

## Homework #4 & 5 (due 10/20) by 1:35pm

1. (6) Build a SOM NN consisting of a 2D lattice drive by a 2D stimulus. This will demonstrate the ordering phase and the convergence phase that are characteristic of the SOM algorithm. The parameters for the NN are:
  - a. First define a random distribution of input data of 1,200 points where  $x$  varies (randomly) between  $[-1,1]$  and  $y$  varies (randomly) between  $[-1,1]$ . That is, create random  $(x,y)$  pairs where  $x$  varies between  $-1:1$  and  $y$  varies between  $-1:1$ .
  - b. Initialize the weights in the NN to be (randomly) between  $[-.1, .1]$ .
  - c. The network has a 2D input vector as defined in a. above.
  - d. The output is a  $24 \times 24$  2D lattice of output neurons.
  - e. Plot the initial random distribution of input points
  - f. Plot the initial distribution of random weight values.
  - g. Plot the 'Ordering Phase' of the Kohonen SOM (after approximately 150K – 170K iterations). Your results may vary. That is, if you find that the ordering phase is complete at 1K iterations, plot that with an indication of the number of iterations.
  - h. Plot the 'Convergence Phase' of the Kohonen SOM (after approximately 750K – 850K iterations). Again, your convergence phase may vary. Typically it is 5x the ordering phase, but results may vary.
  - i. You will need to pick a learning rate, annealing rate, a starting neighborhood and an ending neighborhood.
    - i. Start with a learning rate around 0.1 and gradually decrease it but keep it  $\geq 0.01$ . I would suggest an exponential decay factor rather than a linear factor.
    - ii. Start with a neighborhood that encompasses all or almost all of the neurons in the network. The neighborhood (of course) is centered on the winning neuron and is shrunk over time.
  - j. For the plots of f.), g.), and h.) plot the resulting  $(x,y)$  location of each weight pair or neuron and draw a connecting line between each.

**\*\*You must submit your results and working code to receive credit. If the code has errors or can't be run to verify the functionality, you will lose a significant majority of credit for the problem.**