# Homework #3

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#### Problem1

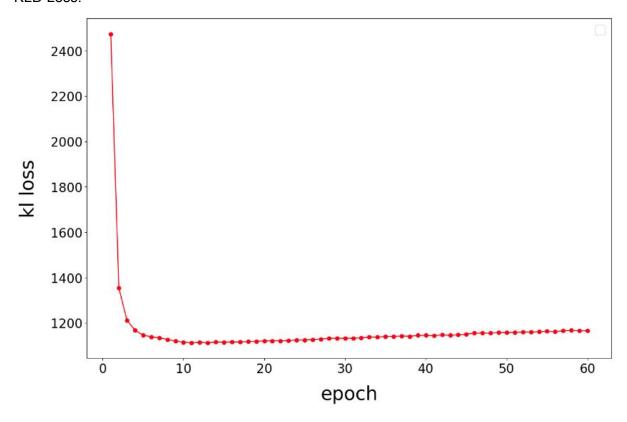
1

#### model architecture:

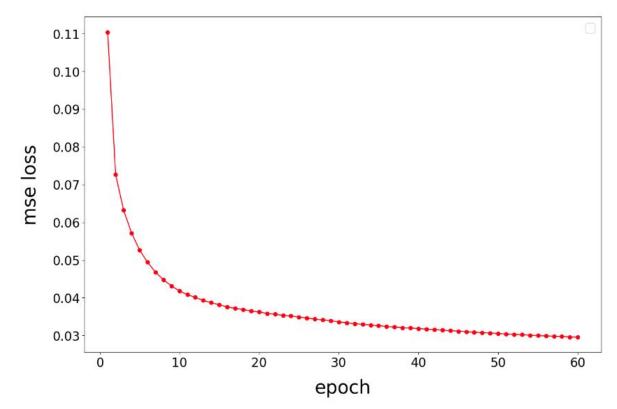
```
(encoder): Sequential(
   (0): encode_block(
  (module): Sequential(
   (0): Conv2d(3, 128, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(2, 2), padding=(1, 1))
   (1): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=le-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_stats=True)
   (2): LeakyReLU(negative_slope=0.2)
    (1): encode_block(
   (module): Sequential(
                (0): Conv2d(128, 256, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(2, 2), padding=(1, 1))
(1): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_stats=True)
(2): LeakyReLU(negative_slope=0.2)
    (2): encode_block(
  (module): Sequential(
    (0): Conv2d(256, 512, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(2, 2), padding=(1, 1))
    (1): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_stats=True)
    (2): LeakyReLU(negative_slope=0.2)
          )
    )
(3): encode_block(
  (module): Sequential(
   (0): Conv2d(512, 1024, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(2, 2), padding=(1, 1))
   (1): BatchNorm2d(1024, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_stats=True)
  (2): LeakyReLU(negative_slope=0.2)
    (4): encode_block(
  (module): Sequential(
                (0): Conv2d(1024, 2048, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(2, 2), padding=(1, 1))
(1): BatchNorm2d(2048, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_stats=True)
(2): LeakyReLU(negative_slope=0.2)
    )
/(mean_fc): Linear(in_features=8192, out_features=1024, bias=True)
(logvar_fc): Linear(in_features=8192, out_features=1024, bias=True)
(decode_fc): Linear(in_features=1024, out_features=8192, bias=True)
(relu): ReLU()
(decoder): Sequential(
  (0): decode_block(
        (module): Sequential(
               nodule): Sequential(
(0): UpsamplingNearest2d(scale_factor=2.0, mode=nearest)
(1): ReplicationPad2d((1, 1, 1, 1))
(2): Conv2d(2048, 1024, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1))
(3): BatchNorm2d(1024, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_stats=True)
(4): LeakyReLU(negative_slope=0.2)
   )
(1): decode_block(
(module): Sequential(
(0): UpsamplingNearest2d(scale_factor=2.0, mode=nearest)
(1): ReplicationPad2d((1, 1, 1, 1))
(2): Conv2d(1024, 512, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1))
(3): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_stats=True)
(4): LeakyReLU(negative_slope=0.2)
    (2): decode_block(
  (module): Sequential(
               (0): UpsamplingNearest2d(scale_factor=2.0, mode=nearest)
(1): ReplicationPad2d((1, 1, 1, 1))
(2): Conv2d(512, 256, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1))
(3): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=le-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_stats=True)
(4): LeakyReLU(negative_slope=0.2)
   )
(3): decode_block(
(module): Sequential(
(0): UpsamplingNearest2d(scale_factor=2.0, mode=nearest)
(1): ReplicationPad2d((1, 1, 1, 1))
(2): Conv2d(256, 128, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1))
(3): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_stats=True)
(4): LeakyReLU(negative_slope=0.2)
    (4): decode_block(
  (module): Sequential(
                (0): UpsamplingNearest2d(scale_factor=2.0, mode=nearest)
(1): ReplicationPad2d((1, 1, 1, 1))
(2): Conv2d(128, 3, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1))
                (3): Tanh()
```

Training Epoch	60
Learning Rate	0.001
Data augmentation	transforms.RandomAffine(translate=(0.1,0.1)) transforms.RandomHorizontalFlip(p=0.5),
Ontiminar	. " ,
Optimizer	Adam
Batchsize	15

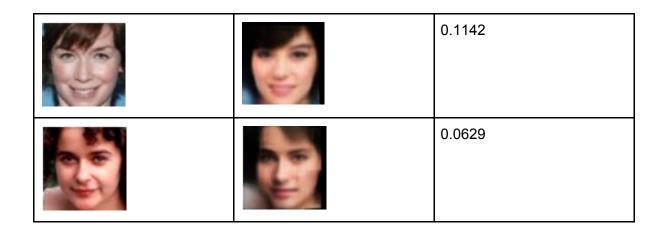
2. KLD Loss:



# MSE Loss:



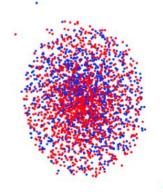
Testing Image	Recon Image	MSE
	35	0.0662
ag g	15	0.1646
		0.0992
	9	0.0582
	3	0.0565
25	1	0.0545
	I	0.0876
-	25	0.0533



4.



5. Red: female; Blue: male



6. 作data augmentation能夠增進隨機生成人臉的品質,然而也會留下一些痕跡,如下圖所示, 有明顯平移的痕跡:



#### Problem2

1.

# Generator:

```
(layer): Sequential(
      (0): ConvTranspose2d(100, 512, kernel_size=(4, 4), stride=(1, 1), bias=False)

    BatchNorm2d(512, eps=le-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_stats=True)

      (2): ReLU(inplace=True)
      (3): ConvTranspose2d(512, 256, kernel_size=(4, 4), stride=(2, 2), padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (4): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=le-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_stats=True)
      (5): ReLU(inplace=True)
      (6): ConvTranspose2d(256, 128, kernel_size=(4, 4), stride=(2, 2), padding=(1, 1), bias=False) (7): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_stats=True)
      (8): ReLU(inplace=True)
      (9): ConvTranspose2d(128, 64, kernel_size=(4, 4), stride=(2, 2), padding=(1, 1), bias=False) (10): BatchNorm2d(64, eps=le-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_stats=True)
      (11): ReLU(inplace=True)
      (12): ConvTranspose2d(64, 3, kernel\_size=(4, 4), stride=(2, 2), padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (13): Tanh()
Discriminator:
 Discriminator(
    (layer): Sequential(
      (0): Conv2d(3, 64, kernel size=(4, 4), stride=(2, 2), padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (1): LeakyReLU(negative_slope=0.2, inplace=True)
      (2): Conv2d(64, 128, kernel_size=(4, 4), stride=(2, 2), padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (3): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_stats=True) (4): LeakyReLU(negative_slope=0.2, inplace=True)
```

(5): Conv2d(128, 256, kernel\_size=(4, 4), stride=(2, 2), padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
(6): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=le-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track\_running\_stats=True)

(8): Conv2d(256, 512, kernel\_size=(4, 4), stride=(2, 2), padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
(9): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=le-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track\_running\_stats=True)

(10): LeakyReLU(negative\_slope=0.2, inplace=True)
(11): Conv2d(512, 1, kernel\_size=(4, 4), stride=(1, 1), bias=False)

(7): LeakyReLU(negative\_slope=0.2, inplace=True)

(12): Sigmoid()

)

104	
Training Epoch	200
Learning Rate	0.0002
Data augmentation	transforms.RandomHorizontalFlip(p=0.5)
Optimizer	Adam
Batchsize	64



- 3. 平衡Generator及Discriminator是訓練的關鍵,如果一方收斂過快,會導致另一方的Loss值無法下降,甚至回升
- 4. GAN所畫出的人臉變化較多也較為清晰,尤其是在髮色的部份,相較之下VAE所畫出的人臉相對單調且幾乎都是黑髮。然而VAE所畫出的臉部輪廓較為圓滑,GAN則較為不規則

# Problem3

1.

	USPS → MNIST-M	$MNIST\text{-}M \to SVHN$	SVHN → USPS
accuracy	0.2967	0.4413	0.6652

2.

	USPS → MNIST-M	MNIST-M → SVHN	SVHN → USPS
accuracy	0.4213	0.5132	0.7095

3.

	MNIST-M	SVHN	USPS
accuracy	0.9672	0.9158	0.9571

4.

	USPS → MNIST-M	$MNIST\text{-}M \to SVHN$	SVHN → USPS
digit classes			
domains			

#### CNN:

```
MNISTM2SVHN(
  (feature): Sequential(
     (0): Conv2d(3, 64, kernel_size=(7, 7), stride=(2, 2), padding=(3, 3), bias=False)
(1): BatchNorm2d(64, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_stats=True)
     (2): ReLU(inplace=True)
     (3): MaxPool2d(kernel_size=3, stride=2, padding=1, dilation=1, ceil_mode=False)
     (4): Sequential(
        (0): BasicBlock(
           (conv1): Conv2d(64, 64, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1), bias=False) (bn1): BatchNorm2d(64, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_stats=True)
           (relu): ReLU(inplace=True)
           (conv2): Conv2d(64, 64, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1), bias=False) (bn2): BatchNorm2d(64, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_stats=True)
        (1): BasicBlock(
           (conv1): Conv2d(64, 64, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
(bn1): BatchNorm2d(64, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_stats=True)
(relu): ReLU(inplace=True)
           (conv2): Conv2d(64, 64, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1), bias=False) (bn2): BatchNorm2d(64, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_stats=True)
        )
     (5): Sequential(
        (0): BasicBlock(
           (conv1): Conv2d(64, 128, kernel size=(3, 3), stride=(2, 2), padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
           (bn1): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=le-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track running stats=True)
           (relu): ReLU(inplace=True)
           (conv2): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1), bias=False) (bn2): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=le-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track running_stats=True)
           (downsample): Sequential(
              (0): Conv2d(64, 128, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(2, 2), bias=False)
(1): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_stats=True)
        (1): BasicBlock(
           (conv1): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
           (bn1): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track running stats=True)
           (relu): ReLU(inplace=True)
           (conv2): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
           (bn2): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track running stats=True)
```

```
(6): Sequential(
     (0): BasicBlock(
       (conv1): Conv2d(128, 256, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(2, 2), padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
        (bn1): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=le-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track running stats=True)
       (relu): ReLU(inplace=True)
       (conv2): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
       (bn2): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=le-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_stats=True)
       (downsample): Sequential(
         (0): Conv2d(128, 256, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(2, 2), bias=False)
(1): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_stats=True)
       )
     (1): BasicBlock(
       (conv1): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
       (bn1): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track running stats=True)
       (relu): ReLU(inplace=True)
       (conv2): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
       (bn2): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_stats=True)
   (7): Sequential(
     (0): BasicBlock(
       (conv1): Conv2d(256, 512, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(2, 2), padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
       (bn1): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=le-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_stats=True)
       (relu): ReLU(inplace=True)
       (conv2): Conv2d(512, 512, kernel size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
       (bn2): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_stats=True)
       (downsample): Sequential(
         (0): Conv2d(256, 512, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(2, 2), bias=False)
         (1): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track running stats=True)
     (1): BasicBlock(
       (conv1): Conv2d(512, 512, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
       (bn1): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=le-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_stats=True)
       (relu): ReLU(inplace=True)
       (conv2): Conv2d(512, 512, kernel size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
       (bn2): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track running stats=True)
   (8): AdaptiveAvgPool2d(output size=(1, 1))
Classifier:
 (cclassifier): Sequential(
   (0): Linear(in features=512, out features=512, bias=True)
   (1): ReLU()
   (2): Linear(in features=512, out features=512, bias=True)
   (3): ReLU()
   (4): Linear(in features=512, out features=10, bias=True)
   (5): LogSoftmax()
Discriminator:
 (dclassifier): Sequential(
   (0): Linear(in_features=512, out_features=512, bias=True)
   (1): BatchNormId(512, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track running stats=True)
   (2): ReLU()
   (3): Linear(in features=512, out features=512, bias=True)
   (4): BatchNorm1d(512, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track running stats=True)
   (5): ReLU()
   (6): Linear(in_features=512, out_features=512, bias=True)
   (7): BatchNorm1d(512, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track running stats=True)
   (8): ReLU()
   (9): Linear(in features=512, out features=512, bias=True)
   (10): BatchNorm1d(512, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track running stats=True)
   (11): ReLU()
   (12): Linear(in_features=512, out_features=2, bias=True)
   (13): LogSoftmax()
```

Training Epoch	100
Learning Rate	0.001
Data augmentation	無
Optimizer	Adam
Batchsize	128

我認為discriminator的深度是訓練的關鍵,在一開始我只用了一層全連接層,提昇的準確度始終有限,在加深模型後才漸漸有了改善。

# Problem4

1.

	USPS → MNIST-M	MNIST-M → SVHN	$SVHN \to USPS$
accuracy	0.4324	0.5415	0.7414

2.

	USPS → MNIST-M	MNIST-M → SVHN	SVHN → USPS
		IVIIVIOT-IVI -> OVI IIV	001110 -> 001 0
digit classes			
domains			

# 本次實作採用ADDA

# Source CNN and Target CNN(兩者使用相同架構):

```
MNISTM2SVHN(
  (SEncoder): Encoder(
    (layer): Sequential(
      (0): Conv2d(3, 64, kernel_size=(7, 7), stride=(2, 2), padding=(3, 3), bias=False)
      (1): BatchNorm2d(64, eps=le-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track running stats=True)
      (2): ReLU(inplace=True)
      (3): MaxPool2d(kernel size=3, stride=2, padding=1, dilation=1, ceil mode=False)
      (4): Sequential(
        (0): BasicBlock(
          (conv1): Conv2d(64, 64, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
          (bn1): BatchNorm2d(64, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track running stats=True)
          (relu): ReLU(inplace=True)
          (conv2): Conv2d(64, 64, kernel size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
          (bn2): BatchNorm2d(64, eps=le-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track running stats=True)
        (1): BasicBlock(
          (conv1): Conv2d(64, 64, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
          (bn1): BatchNorm2d(64, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track running stats=True)
          (relu): ReLU(inplace=True)
          (conv2): Conv2d(64, 64, kernel size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
          (bn2): BatchNorm2d(64, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track running stats=True)
      (5): Sequential(
        (0): BasicBlock(
          (conv1): Conv2d(64, 128, kernel size=(3, 3), stride=(2, 2), padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
          (bn1): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track running stats=True)
          (relu): ReLU(inplace=True)
          (conv2): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
          (bn2): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track running stats=True)
          (downsample): Sequential(
             (0): Conv2d(64, 128, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(2, 2), bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track running stats=True)
        (1): BasicBlock(
          (conv1): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
          (bn1): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track running stats=True)
          (relu): ReLU(inplace=True)
          (conv2): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1), bias=False) (bn2): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track running stats=True)
      )
```

```
(6): Sequential(
      (0): BasicBlock(
        (conv1): Conv2d(128, 256, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(2, 2), padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
        (bn1): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=le-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_stats=True)
        (relu): ReLU(inplace=True)
        (conv2): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
        (bn2): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track running stats=True)
        (downsample): Sequential(
          (0): Conv2d(128, 256, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(2, 2), bias=False)
          (1): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_stats=True)
      (1): BasicBlock(
        (conv1): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
        (bn1): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track running stats=True)
        (relu): ReLU(inplace=True)
        (conv2): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
        (bn2): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_stats=True)
    (7): Sequential(
      (0): BasicBlock(
        (conv1): Conv2d(256, 512, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(2, 2), padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
        (bn1): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_stats=True)
        (relu): ReLU(inplace=True)
        (conv2): Conv2d(512, 512, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
        (bn2): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track running stats=True)
        (downsample): Sequential(
          (0): Conv2d(256, 512, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(2, 2), bias=False)
          (1): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_stats=True)
      (1): BasicBlock(
        (conv1): Conv2d(512, 512, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
        (bn1): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=le-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track running stats=True)
        (relu): ReLU(inplace=True)
        (conv2): Conv2d(512, 512, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
        (bn2): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_stats=True)
    (8): AdaptiveAvgPool2d(output size=(1, 1))
  (fc): Linear(in features=512, out features=512, bias=True)
Classifier:
 (cls): Classifier(
   (layer): Sequential(
      (0): Linear(in features=512, out features=10, bias=True)
Discirminator:
  (dsc): Discriminator(
    (layer): Sequential(
       (0): Linear(in features=512, out features=128, bias=True)
       (2): Linear(in features=128, out features=32, bias=True)
       (3): ReLU()
       (4): Linear(in features=32, out features=8, bias=True)
       (5): ReLU()
       (6): Linear(in features=8, out features=2, bias=True)
       (7): LogSoftmax()
    )
  )
```

Training Epoch	100
Learning Rate	0.0001
Data augmentation	Х
Optimizer	Adam
Batchsize	512

#### 4.

雖然sourse CNN及target CNN是採用相同的架構,但權重(weight)並不相同,故經由t-SNE視 覺畫後的latent space,即使屬於相同digit classes,來自不同domain的sample可能分別形成 兩個群落,如下如所示,每個digit classes基本都對應兩個群落。



# Reference:

### Problem1:

- 1. <a href="https://github.com/pytorch/examples/tree/master/vae">https://github.com/pytorch/examples/tree/master/vae</a>
- 2. https://github.com/bhpfelix/Variational-Autoencoder-PyTorch

### Problem2:

1.https://pytorch.org/tutorials/beginner/dcgan\_faces\_tutorial.html?fbclid=lwAR 0Qqlaeqn8wajh5yiqrqZ9UXRak0j\_tN-aq0qx6\_U5sH8xXqL8vAZmmJ5k

## Problem3:

- 1. https://github.com/fungtion/DANN
- 2. <a href="https://github.com/CuthbertCai/pytorch\_DANN">https://github.com/CuthbertCai/pytorch\_DANN</a>

### Problem4:

1.https://github.com/corenel/pytorch-adda?fbclid=lwAR0Z4oHvw5P\_QvjurK0kmv10G APNksSAM6W0U5y-mghEQ0tEqtOiyMsNfUI