

$$\begin{array}{l} F: \\ \{0,1\}^n \times \\ \{0,1\}^n \rightarrow \\ \{0,1\}^n \\ D \\ |\Pr[D^{F_k(\cdot)}(1^n) = 1] - \Pr[D^{f(\cdot)}(1^n) = 1]| \leq (n) \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} k \leftarrow \\ \{0,1\}^n \\ f \leftarrow_n \\ \{0,1\}^n \rightarrow \\ \{0,1\}^n \\ n \\ |n| \\ 2^{n \cdot 2^n} \\ \{0,1\}^n \\ 2^n \\ \{0,1\}^n \\ 2^n \\ 2^n \\ (2^n)^{2^n} = 2^{2 \cdot 2^n}. \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} D \\ F(\cdot) \\ F(\cdot) \\ F_k(\cdot) \\ f(\cdot) \\ D \\ distinguisher.jpg \\ construction.jpg \\ F \\ \Pi = \\ (\cdot, \cdot) \\ (1^n) \\ k \in \\ \{0,1\}^n \\ (k,m) \\ m \in \\ \{0,1\}^n \\ r \in \\ \{0,1\}^n \\ s = \\ F_k(r) \oplus \\ e = \\ (r,s) \\ (k,c) \\ c = \\ (r,s) \\ m = \\ F_k(r) \oplus \\ s \\ F \\ \Pi \\ E \\ \Pi = \\ (\cdot, \cdot) \\ D \\ A \end{array}$$

$$\Pr[D^{F_k(\cdot)}(1^n) = 1] = \Pr[PrivK_{A,\Pi}^{cpa}(n) = 1]$$

$$\Pr[D^{f(\cdot)}(1^n) = 1] = \Pr[PrivK_{A,\widetilde{\Pi}}^{cpa}(n) = 1]$$

$$|\Pr[D^{F_k(\cdot)}(1^n) = 1] - \Pr[D^{f(\cdot)}(1^n) = 1]| \leq (n)$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \Pr[PrivK_{A,\widetilde{\Pi}}^{cpa}(n) = \\ 1] = \\ ? \\ r^* \\ \Pr[A_{win}^{case1}] = \\ \frac{1}{2} \\ CPA- \\ secure_{case1}.jpg \\ r^* \\ \Pr[A_{win}^{case2}] = \\ 1 \\ CPA- \\ secure_{case2}.jpg \\ Repeat \\ r^* \end{array}$$

$$\Pr[PrivK_{A,\widetilde{\Pi}}^{cpa}(n)=1]=\Pr[PrivK_{A,\Pi}^{cpa}(n)=1\wedge Repeat]+\Pr[PrivK_{A,\Pi}^{cpa}(n)=1\wedge\neg Repeat]\leq\Pr[Repeat]+\Pr[PrivK_{A,\Pi}^{cpa}(n)=1\wedge\neg Repeat]=\frac{q(n)}{2^n}+\frac{1}{2}=(n)$$