## **Experiment No. 9**

Title: Steady-state error minimization.

## **Objectives:**

- 1. To simulate the step response and impulse response of Type-0, Type-1 & Type-2 systems with unity feedback.
- 2. To minimize the steady-state error.

## **MATLAB:**

- 1. Write a programme in MATLAB to plot the impulse response and step response of unity gain feedback systems with open loop transfer functions  $G(s)H(s) = \frac{1}{(s+2)(s+3)}$ ,  $G(s)H(s) = \frac{1}{s(s+2)(s+3)}$  and  $G(s)H(s) = \frac{(s+1)(s+4)}{s^2(s+2)(s+3)}$ . Print the closed loop transfer functions on command window. (Hint: use MATLAB functions conv, cloop/feedback,impulse and step).
- 2. A unity gain feedback system has the forward path transfer function  $G(s)H(s) = \frac{K*(s+3)(s+5)}{s(s+7)(s+8)}$ . Find the value of K so that, there is 10% steady state error in open loop. Print the closed loop transfer function on command window. Write a programme in MATLAB to plot the response of given system for unit ramp input without K and with K. Compare the output responses. (Hint: use MATLAB functions conv, cloop/feedback and lsim).

**Conclusion:** (Hint: Write your interpretation from output graphs)