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Machine Learning with Python-From Linear Models to Deep Learning

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## 2. Introduction

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## Introduction

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Welcome back.

This is Machine Learning Lecture Number 3.

Today, we will talk about how to turn machine learning problems into optimization problems.

That is, we are going to turn the problem of finding

a linear classifier on the basis of the



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## Review: Distance from a Line to a Point

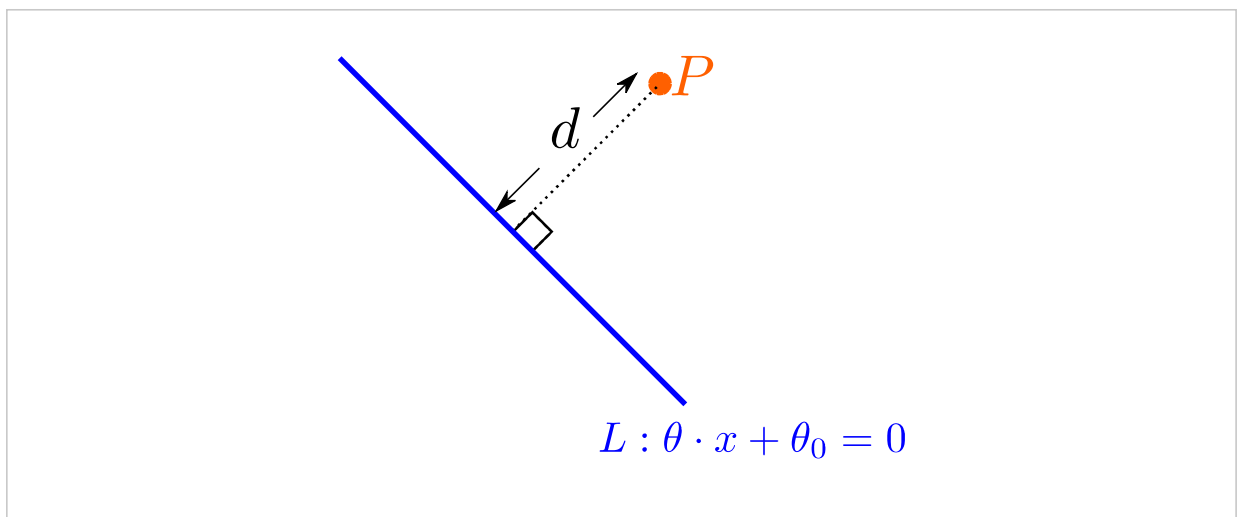
1/1 point (graded)

Consider a line  $L$  in  $\mathbb{R}^2$  given by the equation

$$L : \theta \cdot x + \theta_0 = 0$$

where  $\theta$  is a vector normal to the line  $L$ . Let the point  $P$  be the endpoint of a vector  $x_0$  (so the coordinates of  $P$  equal the components of  $x_0$ ).

What is the the shortest distance  $d$  between the line  $L$  and the point  $P$ ? Express  $d$  in terms of  $\theta, \theta_0, x, x_0$ .



$d =$

☐  $\frac{|\theta \cdot x + \theta_0|}{\|\theta\|}$

☒  $\frac{|\theta \cdot x_0 + \theta_0|}{\|\theta\|}$

☐  $\frac{|\theta \cdot \theta_0 + \theta_0|}{\|\theta\|}$

☐  $|\theta \cdot x_0 + \theta_0|$



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You have used 3 of 3 attempts

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Check out my notes for this lecture : <https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/172YN9JMYWjb-6k6Sd3USa4TInUKSROWr?usp=sharing>
- ✅ [The convention behind the notation.](#) 2
- ? [Distance from a Line to a Point](#) 3
- ? [This is no longer perceptron, right?](#) 2

Just want to make sure I'm following properly. Once the professor starts talking about margin boundaries, we're switching from Percept...
- ? [Regularization term](#) 2

Is there a reason for calling maximizing the margin term Regularization term ?
- 💬 [Additional learning material need](#) 2

I want to learn more about perceptron algorithm. could someone suggest other resource(YouTube, or website links) Thanks

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