Main_Out

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```
library(ggplot2)
library(dplyr)
library(gghighlight)

df <- read.csv("Counsumer_Price_Index.csv")

df <- df %>%
  rename(Location = ï..Location)

sav <- df %>%
  filter(Location %in% c("IRL", "CAN", "AUS",
                         "USA", "FRA", "DEU",
                         "ESP", "ITA", "NLD", "OECD")) %>%
  filter(Time == "2022-12") %>%
  mutate(Location = recode(Location,
                           "IRL" = "IRELAND",
                           "AUS" = "AUSTRALIA",
                           "USA" = "UNITED STATES",
                           "DEU" = "GERMANY",
                           "CAN" = "CANADA",
                           "ESP" = "SPAIN",
                           "ITA" = "ITALY",
                           "FRA" = "FRANCE",
                           "NLD" = "NETHERLANDS")) %>%
  filter(Subject != "Energy")


order <- sav %>%
  group_by(Location) %>%
  summarise(sum = sum(Percentage)) %>%
  arrange(desc(sum)) %>%
  select(Location) %>%
  unlist() %>%
  unname()
```

```
colorblind_colors <- colorBlindness::availableColors()
sav %>%

  ggplot(aes(x = factor(Location, order), y = Percentage)) +
  geom_col(data = filter(sav, Location == "IRELAND"), fill = colorblind_colors[2],
           linewidth=0.2, position="dodge")+
  geom_col(data = filter(sav, Location == "OECD"), fill = colorblind_colors[3],
```

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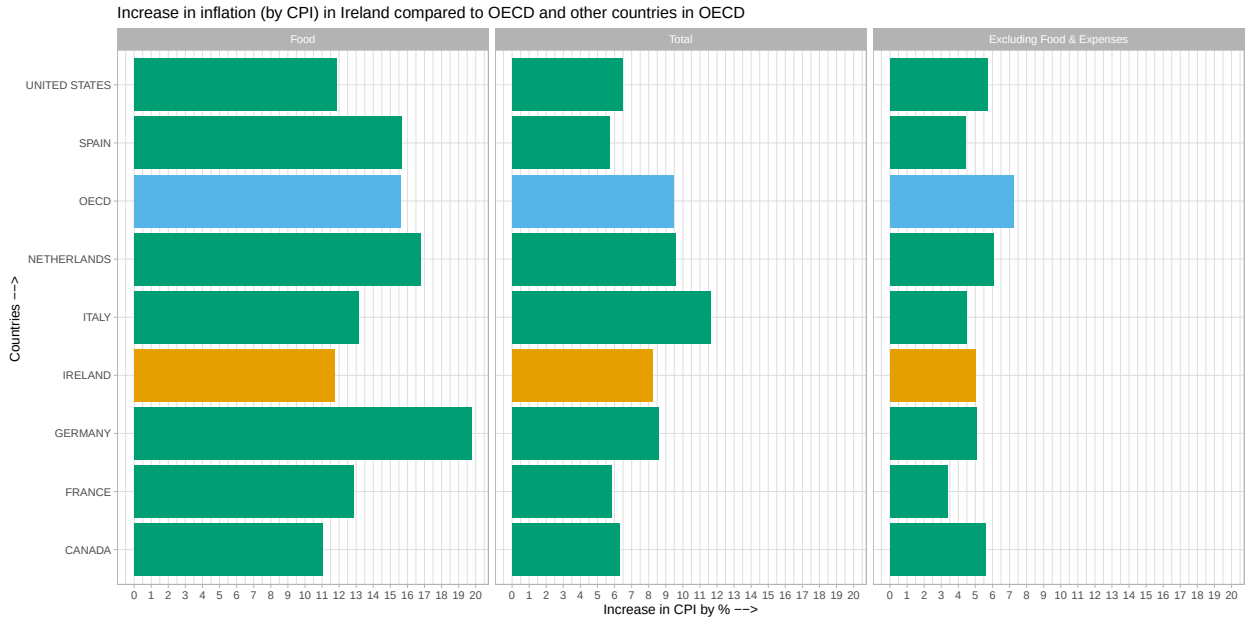
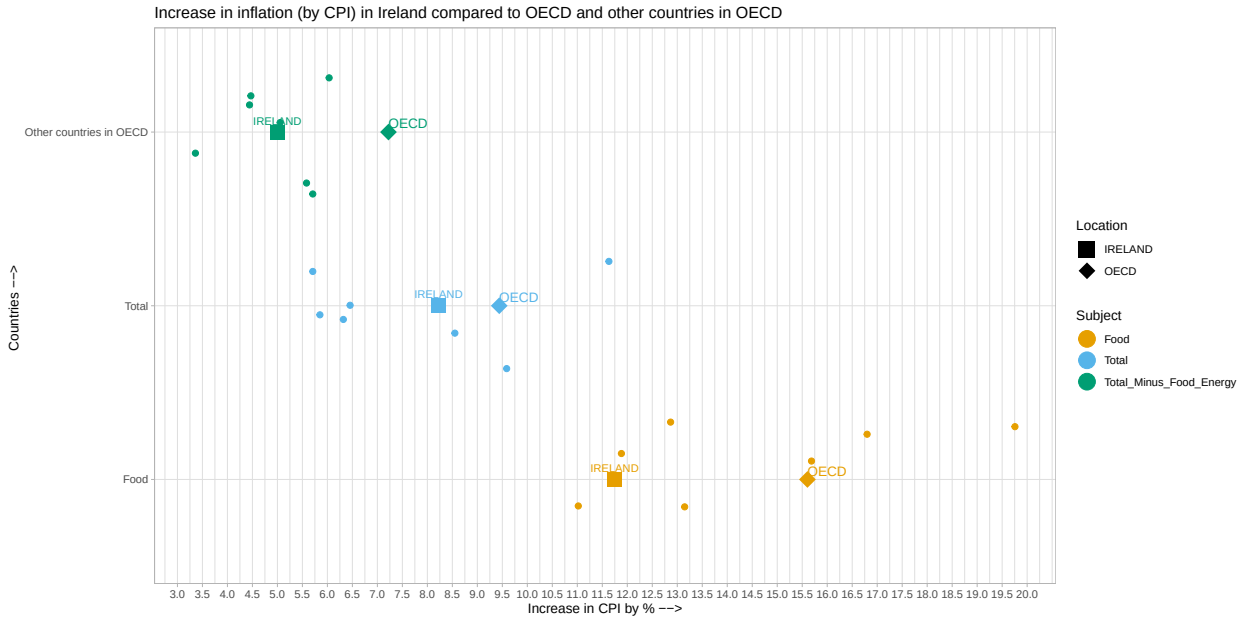
          linewidth=0.2, position="dodge")+
  xlab("Countries --> ") +
  geom_col(data = filter(sav, !Location %in% c("OECD", "IRELAND")),
           fill = colorblind_colors[4] ,linewidth=0.2, position="dodge")+
  xlab("Countries --> ") +
  ylab("Increase in CPI by % -->")+
  facet_grid(~Subject,
             labeller = as_labeller(c("Food" = "Food",
                                      "Total" = "Total",
                                      "Total_Minus_Food_Energy" = "Excluding Food & Expenses")))+
  coord_flip()+
  labs(fill = "Country / Organization")+
  scale_y_continuous(breaks = round(seq(0, 20, by = 1),1))+
  scale_fill_discrete(name = "Country / Organization",
                      labels = c("OECD", "Other countries in OECD", "IRELAND")) +
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 90, vjust = 0.5, hjust=1),
        legend.position = "top",)+
  ggtitle(label = "Increase in inflation (by CPI) in Ireland compared to OECD and other countries in OE
  theme_light()
```




```
sav %>%
  ggplot(aes(x = Subject, y = Percentage, color = Subject)) +
  geom_point(data = filter(sav, Location == "IRELAND"), aes(shape = Location), size = 5) +
  geom_text(data = filter(sav, Location == "IRELAND"),
            label = "IRELAND", vjust = -2, nudge_x = -0.05, size = 3)+
  geom_point(data = filter(sav, Location == "OECD"), aes(shape = Location), size = 6) +
  geom_text(data = filter(sav, Location == "OECD"), label = "OECD", hjust = 0, nudge_x = 0.05)+
  geom_point(data = filter(sav, !Location %in% c("OECD", "IRELAND")), shape = "circle",
             size = 2, position = "jitter") +
  scale_y_continuous(breaks = round(seq(0, 20, by = 0.5),1))+
  coord_flip() +
  xlab("Countries --> ") +
  ylab("Increase in CPI by % -->") +
```

```
  scale_color_manual(values=c(unname(colorblind_colors[2]),
                              unname(colorblind_colors[3]),
                              unname(colorblind_colors[4])),
                     guide = guide_legend(override.aes = list(label = ""))) +
  scale_shape_manual(values = c("square", "diamond")) +
  scale_x_discrete(labels = c("Food", "Total", "Other countries in OECD")) +
  ggtitle(label = "Increase in inflation (by CPI) in Ireland compared to OECD and other countries in OE
  theme(legend.position = "top", axis.text.x = element_text(angle = -45, vjust = 0.5, hjust=1)) +
  theme_light()
```




```
order <- sav %>%
  filter(Subject == "Food") %>%
  arrange(desc(Percentage)) %>%
  select(Location) %>%
  unlist() %>%
  unname()

order <- replace(order, c(1, 8), order[c(8, 1)])

sav %>%
  ggplot(aes(x = factor(Location, order), y = Percentage, color = Subject))+
  geom_point(data = filter(sav, Location != "IRELAND"),
             size = 4, position = position_dodge(0.5))+
  geom_point(data = filter(sav, Location == "IRELAND"),
             size = 6, position = position_dodge(1))+
  geom_linerange(data = filter(sav, Location == "IRELAND"),
                 aes(ymin = 0, ymax = Percentage),
                 position = position_dodge(1),
                linetype = "dashed") +
  geom_linerange(data = filter(sav, Location != "IRELAND"),
                aes(ymin = 0, ymax = Percentage),
                 position = position_dodge(0.5), linetype = "dashed") +
  scale_color_manual(values=c(unname(colorblind_colors[2]),
```

```
                              unname(colorblind_colors[3]),
                              unname(colorblind_colors[4])))+
coord_flip()+
ggtitle(label = "Increase in inflation (by CPI) in Ireland compared to OECD and other countries in OE
scale_y_continuous(breaks = round(seq(0, 20, by = 1),1))+
theme(panel.grid.major.x = element_line(linewidth =.01, color="black"),
      panel.grid.major.y = element_blank(),
      legend.position = "top"
  )
```