

# Homework 14

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$$\frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N I(f(x_i) \neq y_i) \leq \exp(-2 \sum_{m=1}^M \gamma_m^2)$$

Step1——证明:

$$\frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N I(f(x_i) \neq y_i) \leq \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N \exp(-y_i f(x_i))$$

(1) 当  $f(x_i) = y_i$  时,  $I(f(x_i) \neq y_i) = 0$ , 而不等式右边相对应的值大于 0.

(2) 当  $f(x_i) \neq y_i$  时,  $I(f(x_i) \neq y_i) = 1$ , 而此时  $y_i f(x_i) < 0$ , 所以  $\exp(-y_i f(x_i)) > 1$ , 即不等式依然成立。

综上, 不等式

$$\frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N I(f(x_i) \neq y_i) \leq \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N \exp(-y_i f(x_i))$$

成立。

Step2——证明:

$$\frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N \exp(-y_i f(x_i)) = \prod_{m=1}^M Z_m$$

首先我们有式1:

$$f(x_i) = \sum_{m=1}^M \alpha_m y_i G_m(x_i)$$

。

其次, 由权值变换公式我们知道:

$$\omega_{m+1,i} = \frac{\omega_{m,i}}{Z_m} \exp(-\alpha_m y_i G_m(x_i))$$

继而进一步得到式2:

$$Z_m \omega_{m+1,i} = \omega_{m,i} \exp(-\alpha_m y_i G_m(x_i))$$

所以：

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N \exp(-y_i f(x_i)) \\
&= \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N \exp\left(-\sum_{m=1}^M \alpha_m y_i G_m(x_i)\right) \\
&= \omega_{1,i} \sum_{i=1}^N \exp\left(-\sum_{m=1}^M \alpha_m y_i G_m(x_i)\right) \\
&= \omega_{1,i} \sum_{i=1}^N \prod_{m=1}^M \exp(-\alpha_m y_i G_m(x_i)) \\
&= \sum_{i=1}^N \omega_{1,i} \prod_{m=1}^M \exp(-\alpha_m y_i G_m(x_i)) \\
&= Z_1 \sum_{i=1}^N \omega_{2,i} \prod_{m=2}^M \exp(-\alpha_m y_i G_m(x_i)) \\
&= \dots\dots \\
&= Z_1 Z_2 \dots Z_{M-1} \sum_{i=1}^N \exp(-\alpha_M y_i G_M(x_i)) \\
&= \prod_{m=1}^M Z_m
\end{aligned}$$

Step3——证明对于二分类：

$$\prod_{m=1}^M Z_m \leq \exp\left(-2 \sum_{m=1}^M \gamma_m^2\right)$$

首先我们知道误差率

$$e_m = P(y_i \neq G(x_i))$$

其次，我们根据定义知道

$$\alpha_m = \frac{1}{2} \log \frac{1 - e_m}{e_m}$$

则：

$$\begin{aligned}
Z_m &= \sum_{i=1}^N \omega_{m,i} \exp(-\alpha_m y_i G_m(x_i)) \\
&= \sum_{y_i = G_m(x_i)} \omega_{m,i} e^{-\alpha_m} + \sum_{y_i \neq G_m(x_i)} \omega_{m,i} e^{\alpha_m} \\
&= (1 - e_m) e^{-\alpha_m} + e_m e^{\alpha_m} \\
&= 2\sqrt{e_m(1 - e_m)} \\
&= \sqrt{1 - 4\gamma_m^2}
\end{aligned}$$

由不等式：

$$1 - x \leq e^{-x}$$

得到：

$$\sqrt{1 - 4\gamma_m^2} \leq e^{-2\gamma_m^2}$$

所以最终得到：

$$\prod_{m=1}^M Z_m \leq \exp(-2 \sum_{m=1}^M \gamma_m^2)$$

证毕！

综上所述，我们知道对于二分类有如下不等式：

$$\frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N I(f(x_i) \neq y_i) \leq \exp(-2 \sum_{m=1}^M \gamma_m^2)$$