SignTest_ImprintedGene

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Testing for significant difference between maternal and paternal expression for genes across all individuals.

Read in not normalized maternal and paternal expression matrixes. Remove genes that are not expressed in maternal or paternal, and remove those genes expressed in less than 100 reads summed over all maternal and paternal for that gene.

```
# grab genes that are expressed maternally and not paternally.
monly <- as.data.frame((pat0[(which(!names(pat0)%in%names(mat0)))]))
monly$genes <- rownames(monly)</pre>
mgenes <- monly$genes
mm <- newmat2[c(mgenes),]</pre>
dim(monly)
## [1] 64 2
mcounts <- as.data.frame((apply(mm, 1,function(x) length(which(x>0)))))
mcounts$genes <- rownames(mcounts)</pre>
rownames(mcounts) <- NULL</pre>
monlygg <- merge(monly, mcounts, by="genes")</pre>
monlygenenames <- merge(monlygg, genenames2, by.x="genes", by.y="V13")
monlyimp <- merge(monlygenenames, supp, by.x="V2", by.y="Gene")
print(monlyimp)
                       genes (pat0[(which(!names(pat0) %in% names(mat0)))])
## 1 IFITM1 ENSG00000185885
     (apply(mm, 1, function(x) length(which(x > 0))))
                                                                     Position
## 1
                                                       1 chr11:313991-315272
##
      X.Hg38.
## 1 Maternal
supmtable <- monlygenenames[,c(1,3,4)]</pre>
colnames(supmtable)[2] <- "individuals"</pre>
write.table(supmtable, "S1Table_mat.txt", quote=F, col.names=T, row.names = F, sep="\t")
ponly <- as.data.frame((mat0[(which(!names(mat0)%in%names(pat0)))]))</pre>
dim(ponly)
## [1] 75 1
ponly$genes <- rownames(ponly)</pre>
pgenes <- ponly$genes
pp <- newpat2[c(pgenes),]</pre>
dim(ponly)
## [1] 75 2
pcounts <- as.data.frame((apply(pp, 1,function(x) length(which(x>0)))))
pcounts$genes <- rownames(pcounts)</pre>
```

```
rownames(pcounts) <- NULL</pre>
ponlygg <- merge(ponly, pcounts, by="genes")</pre>
ponlygenenames <- merge(ponlygg, genenames2, by.x="genes", by.y="V13")</pre>
ponlyimp <- merge(ponlygenenames, supp, by.x="V2", by.y="Gene")
print(ponlyimp)
##
                       genes (mat0[(which(!names(mat0) %in% names(pat0)))])
## 1 CDKN1C ENSG00000129757
        NDN ENSG00000182636
                                                                        10214
## 3
     SNRPN ENSG00000128739
                                                                        10215
##
     (apply(pp, 1, function(x) length(which(x > 0))))
                                                                        Position
                                                          chr11:2883218-2885832
## 1
## 2
                                                     22 chr15:23685407-23687303
## 3
                                                      9 chr15:24823647-24978582
##
      X.Hg38.
## 1 Maternal
## 2 Paternal
## 3 Paternal
supptable <- ponlygenenames[,c(1,3,4)]</pre>
colnames(supptable)[2] <- "individuals"</pre>
write.table(supptable, "S1Table_pat.txt", quote=F, col.names=T, row.names = F, sep="\t")
## Warning in qvalue(as.numeric(as.character(Zall3$signpval))): NAs introduced
## by coercion
                            less0 greater0 signpvalue
         genes
    [1,] "ENSG00000204186" "2"
                                  "148"
##
                                            "1.58711064069431e-41"
##
    [2,] "ENSG00000242265" "2"
                                  "136"
                                            "5.50553799467154e-38"
   [3,] "ENSG00000224078" "2"
                                  "131"
                                            "1.63687588352002e-36"
   [4.] "ENSG00000100138" "23"
                                  "189"
                                            "1.24132502395267e-33"
##
##
    [5,] "ENSG00000185513" "1"
                                  "107"
                                            "6.71764364602269e-31"
##
   [6,] "ENSG00000130844" "36"
                                  "184"
                                            "4.05268157677564e-25"
   [7,] "ENSG00000139679" "0"
                                  "76"
                                            "2.64697796016969e-23"
                                  "75"
   [8,] "ENSG00000145945" "0"
                                            "5.29395592033941e-23"
##
    [9,] "ENSG00000053918" "79"
                                  "1"
                                            "1.3400325923359e-22"
                                  "81"
## [10,] "ENSG00000168994" "12"
                                            "9.82875021147483e-14"
  [11,] "ENSG00000257151" "0"
                                  "43"
                                            "2.27373675443232e-13"
## [12,] "ENSG00000177432" "0"
                                  "29"
                                            "3.72529029846191e-09"
   [13,] "ENSG00000196756" "113"
                                  "45"
                                            "6.20406731749264e-08"
                                  "132"
                                            "0.00000869597040247412"
  [14,] "ENSG00000198346" "63"
                                            "0.000011123023000449"
  [15,] "ENSG00000140443" "14"
                                  "49"
  [16,] "ENSG00000100592" "66"
                                  "126"
                                            "0.0000178070355770431"
## [17,] "ENSG00000271122" "52"
                                  "106"
                                            "0.0000208698418624478"
## [18,] "ENSG00000253954" "32"
                                  "6"
                                            "0.0000243425602093339"
## [19,] "ENSG00000128654" "0"
                                  "16"
                                            "0.000030517578125"
## [20,] "ENSG00000160352" "35"
                                  "79"
                                            "0.0000460924737125119"
## [21,] "ENSG00000179632" "17"
                                  "51"
                                            "0.000044534487714936"
## [22,] "ENSG00000146143" "30"
                                  "71"
                                            "0.0000553307058758015"
## [23,] "ENSG00000172349" "61"
                                  "115"
                                            "0.0000571463568305444"
## [24,] "ENSG00000214078" "111" "58"
                                            "0.0000556233723726144"
                                            "0.000070254784077406"
## [25,] "ENSG00000159720" "32"
                                  "7"
## [26,] "ENSG00000180185" "68"
                                  "29"
                                            "0.0000934068710022919"
## [27,] "ENSG00000064666" "127" "72"
                                            "0.000117901945332261"
## [28,] "ENSG00000183199" "7"
                                  "31"
                                            "0.000116167007945478"
```

```
##
                          signFDR
  [1,] "ZDBF2"
##
                          "1.69582771958187e-37"
  [2,] "PEG10"
                          "2.94133367365327e-34"
## [3,] "SNHG14"
                          "5.8300062718038e-33"
##
   [4,] "NHP2L1"
                          "3.31588947023357e-30"
                          "1.43556044715505e-27"
## [5,] "L3MBTL1"
## [6.] "ZNF331"
                          "7.21715044130795e-22"
## [7,] "LPAR6"
                          "4.04042278634473e-20"
   [8,] "FAM50B"
##
                          "7.07073987610333e-20"
                          "1.59091647212323e-19"
## [9,] "KCNQ1"
## [10,] "PXDC1"
                          "1.05020196009609e-10"
                          "2.20862520191903e-10"
## [11,] "PWAR6"
## [12,] "NAP1L5"
                          "0.00000331706056992213"
                          "0.0000509926609903145"
## [13,] "SNHG17"
## [14,] "ZNF813"
                          "0.000663688883931686"
## [15,] "IGF1R"
                          "0.00792330005065317"
## [16,] "DAAM1"
                          "0.0118917609462941"
## [17,] "RP11-379H18.1" "0.0131173094294267"
## [18,] "HMGN1P38"
                          "0.0144500142131518"
## [19,] "MTX2"
                          "0.0171621222245066"
## [20,] "ZNF714"
                          "0.0234522896008662"
## [21,] "MAF1"
                          "0.0234522896008662"
## [22,] "PRIM2"
                          "0.0254420342805986"
## [23,] "IL16"
                          "0.0254420342805986"
## [24,] "CPNE1"
                          "0.0254420342805986"
## [25,] "ATP6V0D1"
                          "0.0300268947146833"
## [26,] "FAHD1"
                          "0.0383866314099803"
## [27,] "CNN2"
                          "0.0449922244955432"
## [28,] "HSP90AB3P"
                          "0.0449922244955432"
sigsign <- as.data.frame(x)</pre>
colnames(sigsign)[5] <- "genename"</pre>
i <- 28
plotparent <- function(i, lim=100){</pre>
n <- sigsign$genes[i]</pre>
  v <- grep(n, genes)
gg <- as.data.frame(cbind(as.numeric(as.character(newmat3[v,])), as.numeric(as.character(newpat3[v,])))
gg$V3 <- gg$V2-gg$V1
gg$Parent =gg$V3>0
gg$Parent[gg$V3>0] <- paste("Paternal", ":", sigsign$greater0[i])</pre>
gg$Parent[gg$V3<0] <- paste("Maternal", ":", sigsign$less0[i])</pre>
gg$Parent[gg$V3==0] <- "Equal"
gg2 \leftarrow gg[which((gg$V1+gg$V2)>5),]
gg2$Parent[gg2$V3==0] <- paste("Equal", ":", length((which(gg2$V1==gg2$V2))))
ggplot(gg2, aes(V1, V2, color=Parent,alpha=0.2))+
  geom_point(size=3, alpha=0.5)+
  geom_abline(slope=1, color="grey")+
  labs(title=paste(sigsign$genename[i], "Maternal vs. Paternal Expression"),
       x="Maternal Expression",
       y="Paternal Expression")+
  coord_cartesian(xlim=c(-1,lim), ylim=c(-1,lim))+
 scale_color_manual(values=c( "#800000CC" , "#0F425CCC", "#616530CC" ))+
  theme(legend.position = c(0.6, 0.3),
```

```
legend.background = element_rect(color = "black", size = 0.5, linetype = 1))
}
pdf("ZDBF2.pdf", height=6, width=6)
plotparent(1)
dev.off()
## pdf
##
pdf("PEG10.pdf", height=6, width=6)
plotparent(2)
dev.off()
## pdf
pdf("SNHG14.pdf", height=6, width=6)
plotparent(3)
dev.off()
## pdf
##
plotparent2 <- function(i, lim=100){</pre>
n <- sigsign$genes[i]</pre>
 v <- grep(n, genes)
gg <- as.data.frame(cbind(as.numeric(as.character(newmat3[v,])), as.numeric(as.character(newpat3[v,])))
gg$V3 <- gg$V2-gg$V1
gg$Parent =gg$V3>0
gg$Parent[gg$V3>0] <- paste("Paternal", ":", sigsign$greater0[i])</pre>
gg$Parent[gg$V3<0] <- paste("Maternal", ":", sigsign$less0[i])</pre>
gg$Parent[gg$V3==0] <- "Equal"</pre>
gg2 \leftarrow gg[which((gg$V1+gg$V2)>5),]
gg2$Parent[gg2$V3==0] <- paste("Equal", ":", length((which(gg2$V1==gg2$V2))))
ggplot(gg2, aes(V1, V2, color=Parent,alpha=0.2))+
  geom_point(size=3, alpha=0.5)+
  geom_abline(slope=1, color="grey")+
  labs(title=paste(sigsign$genename[i], "Maternal vs. Paternal Expression"),
       x="Maternal Expression",
       y="Paternal Expression")+
  coord_cartesian(xlim=c(-1,lim), ylim=c(-1,lim))+
 scale_color_manual(values=c("#616530CC", "#800000CC", "#0F425CCC"))+
  theme(legend.position = c(0.6, 0.3),
        legend.background = element_rect(color = "black", size = 0.5, linetype = 1))
pdf("NHP2L1.pdf", height=6, width=6)
plotparent2(4, lim=150)
dev.off()
## pdf
```

##

```
pdf("L3MBTL1.pdf", height=6, width=6)
plotparent(5, lim=50)
dev.off()
## pdf
##
pdf("ZNF331.pdf", height=6, width=6)
plotparent2(6)
dev.off()
## pdf
##
plotparent3 <- function(i, lim=100){</pre>
n <- sigsign$genes[i]</pre>
 v <- grep(n, genes)
gg <- as.data.frame(cbind(as.numeric(as.character(newmat3[v,])), as.numeric(as.character(newpat3[v,])))
gg$V3 <- gg$V2-gg$V1
gg$Parent =gg$V3>0
gg$Parent[gg$V3>0] <- paste("Paternal", ":", sigsign$greater0[i])</pre>
gg$Parent[gg$V3<0] <- paste("Maternal", ":", sigsign$less0[i])</pre>
gg$Parent[gg$V3==0] <- "Equal"</pre>
gg2 \leftarrow gg[which((gg$V1+gg$V2)>5),]
gg2$Parent[gg2$V3==0] <- paste("Equal", ":", length((which(gg2$V1==gg2$V2))))
ggplot(gg2, aes(V1, V2, color=Parent,alpha=0.2))+
  geom_point(size=3, alpha=0.5)+
  geom_abline(slope=1, color="grey")+
  labs(title=paste(sigsign$genename[i], "Maternal vs. Paternal Expression"),
       x="Maternal Expression",
       y="Paternal Expression")+
  coord_cartesian(xlim=c(-1,lim), ylim=c(-1,lim))+
 scale_color_manual(values=c("#0F425CCC", "#616530CC", "#800000CC" ))+
 theme(legend.position = c(0.6, 0.3),
        legend.background = element_rect(color = "black", size = 0.5, linetype = 1))
pdf("LPAR6.pdf", height=6, width=6)
plotparent3(7, lim=50)
dev.off()
## pdf
##
pdf("FAM50B.pdf", height=6, width=6)
plotparent3(8, lim=50)
dev.off()
## pdf
##
pdf("KCNQ1.pdf", height=6, width=6)
plotparent2(9, lim=50)
dev.off()
```

pdf

```
##
pdf("PXDC1.pdf", height=6, width=6)
plotparent2(10, lim=50)
dev.off()
## pdf
##
pdf("PWAR6.pdf", height=6, width=6)
plotparent3(11, lim=50)
dev.off()
## pdf
##
pdf("NAP1L5.pdf", height=6, width=6)
plotparent3(12, lim=20)
dev.off()
## pdf
##
pdf("SNHG17.pdf", height=6, width=6)
plotparent2(13)
dev.off()
## pdf
##
pdf("ZNF813.pdf", height=6, width=6)
plotparent2(14, lim=50)
dev.off()
## pdf
##
pdf("IGF1R.pdf", height=6, width=6)
plotparent2(15, lim=50)
dev.off()
## pdf
pdf("DAAM1.pdf", height=6, width=6)
plotparent2(16)
dev.off()
## pdf
##
pdf("RP11-379H18.1.pdf", height=6, width=6)
plotparent2(17, lim=75)
dev.off()
## pdf
pdf("HMGN1P38.pdf", height=6, width=6)
plotparent(18, lim=50)
dev.off()
```

```
## pdf
##
plotparent4 <- function(i, lim=100){</pre>
n <- sigsign$genes[i]</pre>
  v <- grep(n, genes)</pre>
gg <- as.data.frame(cbind(as.numeric(as.character(newmat3[v,])), as.numeric(as.character(newpat3[v,])))</pre>
gg$V3 <- gg$V2-gg$V1
gg$Parent =gg$V3>0
gg$Parent[gg$V3>0] <- paste("Paternal", ":", sigsign$greater0[i])</pre>
gg$Parent[gg$V3<0] <- paste("Maternal", ":", sigsign$less0[i])</pre>
gg$Parent[gg$V3==0] <- "Equal"</pre>
gg2 <- gg[which((gg$V1+gg$V2)>5),]
gg2$Parent[gg2$V3==0] <- paste("Equal", ":", length((which(gg2$V1==gg2$V2))))
ggplot(gg2, aes(V1, V2, color=Parent,alpha=0.2))+
  geom_point(size=3, alpha=0.5)+
  geom_abline(slope=1, color="grey")+
  labs(title=paste(sigsign$genename[i], "Maternal vs. Paternal Expression"),
       x="Maternal Expression",
       y="Paternal Expression")+
  coord_cartesian(xlim=c(-1,lim), ylim=c(-1,lim))+
 scale_color_manual(values=c( "#616530CC", "#0F425CCC" ))+
 theme(legend.position = c(0.6, 0.3),
        legend.background = element_rect(color = "black", size = 0.5, linetype = 1))
}
pdf("MTX2.pdf", height=6, width=6)
plotparent4(19, lim=50)
dev.off()
## pdf
pdf("ZNF714.pdf", height=6, width=6)
plotparent2(20, lim=75)
dev.off()
## pdf
pdf("MAF1.pdf", height=6, width=6)
plotparent2(21, lim=150)
dev.off()
## pdf
##
pdf("PRIM2.pdf", height=6, width=6)
plotparent2(22, lim=50)
dev.off()
## pdf
##
   2
```

```
pdf("IL16.pdf", height=6, width=6)
plotparent2(23, lim=200)
dev.off()
## pdf
##
pdf("CPNE1.pdf", height=6, width=6)
plotparent2(24, lim=200)
dev.off()
## pdf
pdf("ATP6VOD1.pdf", height=6, width=6)
plotparent2(25)
dev.off()
## pdf
##
pdf("FAHD1.pdf", height=6, width=6)
plotparent2(26, lim=150)
dev.off()
## pdf
##
    2
pdf("CNN2.pdf", height=6, width=6)
plotparent2(27, lim=400)
dev.off()
## pdf
##
pdf("HSP90AB3P.pdf", height=6, width=6)
plotparent2(28, lim=20)
dev.off()
## pdf
##
   2
```