

# ITP122 ASSESSMENT 3

**Student Name:** Tia Darvell

**Student ID:** A00029275

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**Lecturer:** Shazi Saremi

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## Task 1

Write a program to calculate how far a tennis ball will touch the ground. For example, if the ball travels 20 meters per minute for seven minutes, the distance travelled is  $20 \times 7 = 140$  metres.

Write a program that asks the user for the speed of a ball (in meters per minute) and the number of minutes it has travelled. You should then use a while loop to display the distance travelled for each minute. (The distance ball travels can be calculated as follows: distance = speed \* time).

### Sample output:

What is the speed of the ball in (in metres per minute)? 20

How many minutes has it travelled? 7

-----

Hour	Distance Travelled
------	--------------------

-----

1	20
2	40
3	60
4	80
5	100
6	120
7	140

The above task should make an appropriate use of try-catch and ensures correct inputs are processed, and incorrect inputs are handled by using exceptions.

**Answer:**

```
A3_Task1.py
1 #!/usr/bin/env python3
2 #- coding: utf-8 -*-
3 """
4 Created on Sat Apr 29 12:17:06 2023
5
6 @author: tiamegan
7
8 # Print the header for the distance travelled table
9 print("\n===== D I S T A N C E   T R A V E L L E D =====")
10
11 # Loop until the user enters valid input values for speed and time
12 while True :
13     # Use the try-except block to handle any incorrect input values entered.
14     try:
15         # Ask the user to input the speed of the ball and the number of minutes travelled
16         print("**answer the below question in meters per minute (mpm)\n")
17         speed = float(input("What is the speed of the ball?\t: "))
18         time = int(input("\tHow many minutes has it travelled?\t: "))
19
20         # Check if the input values are positive
21         if speed <= 0 or time <= 0:
22             print("Invalid. Enter positive values for speed and time.")
23
24         else:
25             # Break out of the loop if the input values are valid
26             break
27     except ValueError:
28         # Handle any input value errors using a try-except block
29         print("Invalid. Enter Valid Numeric Inputs.")
30
31 # Print the header for the distance travelled table
32 print("\n")
33 print("\t\t\t\t\t( "-" * 36))
34 print("\t\t\t\t\tMinute \t\tDistance Travelled")
35 print("\t\t\t\t\t( "-" * 36))
36
37 # Loop through each minute and calculate the distance travelled
38 for i in range(1, time + 1):
39     # Calculate the distance travelled using the formula distance = speed * time
40     # Round off the distance to 2 decimal places using the round() function
41     distance = round(speed * i, 2)
42
43     # Print the minute and the distance travelled in a table format
44     print(f"\t\t\t\t\t{i}\t\t{distance}")
```

This Python code prompts the user to enter the speed of a ball and the number of minutes it has travelled. It validates the input values by using a try-except block and handles any input value errors. If the input values are valid, the code calculates the distance travelled by the ball for each minute using the formula  $\text{distance} = \text{speed} * \text{time}$  and prints the minute and stance travel in a formatted way. This code provides an easy-to-use interface for calculating the distance travel by a ball.

**Filepath:** Assessment 3 / Task 1 / py / A3\_Task1.py

## Task 2

The Champions Soccer Club has a tournament every weekend. The club president has asked you to write a program to store the player and score details.

A program needs to manipulate each player's name and soccer score as entered from the input console. Make an appropriate use of dictionary data structure in python to handle this task. You can use key : value pair as PlayerName : Score.

The main program should first display a menu as follows. A user needs to select an operation from the main menu.

```
=====
```

```
**Welcome to Champions Soccer Club**
```

Please choose an option from the followings.

- 1) Add player name and score
- 2) Display all the player information and scores
- 3) Quit.

```
=====
```

When option-1 is selected, the program allows the user to enter the player's name and score then store this information into the dictionary and provides the option to repeat this operation to add another player again. i.e., If user choose 'Y' or 'Yes' then repeat the Add operation. If the user chooses 'N' or 'No' then come back to main menu.

The following input validations must be performed on the data before saving the information into dictionary. Player name should be alphabetic letter (should not contain any digits). Player score should be digits and it should contain the values only from 0-100. If the input validations are incorrect, then display the appropriate message to user and allow to repeat the entry.

When option-2 is selected, the program reads the displays the contents of dictionary with player name and score on the screen.

When option-3 is selected, the program quits/terminates.

Sample output screen:

```
=====
```

```
**Welcome to Champions Soccer Club **
```

Please choose an option from the followings.

- 1) Add player name and score
- 2) Display all the player information and scores
- 3) Quit.

```
=====
```

Enter your choice :1

Enter the player name :Messy

Enter the score :80

Do you want to add another player? Y

Enter the player name :Ronaldo

Enter the score :150

**\*\*Incorrect score\*\*** The scores should be from 0-100. Please try again!

Enter the score :100

Do you want to add another player? N

=====

**\*\*Welcome to Champions Soccer Club \*\***

Please choose an option from the followings.

- 1) Add player name and score
- 2) Display all the player information and scores
- 3) Quit.

=====

Enter your choice                      -2

Player & Score Details:

-----

Player	Score
Messy	80
Ronaldo	100

=====

**\*\*Welcome to Champions Soccer Club\*\***

Please choose an option from the followings.

- 1) Add player name and score
- 2) Display all the player information and scores
- 3) Quit.

=====

Enter your choice                      - 3

**\*\*GoodBye.. See you again!\*\***

## Answer:

```
A3_Task2.py
7  """
8  |
9  # Define a function to add a player to the players dictionary
10 def add_player(players):
11     # Loop until a valid player name is entered
12     while True:
13         # Get the player's name from the user
14         name = input("Enter player name: ")
15
16         # Check if the name contains only alphabetic characters
17         if not name.isalpha():
18             print("Invalid player name. Name should contain only alphabetic characters.")
19             continue
20
21         # Loop until a valid score is entered
22         while True:
23             # Get the player's score from the user
24             score = input("Enter player score (0-100): ")
25
26             # Check if the score is a digit between 0 and 100
27             if not score.isdigit() or int(score) < 0 or int(score) > 100:
28                 print("INVALID SCORE]. Score should be a digit between 0 and 100.")
29                 continue
30             else:
31                 # Add the player and their score to the dictionary and break out of the loop
32                 players[name] = int(score)
33                 break
34
35         # Ask the user if they want to add another player
36         repeat = input("Do you want to add another player? (Y/N): ")
37         if repeat.lower() in ['y', 'yes']:
38             continue
39         else:
40             break
41
42 # Define a function to display all the players and their scores
43 def display_players(players):
44     # Check if players dictionary is empty
45     if not players:
46         print("No players found.")
47         return
48
49     # Print the header for the table
50     print("\nPlayer Name\t\tScore")
51     print("-" * 30)
52
53     # Loop through the players dictionary and print each player and their score
54     for player, score in players.items():
55         print(f"{player}\t\t{score}")
56
57 # Define the main function
58 def main():
59     # Create an empty dictionary to store players and their scores
60     players = {}
61
62     # Loop until user chooses to quit
63     while True:
64         # Print the menu options for the user
65         print("\n")
66         print("=====")
67         print("*** Welcome to Champions Soccer Club ***")
68         print("Please choose an option from the following:")
69         print("1. Add player name and score\n2. Display all the player information and scores\n3. Quit")
70         print("=====")
71
72         # Get the user's choice
73         choice = input("Enter your choice: ")
74
75         # Call the add_player function if the user chose option 1
76         if choice == "1":
77             add_player(players)
78
79         # Call the display_players function if the user chose option 2
80         elif choice == "2":
81             display_players(players)
82
83         elif choice == "3":
84             print("Goodbye... See you again!")
85             print("Exiting program...")
86             break
87
88         # Print an error message if the user enters an invalid option
89         else:
90             print("Invalid Choice]. Please enter a valid option.")
91
92 # Call the main function if the script is run directly
93 if __name__ == "__main__":
94     main()
95
96 """
```

This Python script is for managing a soccer club's player information. It has a menu allowing the user to add players and their scores, display all player information, or quit the program.

The **add\_player** function adds a player and their score to a dictionary of players after validating the input.

The **display\_players** function prints out a table of all the players' names and scores.

The **main** function initialises an empty dictionary of players and presents the user with the menu options. It calls the appropriate functions based on the user's choice.

Overall, this script provides an easy-to-use interface for managing a soccer club's player information.

**Filepath:** Assessment 3 / Task 2 / py / A3\_Task2.py

**End of Assessment 3.**