

MongoDb 数据库的导出导入

在 Mongoddb 中我们使用 **mongodump** 命令来备份 MongoDB 数据。该命令可以导出所有数据到指定目录中。**mongodump** 命令可以通过参数指定导出的数据量级转存的服务器。使用 **mongorestore** 命令来恢复备份的数据。

导出:

```
mongodump -h dbhost -d dbname -o dbdirectory
```

导入:

```
mongorestore -h dbhost -d dbname path
```

```
: \Users\Administrator> mongodump -h 127.0.0.1 -d koa -o C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop\koaDb
018-04-06T12:28:52.192+0800    writing koa.article to
018-04-06T12:28:52.254+0800    writing koa.user to
018-04-06T12:28:52.256+0800    writing koa.articlecate to
018-04-06T12:28:52.259+0800    done dumping koa.user (7 documents)
018-04-06T12:28:52.262+0800    writing koa.manage to
018-04-06T12:28:52.264+0800    writing koa.admin to
018-04-06T12:28:52.269+0800    done dumping koa.article (7 documents)
018-04-06T12:28:52.273+0800    done dumping koa.manage (1 document)
018-04-06T12:28:52.276+0800    done dumping koa.articlecate (5 documents)
018-04-06T12:28:52.282+0800    done dumping koa.admin (2 documents)

: \Users\Administrator>
: \Users\Administrator>
: \Users\Administrator>
: \Users\Administrator> mongorestore -h 127.0.0.1 -d koademo C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop\koaDb\koa
018-04-06T12:30:14.078+0800    the --db and --collection args should only be used when restoring from a BSON file. Other
uses are deprecated and will not exist in the future; use --nsInclude instead
018-04-06T12:30:14.145+0800    building a list of collections to restore from C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop\koaDb\koa
ir
018-04-06T12:30:14.153+0800    reading metadata for koademo.articlecate from C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop\koaDb\koa\artic
lecate.metadata.json
018-04-06T12:30:14.158+0800    reading metadata for koademo.user from C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop\koaDb\koa\user.m
data.json
018-04-06T12:30:14.165+0800    reading metadata for koademo.article from C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop\koaDb\koa\artic
e.metadata.json
018-04-06T12:30:14.173+0800    reading metadata for koademo.admin from C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop\koaDb\koa\admin.m
tadata.json
018-04-06T12:30:14.406+0800    restoring koademo.articlecate from C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop\koaDb\koa\artic
lecate.metadata.json
```

导出

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