchart B. Algorithm C. Program D. None of these
- 13 Stack is _____ data structure
A. Last In First Out B. First In First Out C. Non linear D. None of these
- 14 Which is not queue application.
A. Scheduling B. Simulation C. Reversal of string D. None of these
- 15 Which is stack application.
A. Polish notation B. Tower of Hanoi C. Reversal of string D. All of these
- 16 Which method has less comparison?
A. Binary search B. Linear search C. Both A & B D. None of these
- 17 Dequeue is stands for:
A. Double equal queue B. Double ended queue C. Direct ended queue D. None of these
- 18 Which of the following case does not exist in complexity theory?
A. Best case B. Worst case C. Average case D. Null case
- 19 Which is the recursive formula for factorial problem?
A. $F(n) = F(n-1) + n$ B. $F(n) = F(n-1) * n$ C. $F(n) = F(n-2) + F(n-1)$ D. None of these
- 20 IRD is stands for:
A. Invalid Restore Dequeue B. Input Restricted Dequeue
C. Invalid Restricted Dequeue D. None of these
- 21 Which of the following data structures are indexed structures?
A. Linear arrays B. Linked lists C. Queue D. Stack
- 22 Which of the following is non-linear data structure?
A. Stacks B. List C. Strings D. Graph
- 23 _____ is the complexity of bubble sort method.
A. $O(n)$ B. $O(n^2)$ C. $O(\log n)$ D. None of these
- 24 _____ is not the operation that can be performed on queue.
A. Insertion B. Deletion C. Retrieval D. Traversal

- 25 Which is not recursive equation?
A. $F(n)=f(n-1) + n$ B. $F(n)=f(n-1) * n$ C. $F(n)=3n+25$ D. None of these
- 26 Radix sort is also called as..
A. Random sort B. Pocket sort C. Tree sort D. None of these
- 27 Which searching method has more comparison?
A. Linear search B. Binary search C. Two way search D. None of these
- 28 _____ is the data item which stores the address of another data item.
A. Array B. Pointer C. Union D. None of these
- 29 Which equation is used to reduce distance in shell sort method?
A. $d = n / 2$ B. $d = d / 2$ C. $d = n * d / 2$ D. None of these
- 30 Which is non-primitive data structure?
A. Pointer B. Array C. Int D. None of these
- 31 _____ is the process of step by step solution for a given problem.
A. Asymptotic notation B. Algorithm C. Flowchart D. Program
- 32 Which method has less comparison?
A. Bubble sort B. Selection sort C. Insertion sort D. All of these
- 33 How many passes are required in bubble sort method.
A. $n-1$ B. $n = n / 2$ C. Total max. Number of digits D. None of these
- 34 What is complexity of binary search method.
A. $o(\log 2n)$ B. $O(n^2)$ C. $O(n)$ D. None of these
- 35 A function calls itself is called.....
A. Polish Notation B. Non-Recursion C. Recursion D. None of these
- 36 Which is not type of array?
A. One dimensional B. Two dimensional C. Three dimensional D. All of these
- 37 Which is not application of stack?
A. Stack machine B. Tower of Hanoi C. Reversal of String D. Scheduling
- 38 Structure name is also referred to as.....
A. Object B. Template C. Tag D. None of these
- 39 Which keyword is used to declare union.
A. Union B. Declare C. Struct D. None of these
- 40 Which is not polish notation?
A. Infix B. Prefix C. Postfix D. None of these
- 41 Which of the following data structure is linear type
A. Graph B. Trees C. Binary Tree D. Stack
- 42 Which data structure is performed insertion and deletion operations at both ends.
A. Dequeue B. Stack C. Array D. None of these
- 43 Set of vertices, set of edges that connect the nodes is called _____
A. Linked list B. Tree C. Graph D. None of these
- 44 Which of the following data structure is non-linear type
A. Array B. Stack C. Queue D. Tree
- 45 How many passes are required in radix sort method.
A. $n-1$ B. $n = n / 2$ C. Total max. Number of digits D. None of these
- 46 Quick sort is also called as..
A. Exchange sort B. Partition exchange sort C. Tree sort D. None of these
- 47 Which is FIFO data structure?
A. Queue B. Stack C. Array D. None of these
- 48 Which is sequential search method?
A. Binary search B. Linear search C. Both A & B D. None of these
- 49 Which is recursive mathematical equation for Fibonacci problem?
A. $f(n) = f(n) - n$ B. $f(n) = f(n) * n$ C. $f(n) = f(n-2) + f(n-1)$ D. None of these
- 50 What is the base value for factorial problem or $0! = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$?
A. 0 B. 1 C. N D. None of these