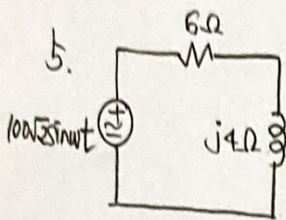


회로이론 2 과제 4



$$V(t) = 100\sqrt{2}\sin\omega t = 100\sqrt{2}\cos(\omega t - 90^\circ)$$

$$P_{avg} = \frac{1}{2} V_m I_m \cos(\theta - \phi)$$

$$I = \frac{V}{Z} = \frac{100\sqrt{2} \angle -90^\circ}{6 + j4} = 19.61 \angle -123.69^\circ$$

$$P_{avg} = \frac{1}{2} (I_m)^2 R = \frac{1}{2} \times (19.61)^2 \times 6 = 1153.66 [W]$$

6. 100 V, 800 W, 역률: 0.8 라면?

$$① P_{avg} = V_{eff} I_{eff} \cos\theta = 100 \times 0.8 \times I_{eff} = 800$$

$$I_{eff} = 10 A$$

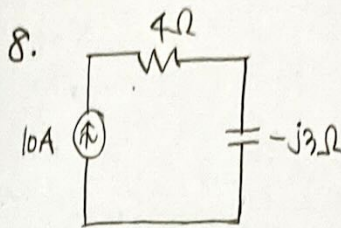
$$② P_a = V I_{eff} = 100 \times 10 = 1000$$

$$③ P_a^2 = P_{avg}^2 + Q^2$$

$$Q = \sqrt{P_a^2 - P_{avg}^2} = I_{eff}^2 X$$

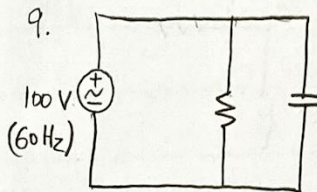
$$= \sqrt{(1000)^2 - (800)^2} = 10^2 X = 600$$

$$\therefore X = 6$$



$$V_{eff} = I_{eff} \times 4 = 10 \times 4 = 40$$

$$\therefore P_a (\text{피상전력}) = V_{eff} I_{eff} = 40 \times 10 = 400 [VA]$$



$$\text{유효전력} = P_{avg} = V_{eff} I_{eff} \cos\theta = 800 [W]$$

$$\text{무효전력} = Q = V_{eff} I_{eff} \sin\theta = 600 [Var]$$

$$Q = \frac{V_{eff}^2}{X_c} = \frac{100^2}{\frac{1}{\omega C}}$$

$$= 100^2 \times 2\pi \times 60 \times C = 600$$

$$\therefore C = \frac{600}{100^2 \times 120\pi}$$

$$= 1.59 \times 10^{-4} F$$

11. 22 [kVA], 역률 0.8, 무효전력?

$$Q = \sqrt{P_a^2 - P_{avg}^2} = \sqrt{22^2 - 22^2 \times 0.8^2}$$

$$= 13.2 [kVAR]$$