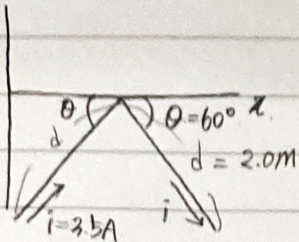


Q.10



문제에 따르면, 균일한 자기장 안에 각인 도선이 놓여 있는데 각각의 직선 도선은 길이가 2.0m이다. 균일한 자기장 안에서 전류 i 가 흐르는 직선도선은 $\vec{F}_b = i\vec{L} \times \vec{B}$ 만큼의 힘을 받으므로, 각 도선의 길이 벡터를 구해보면,

$$\vec{L}_L = (2\cos 60^\circ \hat{i} + 2\sin 60^\circ \hat{j}) = (\hat{i} + \sqrt{3}\hat{j})\text{ m}$$

$$\vec{L}_R = (2\cos 60^\circ \hat{i} - 2\sin 60^\circ \hat{j}) = (\hat{i} - \sqrt{3}\hat{j})\text{ m} \text{ 이다.}$$

이를 이용해 각 도선이 받는 자기장을 구해보면,

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(a)} \quad \vec{F}_L &= i\vec{L}_L \times \vec{B} = i(\hat{i} + \sqrt{3}\hat{j})\text{ m} \times (4.0\hat{k})\text{ T} = (3.5\text{ A})(\hat{i} + \sqrt{3}\hat{j})\text{ m} \times (4.0\hat{k})\text{ T} \\ &= 3.5 \times (-4\hat{j} + 4\sqrt{3}\hat{i})\text{ N} = (14\sqrt{3}\hat{i} - 14\hat{j})\text{ N} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \vec{F}_R &= i\vec{L}_R \times \vec{B} = i(\hat{i} - \sqrt{3}\hat{j})\text{ m} \times (4.0\hat{k})\text{ T} = (3.5\text{ A})(\hat{i} - \sqrt{3}\hat{j})\text{ m} \times (4.0\hat{k})\text{ T} \\ &= 3.5 \times (-4\hat{j} - 4\sqrt{3}\hat{i}) = (-14\sqrt{3}\hat{i} - 14\hat{j})\text{ N} \text{ 이다.} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{따라서 } \vec{F}_{\text{net}} = \vec{F}_L + \vec{F}_R = (14\sqrt{3}\hat{i} - 14\hat{j} - 14\sqrt{3}\hat{i} - 14\hat{j})\text{ N} = -28\hat{j}\text{ N} \text{ 이다.}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(b)} \quad \vec{F}_L &= i\vec{L}_L \times \vec{B} = i(\hat{i} + \sqrt{3}\hat{j})\text{ m} \times (4.0\hat{i})\text{ T} = (3.5\text{ A})(\hat{i} + \sqrt{3}\hat{j})\text{ m} \times (4.0\hat{i})\text{ T} \\ &= 3.5 \times (-4\sqrt{3}\hat{k})\text{ N} = -14\sqrt{3}\hat{k}\text{ N} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \vec{F}_R &= i\vec{L}_R \times \vec{B} = i(\hat{i} + \sqrt{3}\hat{j})\text{ m} \times (4.0\hat{i})\text{ T} = (3.5\text{ A})(\hat{i} - \sqrt{3}\hat{j})\text{ m} \times (4.0\hat{i})\text{ T} \\ &= 3.5 \times (4\sqrt{3}\hat{k})\text{ N} = 14\sqrt{3}\hat{k}\text{ N} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{따라서 } \vec{F}_{\text{net}} = \vec{F}_L + \vec{F}_R = (-14\sqrt{3}\hat{k} + 14\sqrt{3}\hat{k})\text{ N} = 0. \text{ 이다.}$$

$(a) -28\hat{j}\text{ N} \quad (b) 0$