

Realtime Object Detection

Detects objects in realtime video streaming via webcam

Import libraries for preprocessing and annotation

```
import numpy as np
import cv2
from pathlib import Path
from IPython.display import Image
import torch
```

Load pretrained models

Run object detection on example image

```
in [11]: imgs = ['https://smitshetye.github.io/images/smitshetye.jpg']
Image(url=imgs[0])
```



```
results = model(imgs)
          results.print()
          results.save(".")
         WARNING: NMS time limit 0.330s exceeded
         Saved 1 image to runs\detect\exp8
         image 1/1: 708x716 1 person, 1 tie
         Speed: 3878.2ms pre-process, 7077.4ms inference, 490.0ms NMS per image at shape (1, 3, 640, 640)
In [12]:
          Image(filename='smitshetye.jpg')
         FileNotFoundError
                                                   Traceback (most recent call last)
         Input In [12], in <cell line: 1>()
         ----> 1 Image(filename='smitshetye.jpg')
         File D:\Program Files\Python38\lib\site-packages\IPython\core\display.py:957, in Image.__init__(sel
         f, data, url, filename, format, embed, width, height, retina, unconfined, metadata, alt)
             955 self.unconfined = unconfined
             956 self.alt = alt
         --> 957 super(Image, self).__init__(data=data, url=url, filename=filename,
             958
                         metadata=metadata)
             960 if self.width is None and self.metadata.get('width', {}):
                    self.width = metadata['width']
         File D:\Program Files\Python38\lib\site-packages\IPython\core\display.py:327, in DisplayObject.__in
         it__(self, data, url, filename, metadata)
             324 elif self.metadata is None:
             325
                     self.metadata = {}
         --> 327 self.reload()
             328 self._check_data()
         File D:\Program Files\Python38\lib\site-packages\IPython\core\display.py:992, in Image.reload(self)
             990 """Reload the raw data from file or URL.""
             991 if self.embed:
         --> 992 super(Image, self).reload()
             993
                    if self.retina:
                         self._retina_shape()
         File D:\Program Files\Python38\lib\site-packages\IPython\core\display.py:353, in DisplayObject.relo
         ad(self)
             351 if self.filename is not None:
                    encoding = None if "b" in self._read_flags else "utf-8"
             352
         --> 353
                    with open(self.filename, self._read_flags, encoding=encoding) as f:
             354
                         self.data = f.read()
             355 elif self.url is not None:
             356
                     # Deferred import
         FileNotFoundError: [Errno 2] No such file or directory: 'smitshetye.jpg'
```

Run object detection on realtime video via webcam

```
In [ ]:
         print("Press q to exit the object detection window!")
         cap = cv2.VideoCapture(0)
         while False:
             ret, image_np = cap.read()
             results = model(image_np)
             df_result = results.pandas().xyxy[0]
             dict_result = df_result.to_dict()
             scores = list(dict_result["confidence"].values())
             labels = list(dict_result["name"].values())
             list_boxes = list()
             for dict item in df result.to dict('records'):
                 list_boxes.append(list(dict_item.values())[:4])
             count = 0
             for xmin, ymin, xmax, ymax in list_boxes:
                 image_np = cv2.rectangle(image_np, pt1=(int(xmin),int(ymin)), pt2=(int(xmax),int(ymax)), \
                                          color=(255,0, 0), thickness=2)
                 cv2.putText(image_np, f"{labels[count]}: {round(scores[count], 2)}", (int(xmin), int(ymin)-
                             cv2.FONT_HERSHEY_SIMPLEX, 0.9, (36,255,12), 2)
                 count = count + 1
             cv2.imshow('Object Detector', image_np);
             if cv2.waitKey(1) & 0xFF == ord('q'):
                 cap.release()
```