## HW-2

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## $\mathbf{Q}\mathbf{1}$

a

Before t = 0,  $V_{OH} = V_{DD}$ 

b

$$R_{eq} = \frac{V_{DD}/4}{I_{DSAT}(1 + \lambda V_{DD}/2)}$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} \frac{V_{DD}}{I_{DSAT}} (1 - \frac{1}{2} \lambda V_{DD})$$

$$= \frac{V_{DD}}{2\kappa \frac{W}{L} (V_{DD} - V_{Th})^2} (1 - \frac{1}{2} \lambda V_{DD})$$

$$= \frac{V_{DD}}{2\kappa \frac{W}{L} (V_{DD} - V_{T0})^2} (1 - \frac{1}{2} \lambda V_{DD})$$

$$= \frac{V_{DD}}{230 \times 10^{-6} (V_{DD} - 0.43)^2} (V)$$
(1)

 $\mathbf{c}$ 

It will become  $V_{DD}$  eventually.

## $\mathbf{Q2}$

$$\frac{UR_{eq}}{R_1 + R_{eq}} = V_X \tag{2}$$

Thus

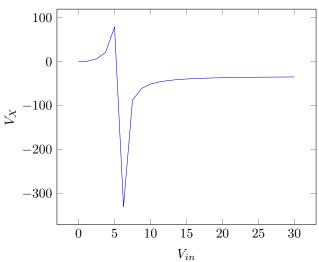
$$-\frac{UV_X}{\frac{1}{2}\kappa \frac{W}{L}(V_{in} - V_{T0})^2(1 + \lambda V_X)} = V_X \left( R_1 - \frac{V_X}{\frac{1}{2}\kappa \frac{W}{L}(V_{in} - V_{T0})^2(1 + \lambda V_X)} \right)$$

$$U = V_X - \frac{1}{2}R_1\kappa \frac{W}{L}(V_{T0} - V_{in})^2(1 + \lambda V_X)$$

$$= -\frac{1}{2}R_1\kappa \frac{W}{L}(V_{T0} - V_{in})^2 + \left[ 1 - \frac{1}{2}R_1\kappa \frac{W}{L}\lambda(V_{in} - V_{T0})^2 \right] V_X$$

$$\frac{U + \frac{1}{2}R_1\kappa \frac{W}{L}(V_{in} - V_{T0})^2}{1 - \frac{1}{2}R_1\kappa \frac{W}{L}\lambda(V_{in} - V_{T0})^2} = U_X$$
(3)

a



 $\mathbf{b}$ 

$$\frac{2.5 - 2.4R_1 \frac{W}{L}}{1 + 0.24R_1 \frac{W}{L}} = 1.5$$

$$\frac{W}{L} = \frac{1}{2.76R_1}$$
(4)