

ICPSR 38573

## **Annual Survey of Jails, 2021**

*United States Department of Justice.  
Office of Justice Programs. Bureau of  
Justice Statistics*

Public-Use Codebook

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## Study Description

### Citation

#### Title Statement

*Title:* Annual Survey of Jails, 2021

*Alternative Title:* ASJ 2021

*Identification No.:* 38573

#### Responsibility Statement

*Authoring Entity:* United States Department of Justice. Office of Justice Programs. Bureau of Justice Statistics

#### Production Statement

*Producer:* Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research

*Place of Production:* Ann Arbor, MI: Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research

#### Series Statement

*Series Name:* Annual Survey of Jails Data Series

##### *Series Information:*

The Annual Survey of Jails (ASJ), formerly titled known as National Survey of Jails, provides data on local jails and jail inmates. The series has been conducted annually since 1982 except in 1983, 1988, 1993, 1999, 2005, and 2019, when the Census of Jails was conducted. From 1982 to 2014, the Census Bureau collected data for Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS). Since 2015, the ASJ data have been collected by RTI, International.

*Years Produced:* Annually since 1982, except in years when the Census of Jails is conducted.

#### Bibliographic Citation

U.S. Dept. of Justice. Office of Justice Programs. Bureau of Justice Statistics. ANNUAL SURVEY OF JAILS, 2021 [Computer file]. Conducted by RTI, International. ICPSR38573. Ann Arbor, MI: Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research [producer and distributor].

### Study Scope

#### Subject Information

*Keyword(s):* correctional facilities, correctional system, demographic characteristics, jail inmates, jails, population characteristics

*Topic Classification(s):* Social Institutions and Behavior, Crime and the Criminal Justice System, Corrections

#### Abstract

BJS conducts the Census of Jails to collect data on the size of the jail population and selected inmate characteristics every five to six years. In years between censuses, BJS conducts the ASJ to produce national estimates on jail population size and characteristics. Key statistics include confined jail population, average daily population, rated capacity, supervised unconfined population, and admissions and releases. Data on jail population by sex, race, and conviction status are also collected, as well as data on juvenile population and the number of inmates held for state and federal authorities.

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The 2021 ASJ included a special module to collect data on the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on local jails from July 1, 2020, to December 31, 2020. Items included:

- number of jail inmates at the end of each month from July 2020 to December 2020
- number of expedited releases from jail due to the pandemic
- number of COVID-19 tests conducted on confined inmates
- number of positive tests
- number of jail staff that tested positive
- number of jail inmates and staff that died from COVID-19.

The data on COVID-19 tests and deaths are in the restricted-use version of the 2021 ASJ data file only.

### Summary Data Description

*Time Period:* July 1, 2020 - June 30, 2021

*Date(s) of Collection:* July, 2021 - December, 2021

*Country:* United States

*Geographic Coverage:* United States

*Geographic Unit:* City and County

*Unit of Analysis:* Jail Jurisdictions

*Universe:* All active jail jurisdictions (i.e., counties, municipalities, boroughs, etc.) in the United States as of June 30, 2021, excluding jails in Indian countries.

*Kind of Data:* Survey data

### Notes

#### DEFINITION OF TERMS

- **Local jail:** A confinement facility usually administered by a local law enforcement agency, intended for adults but sometimes also containing juveniles, that holds persons detained pending adjudication and/or persons committed after adjudication for sentences usually a year or less. Excluded from the survey are temporary holding or lockup facilities that are not part of a combined function of a jail jurisdiction, from which inmates are usually transferred within 72 hours and not held beyond arraignment.
- **Jail jurisdiction:** A county (parish in Louisiana), municipality, township, or regional authority that administers one or more local jails.
- **Regional jail:** A jail in which two or more jurisdictions have a formal agreement to operate the facility.
- **Juvenile:** A person subject to the exercise of juvenile court jurisdiction for the purposes of adjudication and treatment based on the age and offense limitations as defined by state law. In the ASJ, a person of juvenile age is considered a juvenile even though they may be tried as an adult in criminal court.
- **Adult criminal offender:** A person subject to the original jurisdiction of the criminal court rather than the juvenile court because at the time of the offense the person was above a statutory age limit.
- **Average daily population:** To calculate the average daily population, respondents were instructed to add the number of persons for each day during the period of one year, and divide the sum by 365 (or 366 for a leap year).

#### JAIL UNIVERSE

The universe of the ASJ consists of all local jail jurisdictions, including country, city, regional, and privately operated jails. Jail facilities typically hold inmates beyond arraignment, a period normally exceeding 72 hours. Separate temporary holding facilities such as drunk tanks and police lockups are excluded that do not hold persons after they have been formally charged in court, unless the temporary holding facilities are operated as part of a local jail. Also excluded are Federal Bureau of Prisons' (BOP) detention facilities and combined jail and prison systems in Alaska, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, and Vermont. These combined systems are operated by state departments of corrections and included in BJS's National Prisoner Statistics program. However, there are 15 independently operated jails in Alaska, which are included in the universe of the ASJ.

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### JAIL JURISDICTION AND REPORTING UNIT

The ASJ is a nationally representative survey of county or city jail jurisdictions and regional jails in the country. A jail jurisdiction is a county (parish in Louisiana) or municipal government that administers one or more local jails and represents the entity responsible for managing the jail facilities under its authority. Most jail jurisdictions consist of a single facility, but some contain multiple facilities and/or multiple facility operators, called reporting units. For example, two reporting units in Milwaukee County, Wisconsin--Milwaukee County House of Correction and Milwaukee County Sheriff's Office--represent a single jail jurisdiction.

Jail reporting units are identified by the 21-digit GID (variable name GID). The GID is a government identification code that the U.S. Census Bureau uses to identify governments in the United States based on the 2009 Census of Governments. The GID code identifies the general location of governments, and indicates whether they are state, county, city, place, or municipality organizations. The GID for a small number of jails changed over time due to changes in jail governing body (e.g., private vs. public). To facilitate linking jail reporting units over time, an alternative reporting unit ID (variable name ID, an 8-digit number which starts with 1095) is provided for 2015-2018 and 2020 ASJ data.

Jurisdictions are identified by the 9-digit JURISID. All reporting units that fall under the same jurisdictions share the same JURISID. For most jails, JURISID is the same as the first 9 digits of the GID. For privately-operated jails, the third positions digits of GID and JURISID are different.

### REFERENCE DATE

The ASJ collects total and disaggregated counts of jail inmates held on the last weekday of June (midyear reference date), except for 2015 and 2016 ASJ, which collected data on inmates held on December 31 (year-end reference date).

The 2015 ASJ collection was combined with the Mortality in Correctional Institutions (MCI, formerly known as Deaths in Custody Reporting Program) collection to reduce respondent burden. The MCI collected data using a year-end reference date, so for the 2015 ASJ collection, items were asked using the year-end reference date rather than the midyear reference date of prior ASJ collections. One item (confined population) was collected using both midyear and year-end dates. The 2016 ASJ continued to use the year-end reference date in collecting detailed inmate counts. In 2017, the ASJ was separated from the MCI and reversed back to the midyear reference date.

Comparisons of year-end data with previous midyear data need to account for seasonal variations, as jails typically hold fewer inmates at year-end than at midyear.

### JUVENILES

State statutes and judicial practices allow juveniles to be incarcerated in adult jails under a variety of circumstances. Because of the differing statutes and practices, however, accurate and comparable data on juveniles are difficult to collect.

Beginning in 1994, the ASJ provided estimates of the total number of jail inmates under age 18, the number held as adults, and the number held as juveniles. New sampling procedures were also introduced in 1994 to minimize the standard errors of these estimates. By stratifying jurisdictions based on the authority to house juveniles, the precision of the juvenile counts was improved. (See methodology section of Prison and Jail Inmates at Midyear 1998).

### JAIL FUNCTIONS

Jails in the ASJ include confinement facilities--usually administered by a local law enforcement agency--that are intended for adults but may hold juveniles before or after they are adjudicated. Facilities include jails and city or county correctional centers, special jail facilities, such as medical or treatment release centers, halfway houses, and work farms, and temporary holding or lockup facilities that are part of the jail's combined function. Inmates sentenced to jail facilities usually have a sentence of 1 year or less. Jails:

- receive individuals pending arraignment and hold them awaiting trial, conviction, or sentencing
- re-admit probation, parole, and bail bond violators and absconders temporarily detain juveniles pending their transfer to juvenile authorities
- hold mentally ill persons pending their movement to appropriate mental health facilities
- hold individuals for the military, for protective custody, for contempt, and for the courts as witnesses

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- release convicted inmates to the community upon completion of sentence
- transfer inmates to federal, state, or other authorities
- house inmates for federal, state, or other authorities because of crowding of their facilities
- sometimes operate community-based programs as alternatives to incarceration

### Methodology and Processing

#### Data Collection Methodology

*Time Method:* Panel

*Data Collector:* RTI, International

*Sampling Procedure:*

The ASJ uses a stratified probability sampling design based on jail population data collected through the most recent Census of Jails (COJ). Jails in the ASJ sample are surveyed annually until the next sample is drawn. The ASJ sample is drawn at the jail jurisdiction level. When a jail jurisdiction with multiple jail operators or facilities is sampled, data are collected from all reporting units within that jail jurisdiction.

The most recent sample refresh occurred in 2020, where a sample of 899 jail jurisdictions was selected to represent the approximately 2,850 jail jurisdictions nationwide based on the 2019 COJ. In selecting jails, all jurisdictions were grouped into 10 strata based on their inmate population and the presence of juveniles at midyear 2019 (table 1). In 8 of the 10 strata, a random sample of jail jurisdictions was selected. The remaining two strata were designated as certainty strata in which all jail jurisdictions were selected. One certainty stratum consisted of all jails that were operated jointly by two or more jurisdictions (referred to as regional jails). The other certainty stratum consisted of all jail jurisdictions that:

- held juvenile inmates and 500 or more inmates on June 28, 2019, or
- held only adult inmates and 750 or more inmates on June 28, 2019.

Four of the 899 sampled jail jurisdictions were out of scope due to closure at the time of the 2021 ASJ data collection. As a result, the 2021 ASJ target sample consisted of 895 active jail jurisdictions, represented by 940 reporting units.

BJS recommends aggregating reporting units into jail jurisdictions and analyzing data at the jurisdiction level. Aggregation can be performed in statistical programs such as SPSS ("aggregate" function), SAS (PROC SUMMARY or PROC MEANS function), or STATA ("collapse" function) with the JURISID variable (jurisdiction ID) as the classification variable. Aggregation based on JURISID creates a file where each record corresponds to a single jail jurisdiction. In performing the aggregation, sum up analysis variables (e.g., confined population) and take the average of the weight variable (FINALWT) within each jurisdiction. FINALWT is constant across reporting units within a jurisdiction and reflects the weight given to the sampled jurisdiction, adjusted for non-response.

*Mode of Data Collection:* Data were obtained mainly through web. A small proportion of respondents submitted data by postage-paid mail, email, or fax.

*Type of Research Instrument:* Structured

*Actions to Minimize Losses:*

To maximize the accuracy of survey, analysis was conducted on out-of-range critical items and the results used to prioritize follow-up contacts. Follow-up telephone calls and emails to non-respondents were used to encourage high response rates. These methods have proved effective in reaching a high response rate while minimizing missing data.

*Consistency Adjustment:*

A set of data consistency rules were applied to the ASJ raw data reported by respondents to ensure that subgroup populations add up to the total population. The rules apply to total confined population, confined population by sex and juvenile status, confined population by conviction status, confined population by offense type, confined population by race, confined population held for other authorities, total average daily population, average daily population by sex, total admissions and releases, admissions and releases by sex, supervised and unconfined population, and staff.

## Data Appraisal Information

### *Response Rate:*

### *Response Rate and Nonresponse Weighting:*

The 2021 ASJ achieved a response rate of 92%. The final data file includes 874 jail reporting units. Table 2 lists the reporting units that did not respond to 2021 ASJ and those that were out-of-scope due to closure.

Nonresponse weighting was implemented to account for unit nonresponse at jurisdiction level. Jurisdictions were grouped into weighting classes based on sampling stratum and the 2019 inmate population (see table 1). Using a simple weighting class method, the design weight (i.e., sampling weight) of nonresponding jail jurisdictions was equally allocated to each of the responding jails within the same weighting class.

### *Missing Data Imputation:*

Item response rates ranged from 95% to 100%. The item response rate for the survey was 98-100% for the following critical items from responding jail jurisdictions: midyear confined persons (CONFPOP), the number of inmates by sex and juvenile status (ADULTM, ADULTF, JUVVM, JUVVF), total rated capacity (RATED), and average daily population (ADP).

For responding jail jurisdictions that were unable to provide some requested items, missing data were imputed. This was done in two steps: first, a last observation carried forward (LOCF) procedure was used to replace the missing values with prior-year data from the same jails; next, for cases with no available prior-year data, a weighted sequential hot-deck (WSHD) procedure was implemented to impute the remaining missing data by borrowing values reported by similar jails in the current year.

In the LOCF procedure, prior-year data were taken from the same jails in the 2020 ASJ and 2019 COJ, adjusted for year-to-year changes as appropriate. Using the LOCF as the first step of imputation increases imputation accuracy because jail population counts and characteristics typically remain relatively stable from year to year. This is especially helpful when imputing missing data for the largest jails that have no comparable-size donor jails (e.g., Los Angeles County Sheriff's Office). Specifically, missing values for rated capacity and inmate populations supervised outside of jail were replaced with last observed values without any adjustment, while missing values in inmate population counts, admissions, and average daily population (ADP) were replaced with last observed values after adjusting for average year-to-year change. The average year-to-year adjustment factor was calculated, for each sampling stratum, as the ratio of the weighted sum of data reported in 2021 to that in 2020. Only data from jails that provided data in both years were included in the calculation. By applying the average year-to-year adjustment factor, it was assumed that jails with missing items experienced the average year-to-year percentage change as other jails in the same sampling stratum. Lastly, missing data for inmate subpopulations (e.g., female adults) were imputed based on the 2020 population distribution and the 2021 reported or imputed inmate population for the same jails.

In the second step, the donor for each missing item in the WSHD procedure was randomly selected from a set of similar jails, sorted by related auxiliary population values. Donor pools, also referred to as imputation classes, were formed by state, ADP category, and regional jail indicator. Within each imputation class, jails were sorted by confined jail population at midyear 2021.

The same two-step procedure was used to impute complete survey data for nonresponding reporting unit(s) in multi-reporting unit jurisdictions. Their imputed values were coded 4 and flagged as "Unit Imputed."

A flag variable is provided for each survey variable to indicate the data processing procedure associated with that item. The values for the flags are as follows:

-9: The item was missing and not imputed

-1: The item was skipped or not applicable

0: The reporting unit reported their actual count for the item

1: The reporting unit provided an estimated count

2: BJS adjusted the reported count for consistency



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3: The item was missing and imputed

4: All items for this reporting unit were imputed (The reporting unit did not respond to the survey but was part of a jail jurisdiction that responded to the survey.)

### *Estimates of Sampling Error:*

Below are example SUDAAN codes to generate standard errors to account for the ASJ survey design. The jail(reporting unit)-level data are first aggregated to jurisdiction level, sorted by weighting class. Next, a "total count" SUDAAN statement is used with the variable CLASS\_SUM to provide population counts by weighting class. Finally the weight variable and analysis variables are listed to generate standard errors.

```
proc descript data=ASJ2021_JURIS filetype=ascii means totals design=strwor;
```

```
  NEST CLASS;
```

```
  totcnt CLASS_SUM;
```

```
  weight FINALWT;
```

```
  var CONFPOP TOTPOP ADP;
```

Here are example STATA codes to generate standard errors:

```
bysort CLASS: egen FPC = total(FINALWT)
```

```
svyset JURISID [pw=FINALWT], strata(CLASS) fpc(FPC)
```

```
svy: total CONFPOP TOTPOP ADP
```

The above codes provide estimates and estimated standard errors for CONFPOP TOTPOP ADP. To construct a 95% confidence interval for any of the estimates provided, multiply the standard error for the estimate by the z-score of 1.96 (for a 95% confidence interval). For example, the 95% confidence interval for the estimated number of inmates held on June 30, 2021 is 636,339 +/- 1.96 x 5,433, or 625,690 to 646,988.

## Data Access

### Dataset Availability

*Location:* Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research

*Extent of Collection:* 1 data file + machine-readable documentation (PDF) + SAS setup file(s) + SPSS setup file(s) + Stata setup file(s) + SAS transport + SPSS system + Stata system + R system file

### Data Use Statement:

*Citation Requirement:* Publications based on ICPSR data collections should acknowledge those sources by means of bibliographic citations. To ensure that such source attributions are captured for social science bibliographic utilities, citations must appear in footnotes or in the reference section of publications.

*Deposit Requirement:* To provide funding agencies with essential information about use of archival resources and to facilitate the exchange of information about ICPSR participants' research activities, users of ICPSR data are requested to send to ICPSR bibliographic citations for each completed manuscript or thesis abstract. Visit the ICPSR Web site for more information on submitting citations.

## Data Files Description

### File-by-File Description

#### File Structure (rectangular)

*File Dimensions:*

- No. of Cases: 874
- No. of Variables: 234
- Record Length: 1,233

*Type of File:* ASCII data file

*Data Format:* Logical record length

*Place of File Production:* Ann Arbor, MI: Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research

*Extent of Processing Checks:* The data collection was processed according to the standard ICPSR processing procedures. The data were checked for illegal or inconsistent code values which, when found, were recoded to missing data values. No consistency checks were performed.

#### Notes

Variable DESIGNWT is for reference only and it is not supposed to be used to calculate national estimate. Users can use variable FINALWT for that purpose.

**Table 1. Sample design and nonresponse adjustment for 2021 Annual Survey of Jails**

| Stratum  | Weighting class <sup>a</sup> by confined population                                | Number of jail jurisdictions in census | Active sampled jurisdictions | Active sampled reporting units | Design weight | Nonresponse adjustment factor | Final weight |
|--|--|--|------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|--------------|
| 1 Large jails <sup>b</sup> (certainty stratum)     | 1,000 or more  | 142                                    | 141                          | 166                            | 1.000         | 1.068                         | 1.068        |
|  | 500–999  | 116                                    | 116                          | 124                            | 1.000         | 1.105                         | 1.105        |
|  | Jails holding at least one juvenile on June 28, 2019 and a confined population of— |  |                              |                                |               |                               |              |
| 2  | 264–499  | 73                                     | 29                           | 29                             | 2.517         | 1.074                         | 2.704        |
| 3  | 141–263  | 69                                     | 17                           | 17                             | 4.059         | 1.214                         | 4.929        |
| 4  | 69–140   | 60                                     | 10                           | 10                             | 6.000         | 1.000                         | 6.000        |
| 5  | 0–68   | 48                                     | 4                            | 4                              | 12.000        | 1.000                         | 12.000       |
|  | Jails holding adults only on June 28, 2019 and a confined population of—           |  |                              |                                |               |                               |              |
| 6  | 227–749  | 359                                    | 275                          | 287                            | 1.306         | 1.074                         | 1.402        |
| 7  | 103–226  | 452                                    | 100                          | 100                            | 4.520         | 1.235                         | 5.580        |
| 8  | 40–102   | 579                                    | 63                           | 63                             | 9.047         | 1.125                         | 10.178       |
| 9  | 0–39   | 882                                    | 72                           | 72                             | 12.082        | 1.075                         | 12.984       |
| 10 Regional jails <sup>c</sup> (certainty stratum) | 1,000 or more  | 5                                      | 5                            | 5                              | 1.000         | 1.000                         | 1.000        |
|  | 500–999  | 14                                     | 14                           | 14                             | 1.000         | 1.077                         | 1.077        |
|  | 250–499  | 25                                     | 25                           | 25                             | 1.000         | 1.136                         | 1.136        |
|  | 100–249  | 16                                     | 16                           | 16                             | 1.000         | 1.143                         | 1.143        |
|  | 50–99  | 6                                      | 6                            | 7                              | 1.000         | 1.000                         | 1.000        |
|  | 0–49   | 2                                      | 2                            | 2                              | 1.000         | 2.000                         | 2.000        |
| Total  |  | 2,848                                  | 895                          | 941                            |               |                               |              |

<sup>a</sup>Within certainty strata, weighing classes are created based on jurisdiction size (i.e., confined population as of June 28, 2019).

<sup>b</sup>Large jails are those that held at least one juvenile inmate and 500 or more inmates, or 750 or more adult inmates, on June 28, 2019.

<sup>c</sup>Regional jail jurisdictions are created by two or more local governing bodies through cooperative agreements.

Table 2. Non-reporting and out-of-scope jail reporting units in 2021 Annual Survey of Jails

| gid                     | name   | city            | state | stratum | designwt |
|-------------------------|--|-----------------|-------|---------|----------|
| <i>Non-respondents</i>  |  |                 |       |         |          |
| 011008008061000000000   | Calhoun County Sheriffs Office               | Anniston        | AL    | 2       | 2.517    |
| 011042042061000000000   | Limestone County Sheriffs Office             | Athens          | AL    | 6       | 1.306    |
| 011035035061000000000   | Houston County Sheriffs Office               | Dothan          | AL    | 6       | 1.306    |
| 011028028061000000000   | Etowah County Sheriffs Office                | Gadsden         | AL    | 1       | 1.000    |
| 0110450450600000000200  | Madison County Sheriffs Office               | Huntsville      | AL    | 1       | 1.000    |
| 011001001061000000000   | Autauga County Sheriffs Office               | Prattville      | AL    | 3       | 4.059    |
| 011036036061000000000   | Jackson County Jail                          | Scottsboro      | AL    | 3       | 4.059    |
| 041038038061000000000   | Lawrence County Sheriffs Office              | Walnut Ridge    | AR    | 8       | 9.047    |
| 031003003061000000000   | Coconino County Sheriffs Office              | Flagstaff       | AZ    | 1       | 1.000    |
| 05103103106000000002400 | Placer County Sheriffs Office                | Auburn          | CA    | 6       | 1.306    |
| 05100900906000000001300 | El Dorado County Sheriffs Office             | Placerville     | CA    | 6       | 1.306    |
| 111146146061000000000   | Walker County Sheriffs Office                | Lafayette       | GA    | 2       | 2.517    |
| 111137137061000000000   | Tift County Sheriffs Office                  | Tifton          | GA    | 6       | 1.306    |
| 111114114061000000000   | Pike County Sheriffs Office                  | Zebulon         | GA    | 9       | 12.082   |
| 141046046061000000000   | Kankakee County Sheriffs Office              | Kankakee        | IL    | 6       | 1.306    |
| 141095095061000000000   | Washington County Sheriffs Office            | Nashville       | IL    | 9       | 12.082   |
| 141090090061000000000   | Tazewell County Sheriffs Office              | Pekin           | IL    | 7       | 4.520    |
| 151005005061000000000   | Blackford County Sheriffs Office             | Hartford City   | IN    | 8       | 9.047    |
| 171040040061000000000   | Harvey County Sheriffs Office                | Newton          | KS    | 7       | 4.520    |
| 181065065061000000000   | Three Forks Regional Jail                    | Beattyville     | KY    | 10      | 1.000    |
| 181082082060100000000   | Meade County Detention Center                | Brandenburg     | KY    | 6       | 1.306    |
| 181109109060100000000   | Taylor County Detention Center               | Campbellsville  | KY    | 6       | 1.306    |
| 181063063060100000000   | Laurel County Corrections Center             | London          | KY    | 6       | 1.306    |
| 181081081060100000000   | Mason County Detention Center                | Maysville       | KY    | 7       | 4.520    |
| 191038038061000000000   | Plaquemines Parish Sheriffs Office           | Belle Chasse    | LA    | 6       | 1.306    |
| 191026026061000000000   | Jefferson Parish Sheriffs Office             | Harvey          | LA    | 1       | 1.000    |
| 191035035061000000000   | Natchitoches Parish Sheriffs Office          | Natchitoches    | LA    | 6       | 1.306    |
| 191039039061000000000   | Pointe Coupee Parish Sheriffs Office         | New Roads       | LA    | 7       | 4.520    |
| 191021020061000000000   | Franklin Parish Detention Center             | Winnsboro       | LA    | 1       | 1.000    |
| 22100300306000000009000 | Bristol County Sheriffs Office               | North Dartmouth | MA    | 1       | 1.000    |
| 241029029061000000000   | Hubbard County Sheriffs Office               | Park Rapids     | MN    | 8       | 9.047    |
| 261013013061000000000   | Caldwell County Detention Center             | Kingston        | MO    | 7       | 4.520    |
| 261057057062000000000   | Lincoln County Sheriffs Office               | Troy            | MO    | 7       | 4.520    |
| 251076076061000000000   | Washington County Regional Correctional Fa   | Greenville      | MS    | 6       | 1.306    |
| 251026026062000000000   | MDOC Division of Institutions - Holmes-Hum   | Lexington       | MS    | 10      | 1.000    |
| 271011011061000000000   | Dawson County Sheriffs Office                | Glendive        | MT    | 7       | 4.520    |
| 271007007061000000000   | Cascade County Sheriffs Office               | Great Falls     | MT    | 10      | 1.000    |
| 311002002061000000000   | Bergen County Sheriffs Office                | Hackensack      | NJ    | 1       | 1.000    |
| 291001001061000000000   | Churchill County Sheriffs Office             | Fallon          | NV    | 8       | 9.047    |
| 331046041061000000000   | Saratoga County Sheriffs Office              | Ballston Spa    | NY    | 7       | 4.520    |
| 331015014061000000000   | Erie County Sheriffs Office                  | Buffalo         | NY    | 1       | 1.000    |
| 331030028061000000000   | Nassau County Sheriffs Department            | East Meadow     | NY    | 1       | 1.000    |
| 361065065061000000000   | Pickaway County Sheriffs Office              | Circleville     | OH    | 7       | 4.520    |
| 361074074061000000000   | Seneca County Sheriffs Office                | Tiffin          | OH    | 7       | 4.520    |
| 371065065061000000000   | Roger Mills County Sheriffs Office           | Cheyenne        | OK    | 9       | 12.082   |
| 371007007061000000000   | Bryan County Sheriffs Office                 | Durant          | OK    | 7       | 4.520    |
| 371056056061000000000   | Okmulgee County Criminal Justice Authority   | Okmulgee        | OK    | 6       | 1.306    |
| 371044044061000000000   | McClain County Sheriffs Office               | Purcell         | OK    | 7       | 4.520    |
| 391017017062000000000   | Clearfield County Prison                     | Clearfield      | PA    | 7       | 4.520    |
| 391006006060100000000   | Berks County Jail System                     | Leesport        | PA    | 1       | 1.000    |
| 391054053060100000000   | Schuylkill County Prison                     | Pottsville      | PA    | 6       | 1.306    |
| 411026026061000000000   | Horry County Sheriffs Office                 | Conway          | SC    | 1       | 1.000    |
| 421026026061000000000   | Grant County Sheriffs Office                 | Milbank         | SD    | 9       | 12.082   |
| 431010010061000000000   | Carter County Sheriffs Office                | Elizabethton    | TN    | 7       | 4.520    |
| 431053053061000000000   | Loudon County Sheriffs Office                | Lenoir City     | TN    | 7       | 4.520    |
| 441239239061000000000   | Washington County Sheriffs Office            | Brenham         | TX    | 8       | 9.047    |
| 441170170061000000000   | Montgomery County Sheriffs Office            | Conroe          | TX    | 1       | 1.000    |
| 441178178061000000000   | Nueces County Sheriffs Office                | Corpus Christi  | TX    | 1       | 1.000    |
| 441056056061000000000   | Dallam-Hartley County Jail                   | Dalhart         | TX    | 10      | 1.000    |
| 441110110061000000000   | Hockley County Sheriffs Office               | Levelland       | TX    | 8       | 9.047    |
| 441079079062000000000   | Fort Bend County Sheriffs Office             | Richmond        | TX    | 1       | 1.000    |
| 441094094061000000000   | Guadalupe County Sheriffs Office             | Seguin          | TX    | 6       | 1.306    |
| 441117117062000000000   | Hutchinson County Sheriffs Office            | Stinnett        | TX    | 8       | 9.047    |
| 471060060060100000000   | Middle Peninsula Regional Security Center    | Saluda          | VA    | 10      | 1.000    |
| 501064064061000000000   | Vilas County Sheriffs Department             | Eagle River     | WI    | 7       | 4.520    |
| 501060060061000000000   | Sheboygan County Sheriffs Department         | Sheboygan       | WI    | 6       | 1.306    |
| <i>Out-of-scope</i>     |  |                 |       |         |          |
| 181068068060100000000   | Lewis County Detention Center                | Vanceburg       | KY    | 8       | 9.047    |
| 191010010063000000000   | Calcasieu Parish Sheriffs Office             | Lake Charles    | LA    | 1       | 1.000    |
| 252055001061000000000   | Picayune Police Department                   | Picayune        | MS    | 9       | 12.082   |
| 341012012062000000000   | Burke Catawba District Confinement Facility  | Morganton       | NC    | 10      | 1.000    |
| 411039039060100000000   | Pickens County Prison                        | Pickens         | SC    | 6       | 1.306    |
| 431033033061000000000   | Hamilton County Sheriffs Office              | Chattanooga     | TN    | 1       | 1.000    |
| 438019003068000000000   | Metro-Davidson County Detention Facility - C | Nashville       | TN    | 1       | 1.000    |
| 448155155061000000000   | Jack Harwell Detention Center - LaSalle      | Waco            | TX    | 1       | 1.000    |

# **ICPSR 38573**

## **Annual Survey of Jails, 2021**

**Public-Use Dataset**

### **Variable Description and Frequencies**

**Note:** Frequencies displayed for the variables are not weighted. They are purely descriptive and may not be representative of the study population. Please review any sampling or weighting information available with the study.

Summary statistics (minimum, maximum, mean, median, and standard deviation) may not be available for every variable in the codebook. Conversely, a listing of frequencies in table format may not be present for every variable in the codebook either. However, all variables in the dataset are present and display sufficient information about each variable. These decisions are made intentionally and are at the discretion of the archive producing this codebook.

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## Annual Survey of Jails, 2021

### Public-Use Dataset

#### ID - UNIQUE ID OF JAIL REPORTING UNIT

*Location:* 1-8 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

#### GID - CENSUS GID IDENTIFIER

*Location:* 9-29 (width: 21; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* character

#### JURISID - JAIL JURISDICTION ID

*Location:* 30-38 (width: 9; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* character

#### JURISID19 - JAIL JURISDICTION ID IN 2019 CENSUS OF JAILS

*Location:* 39-47 (width: 9; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* character

#### COUNTY - ORGANIZATION COUNTY

*Location:* 48-123 (width: 76; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* character

#### NAME - ORGANIZATION NAME

*Location:* 124-223 (width: 100; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* character

#### YEAR - REPORTING YEAR

*Location:* 224-227 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

| Value | Label        | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 2021  | -            | 874                  | 100.0 %     |
|       | <b>Total</b> | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

#### ADDRESS - ORGANIZATION ADDRESS

Location: 228-279 (width: 52; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: character

#### CITY - ORGANIZATION CITY

Location: 280-303 (width: 24; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: character

#### STATE - ORGANIZATION STATE

Location: 304-305 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

#### ZIP - ORGANIZATION ZIPCODE

Location: 306-315 (width: 10; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: character

#### STATEFIPS - ORGANIZATION STATE FIPS CODE

Location: 316-317 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: character

#### CNTYFIPS - ORGANIZATION COUNTY FIPS CODE

Location: 318-322 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: character

#### STRATUM - ORGANIZATION STRATUM

Location: 323-324 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

| Value | Label                          | Unweighted Frequency | %      |
|-------|--------------------------------|----------------------|--------|
| 1     | Certainty Jails                | 275                  | 31.5 % |
| 2     | 264 =< confpop < 500 & juv >0  | 27                   | 3.1 %  |
| 3     | 141 =< confpop < 264 & juv >0  | 15                   | 1.7 %  |
| 4     | 79 =< confpop < 141 & juv >0   | 10                   | 1.1 %  |
| 5     | 0 =< confpop < 79 & juv >0     | 4                    | 0.5 %  |
| 6     | 227 =< confpop < 750 & juv = 0 | 271                  | 31.0 % |
| 7     | 103 =< confpop < 227 & juv = 0 | 84                   | 9.6 %  |

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| Value | Label                         | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|-------------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 8     | 40 =< confpop < 103 & juv = 0 | 56                   | 6.4 %       |
| 9     | 0 =< confpop < 40 & juv = 0   | 68                   | 7.8 %       |
| 10    | Regional Jails                | 64                   | 7.3 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>                  | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**CLASS - WEIGHTING CLASS**

Location: 325-326 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

| Value | Label                                  | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--|----------------------|-------------|
| 1     | Certainty Jails; confpop >= 1000       | 160                  | 18.3 %      |
| 2     | Certainty Jails; 500 =< confpop < 1000 | 115                  | 13.2 %      |
| 3     | 264 =< confpop < 500 & juv >0          | 27                   | 3.1 %       |
| 4     | 141 =< confpop < 264 & juv >0          | 15                   | 1.7 %       |
| 5     | 79 =< confpop < 141 & juv >0           | 10                   | 1.1 %       |
| 6     | 0 =< confpop < 79 & juv >0             | 4                    | 0.5 %       |
| 7     | 227 =< confpop < 750 & juv = 0         | 271                  | 31.0 %      |
| 8     | 103 =< confpop < 227 & juv = 0         | 84                   | 9.6 %       |
| 9     | 40 =< confpop < 103 & juv = 0          | 56                   | 6.4 %       |
| 10    | 0 =< confpop < 40 & juv = 0            | 68                   | 7.8 %       |
| 11    | Regional Jails; confpop >= 1000        | 5                    | 0.6 %       |
| 12    | Regional Jails; 500 =< confpop < 1000  | 14                   | 1.6 %       |
| 13    | Regional Jails; 250 =< confpop < 500   | 22                   | 2.5 %       |
| 14    | Regional Jails; 100 =< confpop < 250   | 15                   | 1.7 %       |
| 15    | Regional Jails; 50 =< confpop < 100    | 7                    | 0.8 %       |
| 16    | Regional Jails; confpop < 50           | 1                    | 0.1 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>                           | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**DESIGNWT - DESIGN WEIGHT**

Location: 327-341 (width: 15; decimal: 12)

Variable Type: numeric

**FINALWT - FINAL WEIGHT**

Location: 342-356 (width: 15; decimal: 12)

Variable Type: numeric



#### ISREGIONAL - REGIONAL FLAG

Location: 357-357 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

| Value | Label        | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | No           | 810                  | 92.7 %      |
| 1     | Yes          | 64                   | 7.3 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b> | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

#### ISPRIVATE - PRIVATE FLAG

Location: 358-358 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

| Value | Label        | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | No           | 857                  | 98.1 %      |
| 1     | Yes          | 17                   | 1.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b> | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

#### CONFPOP - CONFINED POPULATION AT MIDYEAR

Location: 359-363 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

##### Question:

On June 30, 2021, how many persons under the supervision of your jail jurisdiction were-

a. CONFINED in your jail facilities?

##### INCLUDE-

- Inmates held from other jurisdictions.
- Persons in community based programs who RETURN to your jail facilities at night.
- Community-based programs include electronic monitoring, home detention, community service, day reporting, other pre-trial supervision, other alternative work programs, alcohol/drug treatment programs, and other programs where offenders are supervised outside of jail.
- Persons on transfer to treatment facilities but who remain under the jurisdiction of your jail facilities.
- Persons out of court while under the jurisdiction of your jail facilities.

##### EXCLUDE-

- Persons under the jurisdiction of your jail facilities who are boarded elsewhere.
- Inmates who are AWOL, have escaped, or are on long-term transfer to other jurisdictions.
- Persons in community-based programs run by your jail who do NOT return to your jail facilities at night.

**CONFPOP\_FLAG - CONFINED POPULATION AT MIDYEAR - FLAG**

Location: 364-365 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 793                  | 90.7 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 73                   | 8.4 %       |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**NCONPOP - NONCONFINED POPULATION AT MIDYEAR**

Location: 366-369 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

On June 30, 2021, how many persons under the supervision of your jail jurisdiction were-

b. Under jail supervision, but NOT CONFIRMED?

**INCLUDE**

- Persons in community-based programs run by your jail who do NOT return to your jail facilities at night.

**EXCLUDE**

- Persons on pre-trial release who are not in a community-based program run by your jail facilities.
- Persons under the supervision of probation, parole, or other agencies.
- Inmates on weekend programs that allow offenders to serve their sentences of confinement only on weekends (e.g., Friday-Sunday).
- Inmates participating in community-based programs who RETURN to your jail facilities at night.

**NCONPOP\_FLAG - NONCONFINED POPULATION AT MIDYEAR - FLAG**

Location: 370-371 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label    | Unweighted Frequency | %      |
|-------|----------|----------------------|--------|
| 0     | Reported | 806                  | 92.2 % |

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| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 53                   | 6.1 %       |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 4                    | 0.5 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 3                    | 0.3 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**TOTPOP - TOTAL POPULATION AT MIDYEAR**

*Location:* 372-376 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

On June 30, 2021, how many persons under the supervision of your jail jurisdiction were-

c. TOTAL (Sum of items 1a and 1b)?

**TOTPOP\_FLAG - TOTAL POPULATION AT MIDYEAR - FLAG**

*Location:* 377-378 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 811                  | 92.8 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 51                   | 5.8 %       |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 4                    | 0.5 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**WEEK - WEEKEND PROGRAMS**

*Location:* 379-380 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9

**Question:**

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On the weekend prior to June 30, 2021, did your jail facilities have a weekend program?

Weekend programs allow offenders to serve their sentences of confinement only on weekends (e.g., Friday-Sunday).

[Please answer yes if your agency had a weekend program on the weekend prior to June 30, 2021, even if no inmates participated on that particular weekend.]

| Value | Label               | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | No                  | 499                  | 57.1 %      |
| 1     | Yes                 | 364                  | 41.6 %      |
|       | <b>Missing Data</b> |                      |             |
| -9    | Missing             | 11                   | 1.3 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>        | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**WEEK\_FLAG - WEEKEND PROGRAMS - FLAG**

Location: 381-382 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 863                  | 98.7 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
|       | <b>Missing Data</b>      |                      |             |
| -9    | Missing                  | 11                   | 1.3 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**WEEKN - WEEKENDERS COUNT**

Location: 383-384 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -1

**Question:**

[If Q2 is Yes,] How many inmates participated?

#### WEEKN\_FLAG - WEEKENDERS COUNT - FLAG

Location: 385-386 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 325                  | 37.2 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 38                   | 4.3 %       |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
|       | <b>Missing Data</b>      |                      |             |
| -9    | Missing                  | 12                   | 1.4 %       |
| -1    | Skipped/NA               | 499                  | 57.1 %      |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

#### ADULTM - ADULT MALES

Location: 387-391 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

##### Question:

On June 30, 2021, how many persons CONFINED in your jail facilities were... adult males (age 18 or older)?

#### ADULTM\_FLAG - ADULT MALES - FLAG

Location: 392-393 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 779                  | 89.1 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 78                   | 8.9 %       |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 4                    | 0.5 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 5                    | 0.6 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

#### ADULTF - ADULT FEMALES

Location: 394-397 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

On June 30, 2021, how many persons CONFINED in your jail facilities were... adult females (age 18 or older)?

#### ADULTF\_FLAG - ADULT FEMALES - FLAG

Location: 398-399 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 785                  | 89.8 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 74                   | 8.5 %       |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 3                    | 0.3 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 4                    | 0.5 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

#### JUVM - MALES UNDER 18

Location: 400-401 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

On June 30, 2021, how many persons CONFINED in your jail facilities were... males age 17 or younger?

#### JUVM\_FLAG - MALES UNDER 18 - FLAG

Location: 402-403 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %      |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 815                  | 93.2 % |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 46                   | 5.3 %  |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %  |

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| Value | Label        | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 3     | Item Imputed | 5                    | 0.6 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b> | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**JUVF - FEMALES UNDER 18**

*Location:* 404-405 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

On June 30, 2021, how many persons CONFINED in your jail facilities were... females age 17 or younger?

**JUVF\_FLAG - FEMALES UNDER 18 - FLAG**

*Location:* 406-407 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 818                  | 93.6 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 44                   | 5.0 %       |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 4                    | 0.5 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**TOTGENDER - TOTAL - SEX/JUV. STATUS**

*Location:* 408-412 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

On June 30, 2021, how many persons CONFINED in your jail facilities were... TOTAL? (Sum of items 3a to 3d should equal item 1a).

**TOTGENDER\_FLAG - TOTAL - SEX/JUV. STATUS - FLAG**

*Location:* 413-414 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

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Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 793                  | 90.7 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 73                   | 8.4 %       |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**ADLTJUV - PERSON UNDER 18 HELD AS ADULTS**

Location: 415-416 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

Of all the persons age 17 or younger CONFINED in your jail facilities on June 30, 2021 (sum of items 3c and 3d), how many were tried or awaiting trial in adult court?

**ADLTJUV\_FLAG - PERSON UNDER 18 HELD AS ADULTS - FLAG**

Location: 417-418 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 834                  | 95.4 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 29                   | 3.3 %       |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 3                    | 0.3 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**AGE18\_24 - ADULTS AGES 18 TO 24**

Location: 419-422 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

Of all the adults CONFINED in your jail facilities on June 30, 2021 (sum of items 3a and 3b), how many persons



were...

a. 18-24

#### AGE18\_24\_FLAG - ADULTS AGES 18 TO 24 - FLAG

Location: 423-424 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 642                  | 73.5 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 182                  | 20.8 %      |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 4                    | 0.5 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 38                   | 4.3 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

#### AGE25\_34 - ADULTS AGES 25 TO 34

Location: 425-428 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

##### Question:

Of all the adults CONFINED in your jail facilities on June 30, 2021 (sum of items 3a and 3b), how many persons were...

b. 25-34

#### AGE25\_34\_FLAG - ADULTS AGES 25 TO 34 - FLAG

Location: 429-430 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %      |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 638                  | 73.0 % |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 186                  | 21.3 % |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 4                    | 0.5 %  |

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| Value | Label        | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 3     | Item Imputed | 38                   | 4.3 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b> | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**AGE35\_44 - ADULTS AGES 35 TO 44**

*Location:* 431-434 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

Of all the adults CONFINED in your jail facilities on June 30, 2021 (sum of items 3a and 3b), how many persons were...

c. 35-44

**AGE35\_44\_FLAG - ADULTS AGES 35 TO 44 - FLAG**

*Location:* 435-436 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 638                  | 73.0 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 185                  | 21.2 %      |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 5                    | 0.6 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 38                   | 4.3 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**AGE45\_54 - ADULTS AGES 45 TO 54**

*Location:* 437-440 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

Of all the adults CONFINED in your jail facilities on June 30, 2021 (sum of items 3a and 3b), how many persons were...

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d. 45-54

**AGE45\_54\_FLAG - ADULTS AGES 45 TO 54 - FLAG**

Location: 441-442 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 641                  | 73.3 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 183                  | 20.9 %      |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 4                    | 0.5 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 38                   | 4.3 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**AGE55\_64 - ADULTS AGES 55 TO 64**

Location: 443-445 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

Of all the adults CONFINED in your jail facilities on June 30, 2021 (sum of items 3a and 3b), how many persons were...

e. 55-64

**AGE55\_64\_FLAG - ADULTS AGES 55 TO 64 - FLAG**

Location: 446-447 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %      |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 646                  | 73.9 % |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 180                  | 20.6 % |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 2                    | 0.2 %  |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 38                   | 4.3 %  |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %  |

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| Value | Label        | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------|----------------------|-------------|
|       | <b>Total</b> | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**AGE65 - ADULTS AGES 65 OR OLDER**

Location: 448-450 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

Of all the adults CONFINED in your jail facilities on June 30, 2021 (sum of items 3a and 3b), how many persons were...

f. 65 or older

**AGE65\_FLAG - ADULTS AGES 65 OR OLDER - FLAG**

Location: 451-452 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 656                  | 75.1 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 171                  | 19.6 %      |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 2                    | 0.2 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 37                   | 4.2 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**TOTALAGE - TOTAL - AGE**

Location: 453-457 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

Of all the adults CONFINED in your jail facilities on June 30, 2021 (sum of items 3a and 3b), how many persons were...

g. TOTAL (Sum of items 5a to 5f should equal the sum of items 3a and 3b).

#### TOTALAGE\_FLAG - TOTAL - AGE - FLAG

Location: 458-459 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 857                  | 98.1 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 4                    | 0.5 %       |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 5                    | 0.6 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

#### WHITE - WHITE INMATES

Location: 460-463 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

##### Question:

On June 30, 2021 how many persons CONFINED in your jail facilities were... White (not of Hispanic origin)?

#### WHITE\_FLAG - WHITE INMATES - FLAG

Location: 464-465 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 680                  | 77.8 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 156                  | 17.8 %      |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 6                    | 0.7 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 24                   | 2.7 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

#### BLACK - BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN INMATES

Location: 466-469 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

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**Question:**

On June 30, 2021, how many persons CONFINED in your jail facilities were... Black or African American (not of Hispanic origin)?

**BLACK\_FLAG - BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN INMATES - FLAG**

Location: 470-471 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 685                  | 78.4 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 153                  | 17.5 %      |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 4                    | 0.5 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 24                   | 2.7 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**HISP - HISPANIC OR LATINO INMATES**

Location: 472-475 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

On June 30, 2021, how many persons CONFINED in your jail facilities were... Hispanic or Latino?

**HISP\_FLAG - HISPANIC OR LATINO INMATES - FLAG**

Location: 476-477 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 685                  | 78.4 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 156                  | 17.8 %      |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 1                    | 0.1 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 24                   | 2.7 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

#### AIAN - AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE INMATES

Location: 478-480 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

On June 30, 2021, how many persons CONFINED in your jail facilities were... American Indian or Alaska Native (not of Hispanic origin)?

#### AIAN\_FLAG - AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE INMATES - FLAG

Location: 481-482 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 720                  | 82.4 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 122                  | 14.0 %      |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 24                   | 2.7 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

#### ASIAN - ASIAN INMATES

Location: 483-485 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

On June 30, 2021, how many persons CONFINED in your jail facilities were... Asian (not of Hispanic origin)?

#### ASIAN\_FLAG - ASIAN INMATES - FLAG

Location: 486-487 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %      |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 720                  | 82.4 % |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 122                  | 14.0 % |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %  |

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| Value | Label        | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 3     | Item Imputed | 24                   | 2.7 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b> | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**NHOPI - NATIVE HAWAIIAN/OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER INMATES**

*Location:* 488-489 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

On June 30, 2021, how many persons CONFINED in your jail facilities were... Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander (not of Hispanic origin)?

**NHOPI\_FLAG - NATIVE HAWAIIAN/OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER INMATES - FLAG**

*Location:* 490-491 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 724                  | 82.8 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 118                  | 13.5 %      |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 24                   | 2.7 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**TWORACE - TWO OR MORE RACES INMATES**

*Location:* 492-494 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

On June 30, 2021, how many persons CONFINED in your jail facilities were... two or more races (not of Hispanic origin)?

**TWORACE\_FLAG - TWO OR MORE RACES INMATES - FLAG**

*Location:* 495-496 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric



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Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 719                  | 82.3 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 123                  | 14.1 %      |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 24                   | 2.7 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**OTHERRACESPEC - OTHER RACE INMATES, SPECIFY**

Location: 497-554 (width: 58; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: character

**Question:**

On June 30, 2021, how many persons CONFINED in your jail facilities were... additional categories in your jail information system?  
(specify)

**OTHERRACE - OTHER RACE INMATES, COUNT**

Location: 555-557 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

On June 30, 2021, how many persons CONFINED in your jail facilities were... additional categories in your jail information system?

**OTHERRACE\_FLAG - OTHER RACE INMATES, COUNT - FLAG**

Location: 558-559 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 738                  | 84.4 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 104                  | 11.9 %      |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 24                   | 2.7 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

#### RACEDK - NOT KNOWN (RACE) INMATES

Location: 560-563 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

On June 30, 2021, how many persons CONFINED in your jail facilities were... not known?

#### RACEDK\_FLAG - NOT KNOWN (RACE) INMATES - FLAG

Location: 564-565 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 732                  | 83.8 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 110                  | 12.6 %      |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 24                   | 2.7 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

#### RACETOTAL - TOTAL - RACE

Location: 566-570 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

On June 30, 2021, how many persons CONFINED in your jail facilities were... TOTAL (Sum of items 6a to 6i should equal item 1a)?

#### RACETOTAL\_FLAG - TOTAL - RACE - FLAG

Location: 571-572 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %      |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 863                  | 98.7 % |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 3                    | 0.3 %  |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %  |

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| Value | Label        | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 3     | Item Imputed | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b> | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**PROBATION - PROBATION VIOLATORS**

*Location:* 573-576 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

On June 30, 2021, how many persons CONFINED in your jail facilities were... probation violators?

- INCLUDE persons held or awaiting trial for new offenses.
- INCLUDE persons adjudicated or awaiting revocation hearing.

**PROBATION\_FLAG - PROBATION VIOLATORS - FLAG**

*Location:* 577-578 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 555                  | 63.5 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 261                  | 29.9 %      |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 1                    | 0.1 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 49                   | 5.6 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**PAROLE - PAROLE VIOLATORS**

*Location:* 579-582 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

On June 30, 2021, how many persons CONFINED in your jail facilities were... parole violators?

- INCLUDE persons held or awaiting trial for new offenses.

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- INCLUDE persons adjudicated or awaiting revocation hearing.

**PAROLE\_FLAG - PAROLE VIOLATORS - FLAG**

Location: 583-584 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 610                  | 69.8 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 209                  | 23.9 %      |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 1                    | 0.1 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 46                   | 5.3 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**PRETRIALRELEASE - PRETRIAL RELEASE VIOLATORS**

Location: 585-588 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

On June 30, 2021, how many persons CONFINED in your jail facilities were... pretrial release violators?

- INCLUDE persons held or awaiting trial for new offenses.

- INCLUDE persons adjudicated or awaiting revocation hearing.

-INCLUDE persons on bail or bond, released to own recognizance, released to the custody of another person, on electronic monitoring or house arrest while awaiting trial or adjudication, and other pretrial release violators.

**PRETRIALRELEASE\_FLAG - PRETRIAL RELEASE VIOLATORS - FLAG**

Location: 589-590 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %      |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 584                  | 66.8 % |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 226                  | 25.9 % |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %  |

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| Value | Label        | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 3     | Item Imputed | 56                   | 6.4 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b> | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**OTHERRELEASE - OTHER CONDITIONAL RELEASE VIOLATORS**

*Location:* 591-594 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

On June 30, 2021, how many persons CONFINED in your jail facilities were... other conditional release violators?

- INCLUDE persons held or awaiting trial for new offenses.
- INCLUDE persons adjudicated or awaiting revocation hearing.

**OTHERRELEASE\_FLAG - OTHER CONDITIONAL RELEASE VIOLATORS - FLAG**

*Location:* 595-596 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 616                  | 70.5 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 192                  | 22.0 %      |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 58                   | 6.6 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**PROBPAROLETOT - TOTAL - VIOLATION TYPE**

*Location:* 597-600 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

On June 30, 2021, how many persons CONFINED in your jail facilities were... TOTAL (Sum of items 7a to 7d)?

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- INCLUDE persons held or awaiting trial for new offenses.
- INCLUDE persons adjudicated or awaiting revocation hearing.

**PROBPAROLETOT\_FLAG - TOTAL - VIOLATION TYPE - FLAG**

*Location:* 601-602 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 815                  | 93.2 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 51                   | 5.8 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**FELONY - FELONY**

*Location:* 603-607 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

Questions 8, 9, and 11 ask about the offense seriousness and conviction status of inmates. For inmates with more than one charge/offense, report the most serious charge/offense and the associated conviction status. For probation, parole, and other conditional release violators, report the most serious original or new charge/offense. The most serious charge/offense is the one crime for which the person could receive the longest jail/person sentence. Alternatively, it can be determined by your jail system's offense severity code.

On June 30, 2021, how many persons CONFINED in your jail facilities, regardless of conviction status, had a charge/offense type of... felony?

**FELONY\_FLAG - FELONY - FLAG**

*Location:* 608-609 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label    | Unweighted Frequency | %      |
|-------|----------|----------------------|--------|
| 0     | Reported | 607                  | 69.5 % |

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| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 210                  | 24.0 %      |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 41                   | 4.7 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**MISD - MISDEMEANOR**

*Location:* 610-613 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

Questions 8, 9, and 11 ask about the offense seriousness and conviction status of inmates. For inmates with more than one charge/offense, report the most serious charge/offense and the associated conviction status. For probation, parole, and other conditional release violators, report the most serious original or new charge/offense. The most serious charge/offense is the one crime for which the person could receive the longest jail/person sentence. Alternatively, it can be determined by your jail system's offense severity code.

On June 30, 2021, how many persons CONFINED in your jail facilities, regardless of conviction status, had a charge/offense type of... misdemeanor?

**MISD\_FLAG - MISDEMEANOR - FLAG**

*Location:* 614-615 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 605                  | 69.2 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 213                  | 24.4 %      |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 7                    | 0.8 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 41                   | 4.7 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**OTHEROFFSPEC - OTHER OFFENSE, SPECIFY**

*Location:* 616-715 (width: 100; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* character

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**Question:**

Questions 8, 9, and 11 ask about the offense seriousness and conviction status of inmates. For inmates with more than one charge/offense, report the most serious charge/offense and the associated conviction status. For probation, parole, and other conditional release violators, report the most serious original or new charge/offense. The most serious charge/offense is the one crime for which the person could receive the longest jail/person sentence. Alternatively, it can be determined by your jail system's offense severity code.

On June 30, 2021, how many persons CONFINED in your jail facilities, regardless of conviction status, had a charge/offense type of... other charges/offenses specify?

**OTHEROFF - OTHER OFFENSE COUNT**

*Location:* 716-719 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**OTHEROFF\_FLAG - OTHER OFFENSE COUNT - FLAG**

*Location:* 720-721 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 656                  | 75.1 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 165                  | 18.9 %      |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 5                    | 0.6 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 40                   | 4.6 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**TOTOFF - TOTAL - OFFENSE TYPE**

*Location:* 722-726 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

Questions 8, 9, and 11 ask about the offense seriousness and conviction status of inmates. For inmates with more than one charge/offense, report the most serious charge/offense and the associated conviction status. For probation, parole, and other conditional release violators, report the most serious original or new charge/offense. The most serious charge/offense is the one crime for which the person could receive the longest jail/person sentence. Alternatively, it can be determined by your jail system's offense severity code.

On June 30, 2021, how many persons CONFINED in your jail facilities, regardless of conviction status, had a



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charge/offense type of... TOTAL (Sum of items 8a to 8c should equal item 1a)?

**TOTOFF\_FLAG - TOTAL - OFFENSE TYPE - FLAG**

Location: 727-728 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 862                  | 98.6 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 4                    | 0.5 %       |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**CONV - CONVICTED**

Location: 729-732 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

Questions 8, 9, and 11 ask about the offense seriousness and conviction status of inmates. For inmates with more than one charge/offense, report the most serious charge/offense and the associated conviction status. For probation, parole, and other conditional release violators, report the most serious original or new charge/offense. The most serious charge/offense is the one crime for which the person could receive the longest jail/person sentence. Alternatively, it can be determined by your jail system's offense severity code.

On June 30, 2021 how many persons CONFINED in your jail facilities were... convicted?

- For persons with more than one charge/offense, report the status associated with the most serious charge/offense.
- For convicted inmates, include probation and parole violators with no new sentence.

**CONV\_FLAG - CONVICTED - FLAG**

Location: 733-734 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

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| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 619                  | 70.8 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 210                  | 24.0 %      |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 4                    | 0.5 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 33                   | 3.8 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**UNCONV - UNCONVICTED**

Location: 735-738 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

Questions 8, 9, and 11 ask about the offense seriousness and conviction status of inmates. For inmates with more than one charge/offense, report the most serious charge/offense and the associated conviction status. For probation, parole, and other conditional release violators, report the most serious original or new charge/offense. The most serious charge/offense is the one crime for which the person could receive the longest jail/person sentence. Alternatively, it can be determined by your jail system's offense severity code.

On June 30, 2021 how many persons CONFINED in your jail facilities were... unconvicted?

- For persons with more than one charge/offense, report the status associated with the most serious charge/offense.
- For convicted inmates, include probation and parole violators with no new sentence.

**UNCONV\_FLAG - UNCONVICTED - FLAG**

Location: 739-740 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 620                  | 70.9 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 207                  | 23.7 %      |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 6                    | 0.7 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 33                   | 3.8 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**TOTCONVSTATUS - TOTAL - CONVICTION STATUS**

- Study 38573 -

Location: 741-745 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

Questions 8, 9, and 11 ask about the offense seriousness and conviction status of inmates. For inmates with more than one charge/offense, report the most serious charge/offense and the associated conviction status. For probation, parole, and other conditional release violators, report the most serious original or new charge/offense. The most serious charge/offense is the one crime for which the person could receive the longest jail/person sentence. Alternatively, it can be determined by your jail system's offense severity code.

On June 30, 2021 how many persons CONFINED in your jail facilities were... TOTAL (Sum of items 9a and 9b should equal item 1a)?

- For persons with more than one charge/offense, report the status associated with the most serious charge/offense.
- For convicted inmates, include probation and parole violators with no new sentence.

**TOTCONVSTATUS\_FLAG - TOTAL - CONVICTION STATUS - FLAG**

Location: 746-747 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 861                  | 98.5 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 5                    | 0.6 %       |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**CITZ - U.S. CITIZENS**

Location: 748-752 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

On June 30, 2021, how many persons CONFINED in your jail facilities were... U.S. citizens?

**CITZ\_FLAG - U.S. CITIZENS - FLAG**

Location: 753-754 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

- Study 38573 -

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 679                  | 77.7 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 183                  | 20.9 %      |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 4                    | 0.5 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**NONCITZ - NON-U.S. CITIZENS**

Location: 755-758 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

On June 30, 2021, how many persons CONFINED in your jail facilities were... not U.S. citizens?

**NONCITZ\_FLAG - NON-U.S. CITIZENS - FLAG**

Location: 759-760 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 694                  | 79.4 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 170                  | 19.5 %      |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 2                    | 0.2 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**CITZDK - UNKNOWN CITIZENSHIP STATUS**

Location: 761-764 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

On June 30, 2021, how many persons CONFINED in your jail facilities were... of unknown citizenship status?

#### CITZDK\_FLAG - UNKNOWN CITIZENSHIP STATUS - FLAG

Location: 765-766 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 723                  | 82.7 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 143                  | 16.4 %      |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

#### TOTCITZ - TOTAL - CITIZENSHIP STATUS

Location: 767-771 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

##### Question:

On June 30, 2021, how many persons CONFINED in your jail facilities were... TOTAL (Sum of items 10a to 10c should equal item 1a)?

#### TOTCITZ\_FLAG - TOTAL - CITIZENSHIP STATUS - FLAG

Location: 772-773 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 860                  | 98.4 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 6                    | 0.7 %       |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

#### NONCITZCONV - CONVICTED NON-U.S. CITIZENS

Location: 774-776 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

- Study 38573 -

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

Questions 8, 9, and 11 ask about the offense seriousness and conviction status of inmates. For inmates with more than one charge/offense, report the most serious charge/offense and the associated conviction status. For probation, parole, and other conditional release violators, report the most serious original or new charge/offense. The most serious charge/offense is the one crime for which the person could receive the longest jail/person sentence. Alternatively, it can be determined by your jail system's offense severity code.

On June 30, 2021, how many non-U.S. citizens in item 10b were... convicted?

**NONCITZCONV\_FLAG - CONVICTED NON-U.S. CITIZENS - FLAG**

Location: 777-778 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 689                  | 78.8 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 161                  | 18.4 %      |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 16                   | 1.8 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**NONCITZUNCONV - UNCONVICTED NON-U.S. CITIZENS**

Location: 779-782 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

Questions 8, 9, and 11 ask about the offense seriousness and conviction status of inmates. For inmates with more than one charge/offense, report the most serious charge/offense and the associated conviction status. For probation, parole, and other conditional release violators, report the most serious original or new charge/offense. The most serious charge/offense is the one crime for which the person could receive the longest jail/person sentence. Alternatively, it can be determined by your jail system's offense severity code.

On June 30, 2021, how many non-U.S. citizens in item 10b were... unconvicted?

**NONCITZUNCONV\_FLAG - UNCONVICTED NON-U.S. CITIZENS - FLAG**

- Study 38573 -

Location: 783-784 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 681                  | 77.9 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 169                  | 19.3 %      |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 1                    | 0.1 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 15                   | 1.7 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**NONCITZCONVDK - UNKNOWN CONVICTION STATUS NON-U.S. CITIZENS**

Location: 785-787 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

Questions 8, 9, and 11 ask about the offense seriousness and conviction status of inmates. For inmates with more than one charge/offense, report the most serious charge/offense and the associated conviction status. For probation, parole, and other conditional release violators, report the most serious original or new charge/offense. The most serious charge/offense is the one crime for which the person could receive the longest jail/person sentence. Alternatively, it can be determined by your jail system's offense severity code.

On June 30, 2021, how many non-U.S. citizens in item 10b were... of unknown conviction status?

**NONCITZCONVDK\_FLAG - UNKNOWN CONVICTION STATUS NON-U.S. CITIZENS - FLAG**

Location: 788-789 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 703                  | 80.4 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 147                  | 16.8 %      |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 1                    | 0.1 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 15                   | 1.7 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

#### TOTNONCITZCONV - TOTAL - NON-U.S. CITIZENS

Location: 790-793 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

##### Question:

Questions 8, 9, and 11 ask about the offense seriousness and conviction status of inmates. For inmates with more than one charge/offense, report the most serious charge/offense and the associated conviction status. For probation, parole, and other conditional release violators, report the most serious original or new charge/offense. The most serious charge/offense is the one crime for which the person could receive the longest jail/person sentence. Alternatively, it can be determined by your jail system's offense severity code.

On June 30, 2021, how many non-U.S. citizens in item 10b were... TOTAL (Sum of items 11a to 11c should equal item 10b)?

#### TOTNONCITZCONV\_FLAG - TOTAL - NON-U.S. CITIZENS - FLAG

Location: 794-795 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 695                  | 79.5 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 170                  | 19.5 %      |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 2                    | 0.2 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 7                    | 0.8 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

#### MARSHALS - U.S. MARSHALS SERVICE

Location: 796-799 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

##### Question:

On June 30, 2021, how many persons CONFINED in your jail facilities were held for... federal authorities (U.S. Marshals Service)?

Count persons with multiple holds only once with priority being federal, state, tribal, and local. INCLUDE contractual, temporary, courtesy, or ad hoc holds for other agencies.



**MARSHALS\_FLAG - U.S. MARSHALS SERVICE - FLAG**

*Location:* 800-801 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 738                  | 84.4 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 99                   | 11.3 %      |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 29                   | 3.3 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**BOP - FEDERAL BUREAU OF PRISONS**

*Location:* 802-804 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

On June 30, 2021, how many persons CONFINED in your jail facilities were held for... federal authorities (Federal Bureau of Prisons)?

Count persons with multiple holds only once with priority being federal, state, tribal, and local. INCLUDE contractual, temporary, courtesy, or ad hoc holds for other agencies.

**BOP\_FLAG - FEDERAL BUREAU OF PRISONS - FLAG**

*Location:* 805-806 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 743                  | 85.0 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 91                   | 10.4 %      |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 32                   | 3.7 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

## ICE - U.S. IMMIGRATION AND CUSTOMS ENFORCEMENT

*Location:* 807-809 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

### Question:

On June 30, 2021, how many persons CONFINED in your jail facilities were held for... federal authorities (U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE))?

Count persons with multiple holds only once with priority being federal, state, tribal, and local.  
INCLUDE contractual, temporary, courtesy, or ad hoc holds for other agencies.

## ICE\_FLAG - U.S. IMMIGRATION AND CUSTOMS ENFORCEMENT - FLAG

*Location:* 810-811 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 743                  | 85.0 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 94                   | 10.8 %      |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 29                   | 3.3 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

## BIA - BUREAU OF INDIAN AFFAIRS

*Location:* 812-813 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

### Question:

On June 30, 2021, how many persons CONFINED in your jail facilities were held for... federal authorities (Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA))? EXCLUDE inmates being housed for tribal governments in item 12c below.

Count persons with multiple holds only once with priority being federal, state, tribal, and local.  
INCLUDE contractual, temporary, courtesy, or ad hoc holds for other agencies.

## BIA\_FLAG - BUREAU OF INDIAN AFFAIRS - FLAG

- Study 38573 -

Location: 814-815 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 752                  | 86.0 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 83                   | 9.5 %       |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 31                   | 3.5 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**OTHERFEDSPEC - OTHER FEDERAL AUTHORITIES, SPECIFY**

Location: 816-865 (width: 50; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: character

**Question:**

On June 30, 2021, how many persons CONFINED in your jail facilities were held for... federal authorities (Other FEDERAL authorities specify)?

Count persons with multiple holds only once with priority being federal, state, tribal, and local. INCLUDE contractual, temporary, courtesy, or ad hoc holds for other agencies.

**OTHERFED - OTHER FEDERAL AUTHORITIES, COUNT**

Location: 866-868 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

On June 30, 2021, how many persons CONFINED in your jail facilities were held for... federal authorities (Other FEDERAL authorities specify)?

Count persons with multiple holds only once with priority being federal, state, tribal, and local. INCLUDE contractual, temporary, courtesy, or ad hoc holds for other agencies.

**OTHERFED\_FLAG - OTHER FEDERAL AUTHORITIES, COUNT - FLAG**

Location: 869-870 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

- Study 38573 -

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 748                  | 85.6 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 89                   | 10.2 %      |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 29                   | 3.3 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**INSTATEPRIS - STATE: FOR YOUR STATE**

Location: 871-873 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

On June 30, 2021, how many persons CONFINED in your jail facilities were held for... state prison authorities (for your state)?

Count persons with multiple holds only once with priority being federal, state, tribal, and local. INCLUDE contractual, temporary, courtesy, or ad hoc holds for other agencies.

**INSTATEPRIS\_FLAG - STATE: FOR YOUR STATE - FLAG**

Location: 874-875 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 708                  | 81.0 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 129                  | 14.8 %      |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 29                   | 3.3 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**OUTSTATEPRIS - STATE: FOR OTHER STATES**

Location: 876-878 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

- Study 38573 -

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

On June 30, 2021, how many persons CONFINED in your jail facilities were held for... state prison authorities (for other states)?

Count persons with multiple holds only once with priority being federal, state, tribal, and local.  
INCLUDE contractual, temporary, courtesy, or ad hoc holds for other agencies.

**OUTSTATEPRIS\_FLAG - STATE: FOR OTHER STATES - FLAG**

Location: 879-880 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 723                  | 82.7 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 111                  | 12.7 %      |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 32                   | 3.7 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**TRIBAL - TRIBAL HOLD**

Location: 881-882 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

On June 30, 2021, how many persons CONFINED in your jail facilities were held for... American Indian or Alaska Native tribal governments?

EXCLUDE inmates being housed for the BIA in item 12a4.

Count persons with multiple holds only once with priority being federal, state, tribal, and local.  
INCLUDE contractual, temporary, courtesy, or ad hoc holds for other agencies.

**TRIBAL\_FLAG - TRIBAL HOLD - FLAG**

Location: 883-884 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

- Study 38573 -

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 745                  | 85.2 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 90                   | 10.3 %      |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 31                   | 3.5 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**INSTATEJAIL - LOCAL: WITHIN YOUR STATE**

Location: 885-888 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

On June 30, 2021, how many persons CONFINED in your jail facilities were held for... other local jail jurisdictions within your state?

**EXCLUDE -**

Inmates being housed for your own jail jurisdiction (i.e., your own county/city inmates).  
Inmates being housed for tribal governments in item 12c.

Count persons with multiple holds only once with priority being federal, state, tribal, and local.  
INCLUDE contractual, temporary, courtesy, or ad hoc holds for other agencies.

**INSTATEJAIL\_FLAG - LOCAL: WITHIN YOUR STATE - FLAG**

Location: 889-890 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 710                  | 81.2 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 125                  | 14.3 %      |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 31                   | 3.5 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

#### OUTSTATEJAIL - LOCAL: OUTSIDE YOUR STATE

Location: 891-893 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

On June 30, 2021, how many persons CONFINED in your jail facilities were held for... other local jail jurisdictions outside your state? Count persons with multiple holds only once with priority being federal, state, tribal, and local. INCLUDE contractual, temporary, courtesy, or ad hoc holds for other agencies.

#### OUTSTATEJAIL\_FLAG - LOCAL: OUTSIDE YOUR STATE - FLAG

Location: 894-895 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 729                  | 83.4 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 104                  | 11.9 %      |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 33                   | 3.8 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

#### OTHERHOLDTOT - TOTAL - HOLDS

Location: 896-899 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

On June 30, 2021, how many persons CONFINED in your jail facilities were held for... TOTAL (Sum of items 12a to 12d)?

Count persons with multiple holds only once with priority being federal, state, tribal, and local. INCLUDE contractual, temporary, courtesy, or ad hoc holds for other agencies.

#### OTHERHOLDTOT\_FLAG - TOTAL - HOLDS - FLAG

Location: 900-901 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

- Study 38573 -

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 757                  | 86.6 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 78                   | 8.9 %       |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 31                   | 3.5 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**PEAKDATE - DATE IN JUNE WHEN HELD GREATEST NUMBER OF INMATES**

Location: 902-903 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

During the 30-day period from June 1, to June 30, 2021, on what day did your jail facilities hold the greatest number of inmates?

Peak population should be equal to or greater than the confined inmate population reported in item 1a.

**PEAKPOP - GREATEST NUMBER OF INMATES HELD IN JUNE**

Location: 904-908 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

How many persons were CONFINED on that day?

**PEAKPOP\_FLAG - GREATEST NUMBER OF INMATES HELD IN JUNE - FLAG**

Location: 909-910 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %      |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 740                  | 84.7 % |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 102                  | 11.7 % |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 2                    | 0.2 %  |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 22                   | 2.5 %  |



- Study 38573 -

| Value | Label        | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 4     | Unit Imputed | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b> | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

#### ADPM - MALE ADP

*Location:* 911-915 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

Between July 1, 2020, and June 30, 2021, what was the average daily population (or typical single day count) of all jail confinement facilities operated by your jail jurisdiction... for males?

- INCLUDE inmates who participated in weekend programs that allow offenders to serve their sentences of confinement only on weekends (e.g., Friday-Sunday).
- To calculate the average daily population, add the number of persons for each day during the period July 1, 2020, through June 30, 2021, and divide the result by 366.
- If daily counts are not available, estimate the average daily population by adding the number of persons held on the same day of each month and divide the result by 12.
- If the average daily population cannot be calculated as directed above, estimate the typical number of persons held in your jail facilities each day.

#### ADPM\_FLAG - MALE ADP - FLAG

*Location:* 916-917 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 636                  | 72.8 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 202                  | 23.1 %      |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 28                   | 3.2 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

#### ADPF - FEMALE ADP

*Location:* 918-921 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

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Between July 1, 2020, and June 30, 2021, what was the average daily population (or typical single day count) of all jail confinement facilities operated by your jail jurisdiction... for females?

- INCLUDE inmates who participated in weekend programs that allow offenders to serve their sentences of confinement only on weekends (e.g., Friday-Sunday).
- To calculate the average daily population, add the number of persons for each day during the period July 1, 2020, through June 30, 2021, and divide the result by 366.
- If daily counts are not available, estimate the average daily population by adding the number of persons held on the same day of each month and divide the result by 12.
- If the average daily population cannot be calculated as directed above, estimate the typical number of persons held in your jail facilities each day.

**ADPF\_FLAG - FEMALE ADP - FLAG**

*Location:* 922-923 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 647                  | 74.0 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 191                  | 21.9 %      |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 28                   | 3.2 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**ADP - TOTAL - ADP**

*Location:* 924-928 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

Between July 1, 2020, and June 30, 2021, what was the average daily population (or typical single day count) of all jail confinement facilities operated by your jail jurisdiction... TOTAL (Sum of items 14a and 14b)?

- INCLUDE inmates who participated in weekend programs that allow offenders to serve their sentences of confinement only on weekends (e.g., Friday-Sunday).
- To calculate the average daily population, add the number of persons for each day during the period July 1, 2020, through June 30, 2021, and divide the result by 366.
- If daily counts are not available, estimate the average daily population by adding the number of persons held on the same day of each month and divide the result by 12.
- If the average daily population cannot be calculated as directed above, estimate the typical number of persons held in your jail facilities each day.

#### ADP\_FLAG - TOTAL - ADP - FLAG

Location: 929-930 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 697                  | 79.7 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 142                  | 16.2 %      |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 27                   | 3.1 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

#### RATED - RATED CAPACITY

Location: 931-935 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

##### Question:

On June 30, 2021, what was the rated capacity of your jail facilities?

The rated capacity is the maximum number of beds or inmates assigned by a rating official to your jail facilities, excluding separate temporary holding areas.

#### RATED\_FLAG - RATED CAPACITY - FLAG

Location: 936-937 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 765                  | 87.5 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 77                   | 8.8 %       |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 24                   | 2.7 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

#### ADMISM - MALE ADMISSIONS

Location: 938-942 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

During the 12-month period from July 1, 2020, to June 30, 2021, how many persons under the supervision of your jail facilities were ADMITTED to your jail facilities? (Male)

**INCLUDE**

- Persons officially booked into and housed in your jail facilities by a formal legal document and the authority of the courts or some other official agency.
- Repeat offenders booked on new charges.
- Persons serving a weekend sentence coming into jail for the FIRST time only. (Do not count subsequent admissions for the same weekend sentences.)

**EXCLUDE**

- Returns from escape, work release, medical appointments/treatment facilities, furloughs, bail/bond releases, and court appearances.

#### ADMISM\_FLAG - MALE ADMISSIONS - FLAG

Location: 943-944 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 612                  | 70.0 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 214                  | 24.5 %      |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 40                   | 4.6 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

#### ADMISF - FEMALE ADMISSIONS

Location: 945-949 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

During the 12-month period from July 1, 2020, to June 30, 2021, how many persons under the supervision of your jail facilities were ADMITTED to your jail facilities? (Female)

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INCLUDE

- Persons officially booked into and housed in your jail facilities by a formal legal document and the authority of the courts or some other official agency.
- Repeat offenders booked on new charges.
- Persons serving a weekend sentence coming into jail for the FIRST time only. (Do not count subsequent admissions for the same weekend sentences.)

EXCLUDE

- Returns from escape, work release, medical appointments/treatment facilities, furloughs, bail/bond releases, and court appearances.

**ADMISF\_FLAG - FEMALE ADMISSIONS - FLAG**

*Location:* 950-951 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 622                  | 71.2 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 207                  | 23.7 %      |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 37                   | 4.2 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**ADMIS - TOTAL - ADMISSIONS**

*Location:* 952-956 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

During the 12-month period from July 1, 2020, to June 30, 2021, how many persons under the supervision of your jail facilities were ADMITTED to your jail facilities? (TOTAL, sum of items 16a1 and 16a2)

INCLUDE

- Persons officially booked into and housed in your jail facilities by a formal legal document and the authority of the courts or some other official agency.
- Repeat offenders booked on new charges.
- Persons serving a weekend sentence coming into jail for the FIRST time only. (Do not count subsequent admissions for the same weekend sentences.)

EXCLUDE

- Returns from escape, work release, medical appointments/treatment facilities, furloughs, bail/bond releases, and court

appearances.

#### ADMIS\_FLAG - TOTAL - ADMISSIONS - FLAG

Location: 957-958 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 660                  | 75.5 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 168                  | 19.2 %      |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 38                   | 4.3 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

#### RELEASEM - MALE DISCHARGES

Location: 959-963 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

##### Question:

During the 12-month period from July 1, 2020, to June 30, 2021, how many persons under the supervision of your jail jurisdiction were DISCHARGED from your jail facilities? (Final discharges male)

##### INCLUDE

- Persons released after a period of confinement (e.g., sentence completion, bail/bond releases, other pre-trial releases, transfers to other jurisdictions, or deaths).
- Persons completing their weekend sentence who are leaving jail for the LAST time.

##### EXCLUDE

- Temporary discharges (e.g., work releases, medical appointments/treatment, out of courts, furloughs, day reporters, or transfers to other facilities within your jail jurisdiction).

#### RELEASEM\_FLAG - MALE DISCHARGES - FLAG

Location: 964-965 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

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| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 584                  | 66.8 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 235                  | 26.9 %      |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 47                   | 5.4 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**RELEASEF - FEMALE DISCHARGES**

*Location:* 966-970 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

During the 12-month period from July 1, 2020, to June 30, 2021, how many persons under the supervision of jail jurisdiction were DISCHARGED from your jail facilities? (Final discharges female)

**INCLUDE**

- Persons released after a period of confinement (e.g., sentence completion, bail/bond releases, other pre-trial releases, transfers to other jurisdictions, or deaths).
- Persons completing their weekend sentence who are leaving jail for the LAST time.

**EXCLUDE**

- Temporary discharges (e.g., work releases, medical appointments/treatment, out of courts, furloughs, day reporters, or transfers to other facilities within your jail jurisdiction).

**RELEASEF\_FLAG - FEMALE DISCHARGES - FLAG**

*Location:* 971-972 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 597                  | 68.3 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 226                  | 25.9 %      |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 43                   | 4.9 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

## RELEASE - TOTAL - DISCHARGES

Location: 973-977 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

### Question:

During the 12-month period from July 1, 2020, to June 30, 2021, how many persons under the supervision of jail jurisdiction were DISCHARGED from your facilities? (TOTAL, sum of items 16b1 and 16b2)

### INCLUDE

- Persons released after a period of confinement (e.g., sentence completion, bail/bond releases, other pre-trial releases, transfers to other jurisdictions, or deaths).
- Persons completing their weekend sentence who are leaving jail for the LAST time.

### EXCLUDE

- Temporary discharges (e.g., work releases, medical appointments/treatment, out of courts, furloughs, day reporters, or transfers to other facilities within your jail jurisdiction).

## RELEASE\_FLAG - TOTAL - DISCHARGES - FLAG

Location: 978-979 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 649                  | 74.3 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 172                  | 19.7 %      |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 45                   | 5.1 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

## EMONITOR - ELECTRONIC MONITORING PROGRAM

Location: 980-983 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

### Question:

On June 30, 2021, how many persons under the supervision of your jail jurisdiction who were NOT CONFINED participated in... electronic monitoring?



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EXCLUDE inmates in weekend programs.

**EMONITOR\_FLAG - ELECTRONIC MONITORING PROGRAM - FLAG**

Location: 984-985 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 828                  | 94.7 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 27                   | 3.1 %       |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 2                    | 0.2 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 10                   | 1.1 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 7                    | 0.8 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**HOMEDETN - HOME DETENTION**

Location: 986-988 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

On June 30, 2021, how many persons under the supervision of your jail jurisdiction who were NOT CONFINED participated in... home detention without electronic monitoring?

EXCLUDE inmates in weekend programs.

**HOMEDETN\_FLAG - HOME DETENTION - FLAG**

Location: 989-990 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %      |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 834                  | 95.4 % |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 23                   | 2.6 %  |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %  |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 10                   | 1.1 %  |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 7                    | 0.8 %  |

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| Value | Label        | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------|----------------------|-------------|
|       | <b>Total</b> | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

### COMMSRV - COMMUNITY SERVICE

*Location:* 991-993 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

On June 30, 2021, how many persons under the supervision of your jail jurisdiction who were NOT CONFINED participated in... community service?

EXCLUDE inmates in weekend programs.

### COMMSRV\_FLAG - COMMUNITY SERVICE - FLAG

*Location:* 994-995 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 835                  | 95.5 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 22                   | 2.5 %       |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 10                   | 1.1 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 7                    | 0.8 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

### DAYREPORT - DAY REPORTING

*Location:* 996-998 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

On June 30, 2021, how many persons under the supervision of your jail jurisdiction who were NOT CONFINED participated in... day reporting?

EXCLUDE inmates in weekend programs.

#### DAYREPORT\_FLAG - DAY REPORTING - FLAG

Location: 999-1000 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 837                  | 95.8 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 20                   | 2.3 %       |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 10                   | 1.1 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 7                    | 0.8 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

#### PRETRIAL - OTHER PRETRIAL SUPERVISION

Location: 1001-1004 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

##### Question:

On June 30, 2021, how many persons under the supervision of your jail jurisdiction who were NOT CONFINED participated in... other pretrial supervision?

EXCLUDE inmates in weekend programs.

#### PRETRIAL\_FLAG - OTHER PRETRIAL SUPERVISION - FLAG

Location: 1005-1006 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 834                  | 95.4 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 22                   | 2.5 %       |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 1                    | 0.1 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 10                   | 1.1 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 7                    | 0.8 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

#### ALTWORK - OTHER ALTERNATIVE WORK PROGRAMS

*Location:* 1007-1010 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

On June 30, 2021, how many persons under the supervision of your jail jurisdiction who were NOT CONFINED participated in... other alternative work programs?

EXCLUDE inmates in weekend programs.

EXCLUDE inmates participating in work release programs who return to jail at night.

#### ALTWORK\_FLAG - OTHER ALTERNATIVE WORK PROGRAMS - FLAG

*Location:* 1011-1012 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 836                  | 95.7 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 20                   | 2.3 %       |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 1                    | 0.1 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 10                   | 1.1 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 7                    | 0.8 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

#### TREATMENT - ALCOHOL/DRUG TREATMENT PROGRAMS

*Location:* 1013-1015 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

On June 30, 2021, how many persons under the supervision of your jail jurisdiction who were NOT CONFINED participated in... alcohol/drug treatment programs?

EXCLUDE inmates in weekend programs.

EXCLUDE inmates participating in alcohol/drug treatment programs who are confined in jail.

#### TREATMENT\_FLAG - ALCOHOL/DRUG TREATMENT PROGRAMS - FLAG

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Location: 1016-1017 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 835                  | 95.5 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 21                   | 2.4 %       |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 1                    | 0.1 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 10                   | 1.1 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 7                    | 0.8 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**OTRNONCONFSPEC - OTHER NONCONFINED PROGRAMS, SPECIFY**

Location: 1018-1087 (width: 70; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: character

**Question:**

On June 30, 2021, how many persons under the supervision of your jail jurisdiction who were NOT CONFINED participated in... other programs outside of jail facilities? (Specify)

EXCLUDE inmates in weekend programs.

**OTRNONCONF - OTHER NONCONFINED PROGRAMS, COUNT**

Location: 1088-1090 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

On June 30, 2021, how many persons under the supervision of your jail jurisdiction who were NOT CONFINED participated in... other programs outside of jail facilities?

EXCLUDE inmates in weekend programs.

**OTRNONCONF\_FLAG - OTHER NONCONFINED PROGRAMS, COUNT - FLAG**

Location: 1091-1092 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

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| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 833                  | 95.3 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 21                   | 2.4 %       |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 3                    | 0.3 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 10                   | 1.1 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 7                    | 0.8 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**NONCONFD - TOTAL - NOT CONFINED**

*Location:* 1093-1096 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

On June 30, 2021, how many persons under the supervision of your jail jurisdiction who were NOT CONFINED participated in...  
TOTAL? (Sum of items 17a to 17h should equal item 1b)

EXCLUDE inmates in weekend programs.

**NONCONFD\_FLAG - TOTAL - NOT CONFINED - FLAG**

*Location:* 1097-1098 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 812                  | 92.9 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 50                   | 5.7 %       |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 1                    | 0.1 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 3                    | 0.3 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**CORRSTAFFM - MALE CORRECTIONAL OFFICERS**

*Location:* 1099-1102 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

- Study 38573 -

On June 30, 2021, how many staff employed in your facilities were... correctional officers (INCLUDE deputies, monitors, and other custody staff who spend more than 50% of their time with the incarcerated population)? (Male)

Count each employee only once. Classify employees with multiple functions by the function performed most frequently.

- INCLUDE payroll staff, non-payroll staff on the payroll of other government agencies (e.g., health department, school district, or court), and unpaid interns.

- EXCLUDE staff paid through contractual agreements and community volunteers.

**CORRSTAFFM\_FLAG - MALE CORRECTIONAL OFFICERS - FLAG**

*Location:* 1103-1104 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 720                  | 82.4 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 108                  | 12.4 %      |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 38                   | 4.3 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**CORRSTAFFF - FEMALE CORRECTIONAL OFFICERS**

*Location:* 1105-1108 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

On June 30, 2021, how many staff employed in your facilities were... correctional officers (INCLUDE deputies, monitors, and other custody staff who spend more than 50% of their time with the incarcerated population)? (Female)

Count each employee only once. Classify employees with multiple functions by the function performed most frequently.

- INCLUDE payroll staff, non-payroll staff on the payroll of other government agencies (e.g., health department, school district, or court), and unpaid interns.

- EXCLUDE staff paid through contractual agreements and community volunteers.

**CORRSTAFFF\_FLAG - FEMALE CORRECTIONAL OFFICERS - FLAG**

*Location:* 1109-1110 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

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Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 723                  | 82.7 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 105                  | 12.0 %      |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 38                   | 4.3 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**CORRSTAFF - TOTAL - CORRECTIONAL OFFICERS**

Location: 1111-1114 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

On June 30, 2021, how many staff employed in your facilities were... correctional officers (INCLUDE deputies, monitors, and other custody staff who spend more than 50% of their time with the incarcerated population)? (TOTAL, Sum of items 18a1 and 18a2)

Count each employee only once. Classify employees with multiple functions by the function performed most frequently.

- INCLUDE payroll staff, non-payroll staff on the payroll of other government agencies (e.g., health department, school district, or court), and unpaid interns.
- EXCLUDE staff paid through contractual agreements and community volunteers.

**CORRSTAFF\_FLAG - TOTAL - CORRECTIONAL OFFICERS - FLAG**

Location: 1115-1116 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 749                  | 85.7 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 80                   | 9.2 %       |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 37                   | 4.2 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**OTHERSTAFFM - MALE OTHER STAFF**

Location: 1117-1119 (width: 3; decimal: 0)



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Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

On June 30, 2021, how many staff employed in your facilities were... other staff (INCLUDE administrators, clerical and maintenance staff, educational staff, professional and technical staff, and other staff who spend more than 50% of their time in your jail.)? (Male)

Count each employee only once. Classify employees with multiple functions by the function performed most frequently.

- INCLUDE payroll staff, non-payroll staff on the payroll of other government agencies (e.g., health department, school district, or court), and unpaid interns.

- EXCLUDE staff paid through contractual agreements and community volunteers.

**OTHERSTAFFM\_FLAG - MALE OTHER STAFF - FLAG**

Location: 1120-1121 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 733                  | 83.9 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 95                   | 10.9 %      |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 38                   | 4.3 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**OTHERSTAFFF - FEMALE OTHER STAFF**

Location: 1122-1124 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

On June 30, 2021, how many staff employed in your facilities were... other staff (INCLUDE administrators, clerical and maintenance staff, educational staff, professional and technical staff, and other staff who spend more than 50% of their time in your jail.)? (Female)

Count each employee only once. Classify employees with multiple functions by the function performed most frequently.

- INCLUDE payroll staff, non-payroll staff on the payroll of other government agencies (e.g., health department, school district, or court), and unpaid interns.

- EXCLUDE staff paid through contractual agreements and community volunteers.

#### OTHERSTAFF\_FLAG - FEMALE OTHER STAFF - FLAG

Location: 1125-1126 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 735                  | 84.1 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 93                   | 10.6 %      |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 38                   | 4.3 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

#### OTHERSTAFF - TOTAL - OTHER STAFF

Location: 1127-1129 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

##### Question:

On June 30, 2021, how many staff employed in your facilities were... correctional officers (INCLUDE administrators, clerical and maintenance staff, educational staff, professional and technical staff, and other staff who spend more than 50% of their time in your jail.)? (TOTAL, sum of items 18b1 and 18b2)

Count each employee only once. Classify employees with multiple functions by the function performed most frequently.

- INCLUDE payroll staff, non-payroll staff on the payroll of other government agencies (e.g., health department, school district, or court), and unpaid interns.
- EXCLUDE staff paid through contractual agreements and community volunteers.

#### OTHERSTAFF\_FLAG - TOTAL - OTHER STAFF - FLAG

Location: 1130-1131 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %      |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 750                  | 85.8 % |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 79                   | 9.0 %  |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %  |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 37                   | 4.2 %  |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %  |

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| Value | Label        | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------|----------------------|-------------|
|       | <b>Total</b> | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**TOTSTAFF - TOTAL - ALL STAFF**

*Location:* 1132-1135 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

On June 30, 2021, how many staff employed in your jail facilities were... total all staff (sum of items 18a3 and 18b3)?

Count each employee only once. Classify employees with multiple functions by the function performed most frequently.

- INCLUDE payroll staff, non-payroll staff on the payroll of other government agencies (e.g., health department, school district, or court), and unpaid interns.

- EXCLUDE staff paid through contractual agreements and community volunteers.

**TOTSTAFF\_FLAG - TOTAL - ALL STAFF - FLAG**

*Location:* 1136-1137 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 751                  | 85.9 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 78                   | 8.9 %       |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 37                   | 4.2 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**CONFPOPJUL - CONFINED ON THE LAST WEEKDAY OF JULY**

*Location:* 1138-1142 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

Between July 2020 and December 2020, how many persons were confined in your jail facilities on the last weekday of each month... July 31, 2020?

**CONFPOPJUL\_FLAG - CONFINED ON THE LAST WEEKDAY OF JULY - FLAG**

Location: 1143-1144 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 728                  | 83.3 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 104                  | 11.9 %      |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 34                   | 3.9 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**CONFPOPAUG - CONFINED ON THE LAST WEEKDAY OF AUGUST**

Location: 1145-1149 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

Between July 2020 and December 2020, how many persons were confined in your jail facilities on the last weekday of each month... August 31, 2020?

**CONFPOPAUG\_FLAG - CONFINED ON THE LAST WEEKDAY OF AUGUST - FLAG**

Location: 1150-1151 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 730                  | 83.5 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 102                  | 11.7 %      |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 34                   | 3.9 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**CONFPOPSEP - CONFINED ON THE LAST WEEKDAY OF SEPTEMBER**

Location: 1152-1156 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

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Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

Between July 2020 and December 2020, how many persons were confined in your jail facilities on the last weekday of each month... September 30, 2020?

**CONFPOPSEP\_FLAG - CONFINED ON THE LAST WEEKDAY OF SEPTEMBER - FLAG**

Location: 1157-1158 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 729                  | 83.4 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 103                  | 11.8 %      |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 34                   | 3.9 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**CONFPOPOCT - CONFINED ON THE LAST WEEKDAY OF OCTOBER**

Location: 1159-1163 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

Between July 2020 and December 2020, how many persons were confined in your jail facilities on the last weekday of each month... October 30, 2020?

**CONFPOPOCT\_FLAG - CONFINED ON THE LAST WEEKDAY OF OCTOBER - FLAG**

Location: 1164-1165 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %      |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 729                  | 83.4 % |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 103                  | 11.8 % |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %  |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 34                   | 3.9 %  |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %  |

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| Value | Label        | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------|----------------------|-------------|
|       | <b>Total</b> | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**CONFPOPNV - CONFINED ON THE LAST WEEKDAY OF NOVEMBER**

*Location:* 1166-1170 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

Between July 2020 and December 2020, how many persons were confined in your jail facilities on the last weekday of each month... November 30, 2020?

**CONFPOPNV\_FLAG - CONFINED ON THE LAST WEEKDAY OF NOVEMBER - FLAG**

*Location:* 1171-1172 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 729                  | 83.4 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 103                  | 11.8 %      |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 34                   | 3.9 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**CONFPOPDEC - CONFINED ON THE LAST WEEKDAY OF DECEMBER**

*Location:* 1173-1177 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

Between July 2020 and December 2020, how many persons were confined in your jail facilities on the last weekday of each month... December 31, 2020?

**CONFPOPDEC\_FLAG - CONFINED ON THE LAST WEEKDAY OF DECEMBER - FLAG**

*Location:* 1178-1179 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9 , -8 , -1

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| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 732                  | 83.8 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 100                  | 11.4 %      |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 34                   | 3.9 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**CVDRELEASE - EXPEDITED RELEASE DUE TO COVID-19**

*Location:* 1180-1183 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

Between July 1, 2020, and December 31, 2020, how many persons confined in your jail facilities received expedited release in response to the coronavirus?

- INCLUDE releases in order to limit inmate risk and exposure, or due to coronavirus-related understaffing, court orders, legislative mandates, etc.

**CVDRELEASE\_FLAG - EXPEDITED RELEASE DUE TO COVID-19 - FLAG**

*Location:* 1184-1185 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 514                  | 58.8 %      |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 284                  | 32.5 %      |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 68                   | 7.8 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 8                    | 0.9 %       |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**CVDTTESTS - COVID-19 TESTS CONDUCTED ON INMATES**

*Location:* 1186-1187 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9 , -8

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**Question:**

Between July 1, 2020, and December 31, 2020, how many coronavirus TESTS (Coronavirus tests refer to the viral test for COVID-19. Do not count serology tests (also known as antibody tests)) were conducted on persons confined in your jail facilities?

**INCLUDE-**

- Tests conducted either on or off facility grounds (e.g., at hospitals, medical centers, private labs, patient service centers, and other health vendors).

- Tests conducted on persons on transfer to treatment facilities, but who remained under the jurisdiction of your jail facilities.

**EXCLUDE-**

- Antibody tests that are used to detect antibodies produced in response to coronavirus, but do not confirm current infection.

- Suspected cases that were showing symptoms of coronavirus, but were not tested.

- Persons who tested positive for coronavirus during the INTAKE process, and therefore were NOT admitted into your jail facilities.

| Value | Label               | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------|
|       | <b>Missing Data</b> |                      |             |
| -8    | Masked by ICPSR     | 874                  | 100.0 %     |
|       | <b>Total</b>        | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**CVDTESTS\_FLAG - COVID-19 TESTS CONDUCTED ON INMATES - FLAG**

*Location:* 1188-1189 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
|       | <b>Missing Data</b>      |                      |             |
| -8    | Masked By ICPSR          | 874                  | 100.0 %     |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**CVDTESTSPOS - INMATE POSITIVE COVID-19 TESTS**

*Location:* 1190-1191 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric



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Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

**Question:**

Of those tests in item 21a, how many TESTS were positive?

| Value | Label               | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------|
|       | <b>Missing Data</b> |                      |             |
| -8    | Masked by ICPSR     | 874                  | 100.0 %     |
|       | <b>Total</b>        | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**CVDTESTSPOS\_FLAG - INMATE POSITIVE COVID-19 TESTS - FLAG**

Location: 1192-1193 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
|       | <b>Missing Data</b>      |                      |             |
| -8    | Masked By ICPSR          | 874                  | 100.0 %     |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**CVDINMATESPOS - INMATES WITH AT LEAST ONE POSITIVE COVID-19 TEST**

Location: 1194-1195 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

**Question:**

Individuals may test positive for the coronavirus multiple times. Between July 1, 2020, and December 31, 2020, how many PERSONS confined in your facilities tested positive?

Multiple positive results for the same individual should be counted only once.

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| Value | Label               | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------|
|       | <b>Missing Data</b> |                      |             |
| -8    | Masked by ICPSR     | 874                  | 100.0 %     |
|       | <b>Total</b>        | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**CVDINMATESPOS\_FLAG - INMATES WITH AT LEAST ONE POSITIVE COVID-19 TEST - FLAG**

*Location:* 1196-1197 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
|       | <b>Missing Data</b>      |                      |             |
| -8    | Masked By ICPSR          | 874                  | 100.0 %     |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**CVDSTAFFPOS - STAFF WITH AT LEAST ONE POSITIVE COVID-19 TEST**

*Location:* 1198-1199 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9 , -8

**Question:**

Between July 1, 2020, and December 31, 2020, how many STAFF employed in your jail facilities tested POSITIVE for the coronavirus?

Multiple positive results for the same individual should be counted only once.

INCLUDE staff tested either on or off facility grounds (e.g., at hospitals, medical centers, private labs, patient service centers, and other health vendors).

EXCLUDE -

- Antibody tests that are used to detect antibodies produced in response to coronavirus, but do not confirm current infection.
- Suspected cases that were showing symptoms of coronavirus, but were not tested.

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| Value | Label               | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------|
|       | <b>Missing Data</b> |                      |             |
| -8    | Masked by ICPSR     | 874                  | 100.0 %     |
|       | <b>Total</b>        | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**CVDSTAFFPOS\_FLAG - STAFF WITH AT LEAST ONE POSITIVE COVID-19 TEST - FLAG**

*Location:* 1200-1201 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
|       | <b>Missing Data</b>      |                      |             |
| -8    | Masked By ICPSR          | 874                  | 100.0 %     |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**CVDINMDEATH\_CONFIRMED - CONFIRMED INMATE DEATHS DUE TO COVID-19**

*Location:* 1202-1203 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9 , -8

**Question:**

Between July 1, 2020, and December 31, 2020, how many INMATES DIED from the coronavirus while under the supervision of your jail facilities?

INCLUDE all deaths from coronavirus of persons -

- CONFINED in your jail facilities.
- UNDER YOUR JAIL JURISDICTION but out to court or in special facilities (e.g., at hospitals, halfway houses, work farms, and medical/treatment/release centers).
- WHILE IN-TRANSIT to or from your jail facilities while under your supervision.
- Regardless of when and where the inmate contracted coronavirus.

EXCLUDE -

- Persons who were NOT admitted into your jail facilities and died during the INTAKE process.

(1) Confirmed deaths from coronavirus

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Deaths where coronavirus was the cause of death OR a significant contributor of death as determined by a positive test for coronavirus before or after death.

| Value | Label               | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------|
|       | <b>Missing Data</b> |                      |             |
| -9    | Missing             | 44                   | 5.0 %       |
| -8    | Masked by ICPSR     | 830                  | 95.0 %      |
|       | <b>Total</b>        | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**CVDINMDEATH\_CONFIRMED\_FLAG - CONFIRMED INMATE DEATHS DUE TO COVID-19 - FLAG**

*Location:* 1204-1205 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
|       | <b>Missing Data</b>      |                      |             |
| -9    | Missing                  | 44                   | 5.0 %       |
| -8    | Masked By ICPSR          | 830                  | 95.0 %      |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**CVDINMDEATH\_SUSPECTED - SUSPECTED INMATE DEATHS DUE TO COVID-19**

*Location:* 1206-1207 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9 , -8

**Question:**

Between July 1, 2020, and December 31, 2020, how many INMATES DIED from the coronavirus while under the supervision of your jail facilities?

INCLUDE all deaths from coronavirus of persons -

- CONFINED in your jail facilities.

- UNDER YOUR JAIL JURISDICTION but out to court or in special facilities (e.g., at hospitals, halfway houses, work farms, and

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medical/treatment/release centers).

- WHILE IN-TRANSIT to or from your jail facilities while under your supervision.
- Regardless of when and where the inmate contracted coronavirus.

EXCLUDE -

- Persons who were NOT admitted into your jail facilities and died during the INTAKE process.

(2) Suspected deaths from coronavirus

Deaths where coronavirus was the suspected cause of death OR a significant contributor to the death based on the person having symptoms of coronavirus, but no positive test for coronavirus.

| Value | Label               | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------|
|       | <b>Missing Data</b> |                      |             |
| -9    | Missing             | 44                   | 5.0 %       |
| -8    | Masked by ICPSR     | 830                  | 95.0 %      |
|       | <b>Total</b>        | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**CVDINMDEATH\_SUSPECTED\_FLAG - SUSPECTED INMATE DEATHS DUE TO COVID-19 - FLAG**

Location: 1208-1209 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
|       | <b>Missing Data</b>      |                      |             |
| -9    | Missing                  | 44                   | 5.0 %       |
| -8    | Masked By ICPSR          | 830                  | 95.0 %      |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**CVDINMDEATH\_TOTAL - TOTAL INMATE DEATHS DUE TO COVID-19**

Location: 1210-1211 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8

**Question:**

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Between July 1, 2020, and December 31, 2020, how many INMATES DIED from the coronavirus while under the supervision of your jail facilities?

INCLUDE all deaths from coronavirus of persons -

- CONFINED in your jail facilities.
- UNDER YOUR JAIL JURISDICTION but out to court or in special facilities (e.g., at hospitals, halfway houses, work farms, and medical/treatment/release centers).
- WHILE IN-TRANSIT to or from your jail facilities while under your supervision.
- Regardless of when and where the inmate contracted coronavirus.

EXCLUDE -

- Persons who were NOT admitted into your jail facilities and died during the INTAKE process.

(3) Total number of INMATE deaths (Sum of items 24a1 and 24a2)

| Value | Label               | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------|
|       | <b>Missing Data</b> |                      |             |
| -9    | Missing             | 44                   | 5.0 %       |
| -8    | Masked by ICPSR     | 830                  | 95.0 %      |
|       | <b>Total</b>        | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**CVDINMDEATH\_TOTAL\_FLAG - TOTAL INMATE DEATHS DUE TO COVID-19 - FLAG**

*Location:* 1212-1213 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*Range of Missing Values (M):* -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
|       | <b>Missing Data</b>      |                      |             |
| -9    | Missing                  | 44                   | 5.0 %       |
| -8    | Masked By ICPSR          | 830                  | 95.0 %      |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**CVDINMDEATH\_MEDEXAM - INMATE DEATHS BASED ON MEDICAL EXAMINERS EVALUATION**

*Location:* 1214-1215 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

- Study 38573 -

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8

**Question:**

How many deaths were based on a medical examiner or coroner's evaluation (such as an autopsy, postmortem exam, or review of medical records)?

| Value | Label               | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------|
|       | <b>Missing Data</b> |                      |             |
| -9    | Missing             | 44                   | 5.0 %       |
| -8    | Masked by ICPSR     | 830                  | 95.0 %      |
|       | <b>Total</b>        | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**CVDINMDEATH\_MEDEXAM\_FLAG - INMATE DEATHS BASED ON MEDICAL EXAMINERS EVALUATION - FLAG**

Location: 1216-1217 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
|       | <b>Missing Data</b>      |                      |             |
| -9    | Missing                  | 44                   | 5.0 %       |
| -8    | Masked By ICPSR          | 830                  | 95.0 %      |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**CVDSTAFFDEATH\_CONFIRMED - CONFIRMED STAFF DEATHS DUE TO COVID-19**

Location: 1218-1219 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8

**Question:**

Between July 1, 2020, and December 31, 2020, how many STAFF employed in your jail facilities DIED from coronavirus?

INCLUDE -

- Staff deaths that occurred either on or off facility grounds (e.g., while on duty, in the hospital, at home, etc.).
- Staff deaths regardless of when and where staff contracted coronavirus.

- Study 38573 -

(1) Confirmed deaths from coronavirus

Deaths where coronavirus was the cause of death OR a significant contributor of death as determined by a positive test for coronavirus before or after death.

| Value | Label               | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------|
|       | <b>Missing Data</b> |                      |             |
| -9    | Missing             | 46                   | 5.3 %       |
| -8    | Masked by ICPSR     | 828                  | 94.7 %      |
|       | <b>Total</b>        | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**CVDSTAFFDEATH\_CONFIRMED\_FLAG - CONFIRMED STAFF DEATHS DUE TO COVID-19 - FLAG**

Location: 1220-1221 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
|       | <b>Missing Data</b>      |                      |             |
| -9    | Missing                  | 46                   | 5.3 %       |
| -8    | Masked By ICPSR          | 828                  | 94.7 %      |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**CVDSTAFFDEATH\_SUSPECTED - SUSPECTED STAFF DEATHS DUE TO COVID-19**

Location: 1222-1223 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8

**Question:**

Between July 1, 2020, and December 31, 2020, how many STAFF employed in your jail facilities DIED from coronavirus?

INCLUDE -

- Staff deaths that occurred either on or off facility grounds (e.g., while on duty, in the hospital, at home, etc.).
- Staff deaths regardless of when and where staff contracted coronavirus.



- Study 38573 -

(2) Suspected deaths from coronavirus

Deaths where coronavirus was the suspected cause of death OR a significant contributor to the death based on the person having symptoms of coronavirus, but no positive test for coronavirus.

| Value | Label               | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------|
|       | <b>Missing Data</b> |                      |             |
| -9    | Missing             | 46                   | 5.3 %       |
| -8    | Masked by ICPSR     | 828                  | 94.7 %      |
|       | <b>Total</b>        | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**CVDSTAFFDEATH\_SUSPECTED\_FLAG - SUSPECTED STAFF DEATHS DUE TO COVID-19 - FLAG**

Location: 1224-1225 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
|       | <b>Missing Data</b>      |                      |             |
| -9    | Missing                  | 46                   | 5.3 %       |
| -8    | Masked By ICPSR          | 828                  | 94.7 %      |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**CVDSTAFFDEATH\_TOTAL - TOTAL STAFF DEATHS DUE TO COVID-19**

Location: 1226-1227 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8

**Question:**

Between July 1, 2020, and December 31, 2020, how many STAFF employed in your jail facilities DIED from coronavirus?

INCLUDE -

- Staff deaths that occurred either on or off facility grounds (e.g., while on duty, in the hospital, at home, etc.).
- Staff deaths regardless of when and where staff contracted coronavirus.

- Study 38573 -

(3) Total number of STAFF deaths (Sum of items 24b1 and 24b2)

| Value | Label               | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------|
|       | <b>Missing Data</b> |                      |             |
| -9    | Missing             | 46                   | 5.3 %       |
| -8    | Masked by ICPSR     | 828                  | 94.7 %      |
|       | <b>Total</b>        | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**CVDSTAFFDEATH\_TOTAL\_FLAG - TOTAL STAFF DEATHS DUE TO COVID-19 - FLAG**

Location: 1228-1229 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
|       | <b>Missing Data</b>      |                      |             |
| -9    | Missing                  | 46                   | 5.3 %       |
| -8    | Masked By ICPSR          | 828                  | 94.7 %      |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**CVDSTAFFDEATH\_MEDEXAM - STAFF DEATHS BASED ON MEDICAL EXAMINERS EVALUATION**

Location: 1230-1231 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8

**Question:**

How many deaths were based on a medical examiner or coroner's evaluation (such as an autopsy, postmortem exam, or review of medical records)?

| Value | Label               | Unweighted Frequency | %     |
|-------|---------------------|----------------------|-------|
|       | <b>Missing Data</b> |                      |       |
| -9    | Missing             | 47                   | 5.4 % |

- Study 38573 -

| Value | Label           | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|-----------------|----------------------|-------------|
| -8    | Masked by ICPSR | 827                  | 94.6 %      |
|       | <b>Total</b>    | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |

**CVDSTAFFDEATH\_MEDEXAM\_FLAG - STAFF DEATHS BASED ON MEDICAL EXAMINERS EVALUATION - FLAG**

Location: 1232-1233 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -8 , -1

| Value | Label                    | Unweighted Frequency | %           |
|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 0     | Reported                 | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 1     | Estimated by Respondent  | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 2     | Adjusted for Consistency | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 3     | Item Imputed             | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
| 4     | Unit Imputed             | 0                    | 0.0 %       |
|       | <b>Missing Data</b>      |                      |             |
| -9    | Missing                  | 47                   | 5.4 %       |
| -8    | Masked By ICPSR          | 827                  | 94.6 %      |
|       | <b>Total</b>             | <b>874</b>           | <b>100%</b> |



December 2022, NCJ 304888

# Jail Inmates in 2021 – Statistical Tables

Zhen Zeng, PhD, *BJS Statistician*

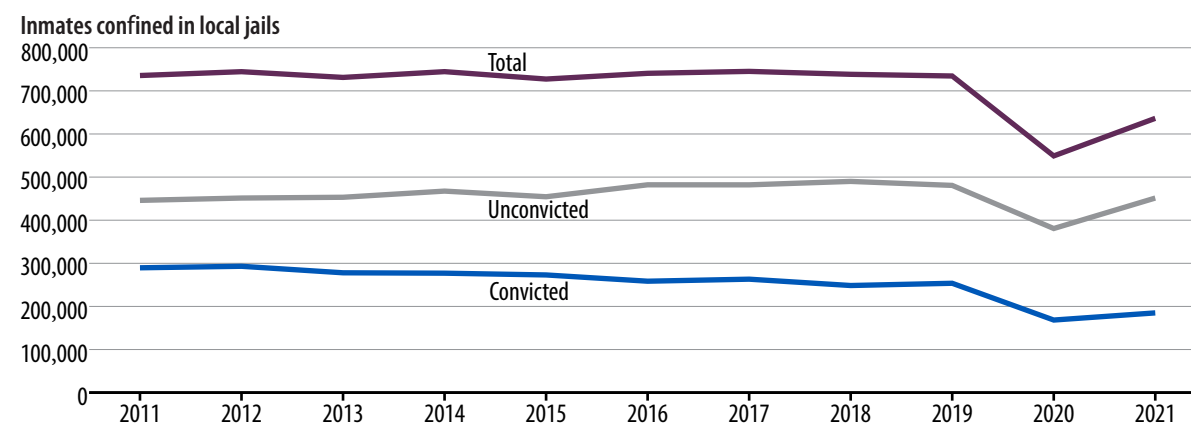
Local jails held 87,200 more persons at midyear 2021 (636,300) than at midyear 2020 (549,100), after an unprecedented decrease of 185,300 the year before due to the COVID-19 pandemic (**figure 1; table 1**). As a result of these changes, the jail population at midyear 2021 was 13% smaller than before the pandemic's onset.

At midyear 2021, 29% of jail inmates (185,000) were convicted, either serving a sentence or awaiting sentencing on a conviction, while 71% of inmates (451,400) were unconvicted, awaiting court action on a current charge or held in jail for other reasons (**table 5**). The percentage of the jail population that was unconvicted increased from 61% to 71% over the last 10 years. This was due to a decrease of 104,600 convicted inmates

during this period. The number of unconvicted persons increased by 34,700 from 2011 to 2019, which was offset by a decrease of 29,300 from 2019 to 2021.

Findings in this report are based on the 2011 to 2018, 2020, and 2021 Annual Survey of Jails (ASJ) and the 2019 Census of Jails (COJ). The Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS) periodically conducts the COJ, a complete enumeration of local jail facilities. In the years between the COJ, BJS conducts the ASJ, a national survey administered to a sample of approximately 900 jail jurisdictions, to provide national statistics on the number and characteristics of local jails. See *Methodology* for the ASJ sample design.

**FIGURE 1**  
Number of inmates confined in local jails at midyear, by conviction status, 2011–2021



Note: Convicted inmates include those sentenced or awaiting sentencing on a conviction. Unconvicted inmates include those awaiting court action on a current charge or held in jail for other reasons. See table 5 for 2011 and 2016–2021 data; see table 3 in *Jail Inmates in 2017* (NCJ 251774, BJS, April 2019) for 2012–2015 data.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails, 2011–2018, 2020, and 2021; and Census of Jails, 2019.

# Key findings

## Demographic characteristics of persons in local jails

- After a 37% decrease from midyear 2019 to midyear 2020, the number of females confined in local jails increased 22% from 2020 to 2021 (**table 2**). The number of males increased 15% from 2020 to 2021.
- The number of adults age 65 or older held in local jails increased 27%, from 7,400 at midyear 2020 to 9,400 at midyear 2021 (**table 2**).
- From 2020 to 2021, the number of white inmates increased 18%, while the number of black inmates increased 15% and Hispanic inmates increased 11% (**table 2**).
- The racial and ethnic composition of local jail inmates remained stable from 2020 to 2021. At midyear 2021, about 49% of local jail inmates were white, 35% were black, and 14% were Hispanic (**table 3**). American Indians or Alaska Natives; Asians, Native Hawaiians, or Other Pacific Islanders; and persons of two or more races together accounted for 2% of the total jail population.
- At midyear 2021, about half (52%) of local jail inmates were ages 18 to 34 (**table 3**). Inmates age 55 or older accounted for 8% of the jail population.

## Jail incarceration rate

- After a 26% decline from midyear 2019 (224 per 100,000 U.S. residents) to midyear 2020 (166 per 100,000), the jail incarceration rate increased 15% from 2020 to 2021 (192 per 100,000) (**table 4**).
- The jail incarceration rate for males (335 per 100,000 male U.S. residents) was almost seven times the rate for females (51 per 100,000 female U.S. residents) at midyear 2021 (**table 4**).
- In 2021, U.S. residents ages 25 to 34 had the highest jail incarceration rate (491 per 100,000), almost 30 times the rate for U.S. residents age 65 or older (17 per 100,000) (**table 4**).
- The jail incarceration rate for black U.S. residents (528 per 100,000) was 3.4 times the rate for white U.S. residents (157 per 100,000) at midyear 2021 (**table 4**). By comparison, the incarceration rate for black U.S. residents in 2011 (721 per 100,000) was 4.3 times that of white U.S. residents (167 per 100,000).

## Conviction status and offense severity of local jail inmates

- Unconvicted persons in jail accounted for 81% of the increase in the jail population from midyear 2020 to midyear 2021 (**table 5**).
- From midyear 2019 to midyear 2021, the number of persons held in jail for a felony offense decreased 5%, while the number of inmates held for a misdemeanor decreased 33% (**table 5**).<sup>1</sup>
- About 76% of local jail inmates were held for a felony offense at midyear 2021, up from 68% to 70% from 2016 to 2019 (**table 6**).
- The number of persons in jail for a parole violation increased 33% from midyear 2020 to midyear 2021 (**table 7**). By midyear 2021, the number of persons held in jails for a parole violation (34,400) had surpassed the number held before the COVID-19 pandemic (28,900 at midyear 2019).

## Persons held in jails for federal, state, or tribal authorities

- At midyear 2021, local jails held 100,400 persons (16% of all jail inmates) for federal, state, or tribal government authorities (**table 8**).
- The number of persons held in jail for U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement declined by 9,900 (down 57%) from 2019 to 2021 (**table 8**).
- From 2019 to 2021, the number of local jail inmates held for state prison authorities decreased by 8,200 (down 13%) (**table 8**).

## Jail size distribution

- A total of 1,014 jail jurisdictions had an average daily population (ADP) of fewer than 50 inmates from July 1, 2020 to June 30, 2021 (**table 9**). These smallest jurisdictions accounted for 36% of all jail jurisdictions nationwide and held 3% of the total ADP.
- Jail jurisdictions holding 1,000 or more inmates accounted for 4% of all jail jurisdictions and held 37% of the total ADP from July 1, 2020 to June 30, 2021 (**table 9**).

<sup>1</sup>For persons held in jail for multiple offenses, classification was based on the most serious offense, i.e., the offense that carries the longest sentence, regardless of conviction status.

- During the 12 months ending June 30, 2021, local jails had a median ADP of 80 persons and mean ADP of 219 (**table 9**).

### Capacity and occupancy rate of local jails

- The rated capacity in local jails remained stable from midyear 2020 (913,700 beds) to midyear 2021 (916,000) (**table 10**).
- At midyear 2021, about 70% of jail beds were occupied, higher than the occupancy rate of 60% at midyear 2020 but lower than the rates from 2011 to 2019, which ranged from 81% to 85% (**table 10**).
- About 13% of all jail jurisdictions were operating above their rated capacity at midyear 2021, an increase from 7% at midyear 2020 (**table 10**).
- Four in 10 beds in jail jurisdictions with an ADP of fewer than 50 persons were occupied at midyear 2021, compared to about 7 in 10 beds in jail jurisdictions with an ADP of 50 or more persons (**table 11**).
- About 4% of jail jurisdictions holding 2,500 or more persons were over capacity at midyear 2021, compared to about 20% of jails holding 100 to 999 persons (**table 11**).

### Turnover rate and average time in jail

- From July 1, 2020 to June 30, 2021, local jails admitted 6.9 million persons, compared to 8.7 million the year before and 10.3 million 2 years before (**table 12**).
- The average daily population (ADP) in local jails from July 1, 2020 to June 30, 2021 was 618,600, 16% lower than 10 years before (735,600) (**table 12**).
- The weekly inmate turnover rate in jails nationwide was 42% from July 1, 2020 to June 30, 2021, down from 61% 10 years before (**table 12**).
- The average length of time an inmate spent in jail was 33 days in 2021, 5 days longer than in 2020 (28 days) and 10 days longer than in 2011 (23 days) (**table 12**).
- In 2021, jail jurisdictions with an ADP of fewer than 50 inmates experienced the highest weekly inmate turnover rate (99%), more than three times the rate for jail jurisdictions holding 2,500 or more inmates (31%) (**table 13**).

- On average, persons held by larger jail jurisdictions (2,500 or more inmates) were held longer than those in smaller jail jurisdictions (2,499 or fewer) (**table 13**).

### Unconfined persons under jail supervision and those serving weekend sentences

- At midyear 2021, local jails supervised 50,800 persons in various programs such as electronic monitoring, home detention, day reporting, community service, alcohol or drug treatment programs, and other pretrial supervision and work programs outside of a jail facility (**table 14**).
- While the confinement population declined by 98,100 (13%) from midyear 2019 to midyear 2021, the number of persons under jail supervision in programs outside of a jail facility increased by 12,100 (31%) (**table 14**).
- About 2,100 persons served weekend-only sentences on the weekend before the last weekday in June 2021, similar to the year prior (2,200) (**table 15**).

### Correctional staff employed in local jails

- Local jails employed 220,900 staff (including 174,800 correctional officers) at midyear 2021, about 5% fewer than at midyear 2020 (**table 16**), and the lowest since yearend 2015 (213,300, not shown in tables).
- At midyear 2021, there were 3.6 inmates for every correctional officer in local jails, up from 3.0 at midyear 2020 (**table 16**).
- In 2021, males accounted for about 7 in 10 of the 174,800 correctional officers employed by local jails and for 4 in 10 of the 46,100 other jail staff, including administrators, clerical and maintenance staff, educational staff, and professional and technical staff (**table 16**).
- Each year from 2016 to 2021, about 8 in 10 staff employed in local jails were correctional officers (**table 17**).

## Terms and definitions

**Admissions**—All persons booked into and housed in jail facilities by formal legal document and the authority of the courts or some other official agency, including repeat offenders booked on new charges and persons sentenced to weekend programs or entering the facility for the first time. They exclude inmates reentering the facility after an escape, work release, medical appointment, a stay in a treatment facility, and a bail or court appearance.

**Average annual percent change**—The natural log of the ratio of current year population to base year population, divided by elapsed time in years, and multiplied by 100.

**Average daily population (ADP)**—The total number of inmates in jail each day for a year, divided by the number of days in the year.

**Estimated average time in jail**—Calculated by dividing the ADP by the number of annual admissions, then multiplying the product by the number of days in a year.

**In custody**—In the physical custody of local jails, regardless of conviction status or which authority has jurisdiction over the inmate.

**Jail**—A confinement facility generally operated under the authority of a sheriff, police chief, or county or city administrator. A small number of jails are privately operated. Regional jails include two or more jail jurisdictions with a formal agreement to operate a jail facility. Facilities include jails, detention centers, county or city correctional centers, special jail facilities (such as medical or treatment centers and prerelease centers), and temporary holding or lockup facilities that are part of the jail's combined function. Jails are intended for adults but can hold juveniles before or after their cases are adjudicated.

Jails—

- hold inmates who are sentenced to jail facilities and usually have a sentence of 1 year or less
- receive individuals pending arraignment and hold them as they await trial, conviction, or sentencing
- readmit probation, parole, and bail bond violators and absconders
- detain juveniles pending their transfer to juvenile authorities
- hold mentally ill persons pending their movement to appropriate mental health facilities
- hold individuals for the military, for protective custody, as witnesses for courts, and for contempt of court
- release convicted inmates to the community on completion of sentence
- transfer inmates to federal, state, or other authorities

- house inmates for federal, state, or other authorities due to crowding of their facilities
- operate community-based programs as alternatives to incarceration.

**Jail incarceration rate**—The number of inmates held in the custody of local jails, per 100,000 U.S. residents.

**Jail jurisdiction**—A county (parish in Louisiana) or municipal government that administers one or more local jails and represents the entity responsible for managing jail facilities under its authority. Most jail jurisdictions consist of a single facility, but some have multiple facilities or multiple facility operators (e.g., a jail jurisdiction consisting of a county jail and a private jail operated under county authority).

**Midyear population**—The number of inmates held in custody on the last weekday in June.

**Occupancy rate**—The rated capacity divided by the number of jail inmates in custody.

**Percent of capacity occupied at midyear**—Calculated by dividing the jail population at midyear by the rated capacity.

**Persons under jail supervision but not confined**—All persons in community-based programs operated by jail facilities, including electronic monitoring, house arrest, community service, day reporting, and work programs. This group excludes persons on pretrial release who are not in community-based programs run by jails; persons under supervision of probation, parole, or other agencies; persons on weekend programs; and persons who participate in work release programs and return to jail at night.

**Rated capacity**—Set by a rating official, rated capacity is the maximum number of beds or inmates that a facility can hold, excluding separate temporary holding areas.

**Releases**—Persons released after a period of confinement (e.g., sentence completions, bail or bond releases, other pretrial releases, transfers to other jurisdictions, and deaths). Releases include persons who have completed their weekend program and who are leaving the facility for the last time. They exclude temporary discharges, such as work releases, medical appointments, stays in treatment centers, court appearances, furloughs, day reporting, and transfers to other facilities within the jail jurisdiction.

**Weekly inmate turnover rate**—The sum of weekly admissions and releases, divided by the ADP. The turnover rate takes into account admissions into and releases from jails and gives an indication of the fluctuation of the jail population. Higher turnover rates mean larger numbers of admissions and releases relative to the ADP.

**Yearend population**—The number of inmates held in custody on December 31. The yearend population is typically smaller than the midyear population.



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**TABLE 1****Inmates confined at midyear, average daily population, annual admissions, and incarceration rates, 2011–2021**

| Year                                 | Confined inmates <sup>a</sup> | Average daily population <sup>b</sup> | Annual admissions <sup>c</sup> | Jail incarceration rate per 100,000 U.S. residents <sup>d</sup> |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|
| 2011                                 | 735,600 †                     | 735,600 †                             | 11,800,000 †                   | 236 †   |
| 2012                                 | 744,500 †                     | 737,400 †                             | 11,600,000 †                   | 237 †   |
| 2013                                 | 731,200 †                     | 731,400 †                             | 11,700,000 †                   | 231 †   |
| 2014                                 | 744,600 †                     | 739,000 †                             | 11,400,000 †                   | 234 †   |
| 2015                                 | 727,400 †                     | 719,500 †                             | 10,700,000 †                   | 227 †   |
| 2016                                 | 740,700 †                     | 731,300 †                             | 10,600,000 †                   | 229 †   |
| 2017                                 | 745,200 †                     | 745,600 †                             | 10,600,000 †                   | 229 †   |
| 2018                                 | 738,400 †                     | 737,900 †                             | 10,700,000 †                   | 226 †   |
| 2019                                 | 734,500 †                     | 741,900 †                             | 10,300,000 †                   | 224 †   |
| 2020                                 | 549,100 †                     | 658,200 †                             | 8,700,000 †                    | 166 †   |
| 2021*                                | 636,300                       | 618,600                               | 6,900,000                      | 192   |
| <b>Average annual percent change</b> |                               |                                       |                                |   |
| 2011–2021                            | -1.4%                         | -1.7%                                 | -5.4%                          | -2.1%   |
| <b>Percent change</b>                |                               |                                       |                                |   |
| 2020–2021                            | 15.9%                         | -6.0%                                 | -20.5%                         | 15.3%   |

Note: Data are rounded to the nearest 100 for confined inmates and for average daily population (ADP) and to the nearest 100,000 for annual admissions. Results may differ from previous reports in the series due to data updates from jail authorities. See appendix table 1 for standard errors.

\*Comparison year.

†Difference with comparison year is significant at the 95% confidence level.

<sup>a</sup>Number of inmates held on the last weekday in June.

<sup>b</sup>The ADP is the sum of all inmates in jail each day for 1 year, divided by the number of days in the year. The ADP for 2015 and 2016 was calculated for the calendar year ending on December 31. The ADP for all other years was calculated for the 12-month period ending on June 30.

<sup>c</sup>Annual admissions from 2011 to 2014 were estimated based on admissions during a 1-week period in June. The 2015 and 2016 annual admissions were for the calendar year ending on December 31. The 2017 to 2021 annual admissions were for the 12-month period ending on June 30.

<sup>d</sup>Number of confined inmates in local jails at midyear per 100,000 U.S. residents.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails, 2011–2018, 2020, and 2021, and Census of Jails, 2019; and U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin for the United States: January 1, 2011 to January 1, 2022.

**TABLE 2****Number of confined inmates in local jails, by demographic characteristics, 2011 and 2016–2021**

| Characteristic   | 2011      | 2016 <sup>a</sup> | 2017      | 2018      | 2019      | 2020      | 2021*   | Average annual percent change 2011–2021 | Percent change 2020–2021 |
|--|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|---|--------------------------|
| <b>Total</b>   | 735,600 † | 740,700 †         | 745,200 † | 738,400 † | 734,500 † | 549,100 † | 636,300 | -1.4%                                   | 15.9%                    |
| <b>Sex</b>   |           |                   |           |           |           |           |         |   |                          |
| Male   | 642,300 † | 633,100 †         | 631,500 † | 623,400 † | 623,700 † | 479,400 † | 551,200 | -1.5%                                   | 15.0%                    |
| Female   | 93,300 †  | 107,600 †         | 113,700 † | 115,100 † | 110,700 † | 69,800 †  | 85,100  | -0.9                                    | 22.0                     |
| <b>Age group</b>   |           |                   |           |           |           |           |         |   |                          |
| Juveniles <sup>b</sup>                                     | 5,900 †   | 3,900 †           | 3,600 †   | 3,400 †   | 2,900 †   | 2,300 †   | 2,000   | -11.1%                                  | -14.0%                   |
| Held as adult <sup>c</sup>                                 | 4,600 †   | 3,200 †           | 3,200 †   | 2,700 †   | 2,200 †   | 2,000 †   | 1,700   | -9.6                                    | -12.1                    |
| Held as juvenile   | 1,400 †   | 700 †             | 300 †     | 700 †     | 700 †     | 300       | 200     | -18.3                                   | -26.9                    |
| Adults   | 729,700 † | 736,800 †         | 741,600 † | 735,000 † | 731,600 † | 546,900 † | 634,400 | -1.4                                    | 16.0                     |
| 18–24  | ...       | ...               | ...       | ...       | ...       | 98,800 †  | 105,300 | ...                                     | 6.6                      |
| 25–34  | ...       | ...               | ...       | ...       | ...       | 193,900 † | 223,500 | ...                                     | 15.2                     |
| 35–44  | ...       | ...               | ...       | ...       | ...       | 142,200 † | 171,500 | ...                                     | 20.6                     |
| 45–54  | ...       | ...               | ...       | ...       | ...       | 71,400 †  | 84,100  | ...                                     | 17.7                     |
| 55–64  | ...       | ...               | ...       | ...       | ...       | 33,100 †  | 40,700  | ...                                     | 22.8                     |
| 65 or older  | ...       | ...               | ...       | ...       | ...       | 7,400 †   | 9,400   | ...                                     | 27.0                     |
| <b>Race/Hispanic origin</b>                                |           |                   |           |           |           |           |         |   |                          |
| White <sup>d</sup>   | 329,400 † | 356,100 †         | 370,100 † | 368,500 † | 362,900 † | 262,100 † | 310,100 | -0.6%                                   | 18.3%                    |
| Black <sup>d</sup>   | 276,400 † | 254,600 †         | 250,100 † | 242,300 † | 247,100 † | 192,700 † | 221,200 | -2.2                                    | 14.8                     |
| Hispanic   | 113,900 † | 112,700 †         | 108,400 † | 109,300 † | 106,900 † | 81,900 †  | 90,800  | -2.3                                    | 10.9                     |
| American Indian/<br>Alaska Native <sup>d</sup>             | 9,400     | 9,000             | 8,800     | 9,700     | 10,200 †  | 6,700     | 7,700   | -1.9                                    | 16.3                     |
| Asian <sup>d</sup>   | 4,800 †   | 5,200 †           | 4,800 †   | 4,800 †   | 4,700 †   | 3,700     | 3,800   | -2.4                                    | 1.5                      |
| Native Hawaiian/<br>Other Pacific<br>Islander <sup>d</sup> | 500 †     | 700               | 1,000     | 1,000 †   | 800       | 600       | 700     | 4.3                                     | 7.7                      |
| Two or more races <sup>d</sup>                             | 1,200 †   | 2,300             | 2,000     | 2,800     | 1,900     | 1,500 †   | 1,900   | 5.0                                     | 32.2                     |

Note: Data are based on the inmate population confined on the last weekday in June, unless specified. Data are adjusted for nonresponse and rounded to the nearest 100. Details may not sum to totals due to rounding. See table 3 in *Jail Inmates in 2017* (NCJ 251774, BJS, April 2019) for data from 2011 to 2015. Results may differ from previous reports in the series due to data updates from jail authorities. See appendix table 2 for standard errors.

\*Comparison year.

†Difference with comparison year is significant at the 95% confidence level.

...Not collected. The Annual Survey of Jails (ASJ) began collecting inmate counts by adult age category in 2020.

<sup>a</sup>In 2016, the ASJ collected jail population data at midyear and yearend but only collected demographic data on the yearend population. Because jails typically hold fewer inmates at yearend than at midyear, the 2016 demographic data reported here were adjusted for seasonal variation and represent estimated midyear counts. See *Methodology*.

<sup>b</sup>Persons younger than age 18.

<sup>c</sup>Includes juveniles who were tried or awaiting trial as adults.

<sup>d</sup>Excludes persons of Hispanic origin (e.g., “white” refers to non-Hispanic white persons and “black” refers to non-Hispanic black persons).

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails, 2011, 2016–2018, 2020, and 2021; and Census of Jails, 2019.

**TABLE 3****Percent of confined inmates in local jails, by demographic characteristics, 2011 and 2016–2021**

| Characteristic   | 2011    | 2016 <sup>a</sup> | 2017    | 2018    | 2019    | 2020    | 2021* |
|--|---------|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|
| <b>Sex</b>   |         |                   |         |         |         |         |       |
| Male   | 87.3% † | 85.5% †           | 84.7% † | 84.4% † | 84.9% † | 87.3% † | 86.6% |
| Female   | 12.7 †  | 14.5 †            | 15.3 †  | 15.6 †  | 15.1 †  | 12.7 †  | 13.4  |
| <b>Age group</b>                                       |         |                   |         |         |         |         |       |
| Juveniles <sup>b</sup>                                 | 0.8% †  | 0.5% †            | 0.5% †  | 0.5% †  | 0.4% †  | 0.4% †  | 0.3%  |
| Held as adult <sup>c</sup>                             | 0.6 †   | 0.4 †             | 0.4 †   | 0.4 †   | 0.3 †   | 0.4 †   | 0.3   |
| Held as juvenile                                       | 0.2 †   | 0.1 †             | <0.05   | 0.1 †   | 0.1 †   | 0.1 †   | <0.05 |
| Adults   | 99.2 †  | 99.5 †            | 99.5 †  | 99.5 †  | 99.6 †  | 99.6 †  | 99.7  |
| 18–24  | ...     | ...               | ...     | ...     | ...     | 18.0 †  | 16.6  |
| 25–34  | ...     | ...               | ...     | ...     | ...     | 35.3    | 35.1  |
| 35–44  | ...     | ...               | ...     | ...     | ...     | 25.9 †  | 26.9  |
| 45–54  | ...     | ...               | ...     | ...     | ...     | 13.0    | 13.2  |
| 55–64  | ...     | ...               | ...     | ...     | ...     | 6.0 †   | 6.4   |
| 65 or older  | ...     | ...               | ...     | ...     | ...     | 1.3 †   | 1.5   |
| <b>Race/Hispanic origin</b>                            |         |                   |         |         |         |         |       |
| White <sup>d</sup>                                     | 44.8% † | 48.1%             | 49.7%   | 49.9%   | 49.4%   | 47.7%   | 48.7% |
| Black <sup>d</sup>                                     | 37.6 †  | 34.4              | 33.6 †  | 32.8 †  | 33.6 †  | 35.1    | 34.8  |
| Hispanic   | 15.5 †  | 15.2 †            | 14.5    | 14.8    | 14.6    | 14.9    | 14.3  |
| American Indian/<br>Alaska Native <sup>d</sup>         | 1.3     | 1.2               | 1.2     | 1.3     | 1.4     | 1.2     | 1.2   |
| Asian <sup>d</sup>                                     | 0.7     | 0.7 †             | 0.6     | 0.7 †   | 0.6 †   | 0.7 †   | 0.6   |
| Native Hawaiian/Other<br>Pacific Islander <sup>d</sup> | 0.1 †   | 0.1               | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1   |
| Two or more races <sup>d</sup>                         | 0.2 †   | 0.3               | 0.3     | 0.4     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3   |

Note: Data are based on the inmate population confined on the last weekday in June, unless specified. Details may not sum to totals due to rounding. See table 3 in *Jail Inmates in 2017* (NCJ 251774, BJS, April 2019) for data from 2011 to 2015. Results may differ from previous reports in the series due to data updates from jail authorities. See appendix table 3 for standard errors.

\*Comparison year.

†Difference with comparison year is significant at the 95% confidence level.

...Not collected. The Annual Survey of Jails (ASJ) began collecting inmate counts by adult age category in 2020.

<sup>a</sup>In 2016, the ASJ collected jail population data at midyear and yearend but only collected demographic data on the yearend population. Because jails typically hold fewer inmates at yearend than at midyear, the 2016 demographic data reported here were adjusted for seasonal variation and represent estimated midyear counts. See *Methodology*.

<sup>b</sup>Persons younger than age 18.

<sup>c</sup>Includes juveniles who were tried or awaiting trial as adults.

<sup>d</sup>Excludes persons of Hispanic origin (e.g., “white” refers to non-Hispanic white persons and “black” refers to non-Hispanic black persons).

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails, 2011, 2016–2018, 2020, and 2021; and Census of Jails, 2019.

**TABLE 4****Jail incarceration rates, by demographic characteristics, 2011 and 2016–2021**

| Characteristic   | 2011  | 2016 <sup>a</sup> | 2017  | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021* | Average annual percent change 2011–2021 | Percent change 2020–2021 |
|--|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|--------------------------|
| <b>Total</b>   | 236 † | 229 †             | 229 † | 226 † | 224 † | 166 † | 192   | -2.1%                                   | 15.3%                    |
| <b>Sex</b>   |       |                   |       |       |       |       |       |   |                          |
| Male   | 419 † | 398 †             | 394 † | 387 † | 386 † | 294 † | 335   | -2.2%                                   | 14.1%                    |
| Female   | 59 †  | 66 †              | 69 †  | 69 †  | 66 †  | 42 †  | 51    | -1.5                                    | 21.7                     |
| <b>Adults<sup>b</sup></b>                                  | 307 † | 295 †             | 295 † | 290 † | 287 † | 213 † | 245   | -2.2                                    | 15.3                     |
| 18–24  | ...   | ...               | ...   | ...   | ...   | 328 † | 350   | ...                                     | 6.6                      |
| 25–34  | ...   | ...               | ...   | ...   | ...   | 423 † | 491   | ...                                     | 16.1                     |
| 35–44  | ...   | ...               | ...   | ...   | ...   | 334 † | 395   | ...                                     | 18.2                     |
| 45–54  | ...   | ...               | ...   | ...   | ...   | 175 † | 207   | ...                                     | 17.7                     |
| 55–64  | ...   | ...               | ...   | ...   | ...   | 78 †  | 95    | ...                                     | 22.6                     |
| 65 or older  | ...   | ...               | ...   | ...   | ...   | 13 †  | 17    | ...                                     | 24.9                     |
| <b>Race/Hispanic origin</b>                                |       |                   |       |       |       |       |       |   |                          |
| White <sup>c</sup>   | 167 † | 180 †             | 187 † | 186 † | 184 † | 133 † | 157   | -0.6%                                   | 18.5%                    |
| Black <sup>c</sup>   | 721 † | 633 †             | 616 † | 592 † | 600 † | 463 † | 528   | -3.1                                    | 14.0                     |
| Hispanic   | 219 † | 197 †             | 186 † | 184 † | 177 † | 133 † | 145   | -4.1                                    | 9.0                      |
| American Indian/<br>Alaska Native <sup>c</sup>             | 410   | 380               | 367   | 403   | 422 † | 273   | 316   | -2.6                                    | 15.6                     |
| Asian <sup>c</sup>   | 32 †  | 29 †              | 26 †  | 26 †  | 25 †  | 19    | 19    | -5.1                                    | 0.1                      |
| Native Hawaiian/<br>Other Pacific<br>Islander <sup>c</sup> | 89    | 116               | 164 † | 174 † | 127   | 104   | 110   | 2.2                                     | 5.9                      |
| Two or more races <sup>c</sup>                             | 20    | 33                | 28    | 40    | 25    | 19    | 25    | 2.1                                     | 28.7                     |

Note: Rates are based on the number of confined inmates at midyear in local jails per 100,000 U.S. residents (for total) or per 100,000 U.S. residents of a given demographic group. Data are based on the inmate population confined on the last weekday in June and include both adults and juveniles, unless specified. Results may differ from previous reports in the series due to data updates from jail authorities. See appendix table 4 for standard errors.

\*Comparison year.

†Difference with comparison year is significant at the 95% confidence level.

...Not collected. The Annual Survey of Jails (ASJ) began collecting inmate counts by adult age category in 2020.

<sup>a</sup>In 2016, the ASJ collected jail population data at midyear and yearend but only collected demographic data on the yearend population. Because jails typically hold fewer inmates at yearend than at midyear, the 2016 demographic data reported here were adjusted for seasonal variation and represent estimated midyear counts. See *Methodology*.

<sup>b</sup>Excludes persons younger than age 18.

<sup>c</sup>Excludes persons of Hispanic origin (e.g., “white” refers to non-Hispanic white persons and “black” refers to non-Hispanic black persons).

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails, 2011, 2016–2018, 2020, and 2021; and Census of Jails, 2019.

**TABLE 5****Number of confined inmates in local jails, by conviction status and offense severity, 2011 and 2016–2021**

| Conviction status and offense severity | 2011      | 2016 <sup>a</sup> | 2017      | 2018      | 2019      | 2020      | 2021*   | Average annual percent change 2011–2021 | Percent change 2020–2021 |
|--|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|---|--------------------------|
| <b>Total</b>                           | 735,600 † | 740,700 †         | 745,200 † | 738,400 † | 734,500 † | 549,100 † | 636,300 | -1.4%                                   | 15.9%                    |
| <b>Conviction status</b>               |           |                   |           |           |           |           |         |   |                          |
| Convicted <sup>b</sup>                 | 289,600 † | 258,500 †         | 263,200 † | 248,500 † | 253,700 † | 168,400 † | 185,000 | -4.5%                                   | 9.8%                     |
| Unconvicted <sup>c</sup>               | 446,000   | 482,100 †         | 482,000 † | 490,000 † | 480,700 † | 380,700 † | 451,400 | 0.1                                     | 18.6                     |
| <b>Most serious type of offense</b>    |           |                   |           |           |           |           |         |   |                          |
| Felony                                 | ...       | 516,400 †         | 516,800 † | 504,900 † | 513,900 † | 421,200 † | 485,700 | ...                                     | 15.3%                    |
| Misdemeanor                            | ...       | 188,000 †         | 194,700 † | 192,000 † | 170,300 † | 94,000 †  | 114,000 | ...                                     | 21.2                     |
| Other <sup>d</sup>                     | ...       | 36,300            | 33,600    | 41,600 †  | 50,300 †  | 33,800    | 36,600  | ...                                     | 8.2                      |

Note: Data are based on the inmate population confined on the last weekday in June, unless specified. Data are adjusted for nonresponse and rounded to the nearest 100. Details may not sum to totals due to rounding. See table 3 in *Jail Inmates in 2017* (NCJ 251774, BJS, April 2019) for conviction status data from 2011 to 2015. Results may differ from previous reports in the series due to data updates from jail authorities. See appendix table 5 for standard errors.

\*Comparison year.

†Difference with comparison year is significant at the 95% confidence level.

...Not collected. The Annual Survey of Jails (ASJ) began collecting inmate counts by offense severity in 2015.

<sup>a</sup>Data are based on the yearend population. In 2016, the ASJ collected conviction and offense data on the inmate population at yearend instead of midyear. The 2016 data reported here were adjusted for seasonal variation and represent estimated midyear counts. See *Methodology*.

<sup>b</sup>Sentenced or awaiting sentencing on a conviction.

<sup>c</sup>Awaiting court action on a current charge or held in jail for other reasons.

<sup>d</sup>Includes civil infractions and unknown offenses.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails, 2011, 2016–2018, 2020, and 2021; and Census of Jails, 2019.

**TABLE 6****Percent of confined inmates in local jails, by conviction status and offense severity, 2011 and 2016–2021**

| Conviction status and offense severity | 2011    | 2016 <sup>a</sup> | 2017    | 2018    | 2019    | 2020    | 2021* |
|--|---------|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|
| <b>Conviction status</b>               |         |                   |         |         |         |         |       |
| Convicted <sup>b</sup>                 | 39.4% † | 34.9% †           | 35.3% † | 33.6% † | 34.5% † | 30.7% † | 29.1% |
| Unconvicted <sup>c</sup>               | 60.6 †  | 65.1 †            | 64.7 †  | 66.4 †  | 65.5 †  | 69.3 †  | 70.9  |
| <b>Most serious type of offense</b>    |         |                   |         |         |         |         |       |
| Felony                                 | ...     | 69.7% †           | 69.4% † | 68.4% † | 70.0% † | 76.7%   | 76.3% |
| Misdemeanor                            | ...     | 25.4 †            | 26.1 †  | 26.0 †  | 23.2 †  | 17.1    | 17.9  |
| Other <sup>d</sup>                     | ...     | 4.9 †             | 4.5 †   | 5.6     | 6.8 †   | 6.2     | 5.8   |

Note: Data are based on the inmate population confined on the last weekday in June, unless specified. Details may not sum to totals due to rounding. See table 3 in *Jail Inmates in 2017* (NCJ 251774, BJS, April 2019) for conviction status from 2011 to 2015. Results may differ from previous reports in the series due to data updates from jail authorities. See appendix table 6 for standard errors.

\*Comparison year.

†Difference with comparison year is significant at the 95% confidence level.

...Not collected. The Annual Survey of Jails (ASJ) began collecting inmate counts by offense severity in 2015.

<sup>a</sup>Data are based on the yearend population. In 2016, the ASJ collected conviction and offense data on the inmate population at yearend instead of midyear.

<sup>b</sup>Sentenced or awaiting sentencing on a conviction.

<sup>c</sup>Awaiting court action on a current charge or held in jail for other reasons.

<sup>d</sup>Includes civil infractions and unknown offenses.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails, 2011, 2016–2018, 2020, and 2021; and Census of Jails, 2019.

**TABLE 7****Confined inmates in local jails, by probation or parole violation status, midyears 2019–2021**

| Violation status               | Number of inmates |           |         | Average annual percent change 2019–2021 | Percent change 2020–2021 |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------|---|--------------------------|
|                                | 2019              | 2020      | 2021*   |   |                          |
| Total inmate population        | 734,500 †         | 549,100 † | 636,300 | -7.2%                                   | 15.9%                    |
| Inmates who violated probation | 97,500 †          | 72,900 †  | 87,300  | -5.5                                    | 19.8                     |
| Inmates who violated parole    | 28,900 †          | 25,900 †  | 34,400  | 8.6                                     | 32.6                     |

Note: Data are based on the inmate population confined on the last weekday in June. Probation and parole violators are not mutually exclusive and may include dual statuses. See appendix table 7 for standard errors.

\*Comparison year.

†Difference with comparison year is significant at the 95% confidence level.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails, 2020 and 2021; and Census of Jails, 2019.

**TABLE 8****Confined inmates held in local jails for federal correctional authorities, state prison authorities, and American Indian and Alaska Native tribal governments, 2011 and 2016–2021**

| Authority for which inmates were held            | Number of inmates |           |           |           |           |           |         | Average annual percent change 2011–2021 | Percent change 2020–2021 |
|--|-------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|---|--------------------------|
|  | 2011              | 2016      | 2017      | 2018      | 2019      | 2020      | 2021*   |   |                          |
| All federal/state/tribal authorities             | 126,500 †         | 121,800 † | 122,500 † | 122,400 † | 117,100 † | 107,100   | 100,400 | -2.3%                                   | -6.2%                    |
| Federal authorities <sup>a</sup>                 | 55,500 †          | 44,900    | 38,700 †  | 44,400    | 53,500 †  | 44,000    | 44,900  | -2.1                                    | 2.2                      |
| U.S. Marshals Service                            | 29,100            | 25,100 †  | 23,600 †  | 25,900 †  | 32,900    | 31,500    | 33,900  | 1.5                                     | 7.8                      |
| Federal Bureau of Prisons                        | 2,600             | 1,400     | 1,500     | 1,400     | 1,800     | 2,600     | 2,400   | -0.9                                    | -5.8                     |
| U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement         | 22,100 †          | 17,400 †  | 13,300 †  | 14,900 †  | 17,300 †  | 9,300 †   | 7,400   | -10.9                                   | -20.0                    |
| Bureau of Indian Affairs                         | 210 †             | 190       | 110       | 240 †     | 230 †     | 150       | 80      | -9.6                                    | -45.8                    |
| State prison authorities                         | 71,000 †          | 76,700 †  | 83,500 †  | 77,600 †  | 63,300 †  | 63,000 †  | 55,100  | -2.5                                    | -12.5                    |
| American Indian/Alaska Native tribal governments | ...               | 310       | 270       | 330       | 270       | 190       | 430     | ...                                     | 124.8                    |
| Total inmates in custody                         | 735,600 †         | 740,700 † | 745,200 † | 738,400 † | 734,500 † | 549,100 † | 636,300 | -1.4%                                   | 15.9%                    |

Note: Data are based on the inmate population confined on the last weekday in June. Data are rounded to the nearest 100, except for the Bureau of Indian Affairs and American Indian and Alaska Native tribal governments, which are rounded to the nearest 10. Details may not sum to totals due to rounding. Results may differ from previous reports in the series due to data updates from jail authorities. See appendix table 8 for standard errors.

\*Comparison year.

†Difference with comparison year is significant at the 95% confidence level.

...Not collected. The Annual Survey of Jails began collecting the number of inmates held for American Indian and Alaska Native tribal governments in 2015.

<sup>a</sup>Includes a small number inmates held for unspecified federal authorities and other federal authorities in addition to the listed categories.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails, 2011, 2016–2018, 2020, and 2021; and Census of Jails, 2019.

**TABLE 9****Average daily jail population, by size of jurisdiction, 2021**

| Jail jurisdiction size (ADP) | Jail jurisdictions |         | Total ADP |         | Mean ADP | Median ADP |
|------------------------------|--------------------|---------|-----------|---------|----------|------------|
|                              | Number             | Percent | Number    | Percent |          |            |
| Total                        | 2,826              | 100%    | 618,600   | 100%    | 219      | 80         |
| Fewer than 50 inmates        | 1,014              | 35.9    | 18,500    | 3.0     | 18       | 17         |
| 50–99                        | 587                | 20.8    | 41,200    | 6.7     | 70       | 67         |
| 100–249                      | 637                | 22.6    | 101,900   | 16.5    | 160      | 152        |
| 250–499                      | 294                | 10.4    | 104,600   | 16.9    | 356      | 345        |
| 500–999                      | 185                | 6.5     | 125,600   | 20.3    | 681      | 667        |
| 1,000–2,499                  | 85                 | 3.0     | 120,100   | 19.4    | 1,413    | 1,278      |
| 2,500 or more                | 24                 | 0.8     | 106,700   | 17.3    | 4,475    | 3,527      |

Note: The average daily population (ADP) is the sum of all inmates in jail each day for the 12-month period from July 1, 2020 to June 30, 2021, divided by the number of days in the period. ADP data are rounded to the nearest 100. Details may not sum to totals due to rounding. See appendix table 9 for standard errors.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails, 2021.

**TABLE 10****Midyear population, jail capacity, and percent of capacity occupied in local jails, 2011–2021**

| Year                                 | Midyear population <sup>a</sup> | Rated capacity <sup>b</sup> | Percent of capacity occupied <sup>c</sup> | Percent of jail jurisdictions operating at more than 100% of rated capacity |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|---|
| 2011                                 | 735,600 †                       | 879,700 †                   | 83.6% †                                   | 17.2% †   |
| 2012                                 | 744,500 †                       | 877,400 †                   | 84.9 †                                    | 18.5 †  |
| 2013                                 | 731,200 †                       | 872,900 †                   | 83.8 †                                    | 15.4  |
| 2014                                 | 744,600 †                       | 890,500                     | 83.6 †                                    | 15.5  |
| 2015                                 | 727,400 †                       | 901,400                     | 80.7 †                                    | 14.5  |
| 2016                                 | 740,700 †                       | 915,400                     | 80.9 †                                    | 16.5  |
| 2017                                 | 745,200 †                       | 915,100                     | 81.4 †                                    | 20.0 †  |
| 2018                                 | 738,400 †                       | 907,000                     | 81.4 †                                    | 20.1 †  |
| 2019                                 | 734,500 †                       | 907,700                     | 80.9 †                                    | 15.0  |
| 2020                                 | 549,100 †                       | 913,700                     | 60.1 †                                    | 7.0 †   |
| 2021*                                | 636,300                         | 916,000                     | 69.5                                      | 12.5  |
| <b>Average annual percent change</b> |                                 |                             |   |   |
| 2011–2021                            | -1.4%                           | 0.4%                        | :   | :   |
| <b>Percent change</b>                |                                 |                             |   |   |
| 2020–2021                            | 15.9%                           | 0.2%                        | :   | :   |

Note: Data are rounded to the nearest 100 for midyear population and rated capacity. Results may differ from previous reports in the series due to data updates from jail authorities. See appendix table 10 for standard errors.

\*Comparison year.

†Difference with comparison year is significant at the 95% confidence level.

:Not calculated.

<sup>a</sup>The number of inmates held on the last weekday in June.

<sup>b</sup>The maximum number of beds or inmates assigned by a rating official to a facility, excluding separate temporary holding areas. Data as based on the rated capacity on December 31 for 2015 and 2016 and the last weekday in June for all other years.

<sup>c</sup>The midyear population divided by the rated capacity.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails, 2011–2018, 2020, and 2021; and Census of Jails, 2019.

**TABLE 11****Percent of jail capacity occupied at midyear, by size of jail jurisdiction, 2021**

| Jail jurisdiction size (ADP) | Midyear population <sup>a</sup> | Rated capacity <sup>b</sup> | Percent of capacity occupied <sup>c</sup> | Percent of jail jurisdictions operating at more than 100% of rated capacity |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|---|
| Total                        | 636,300                         | 916,000                     | 69.5%                                     | 12.5%   |
| Fewer than 50 inmates        | 17,100 †                        | 40,700 †                    | 42.0 †                                    | 3.3   |
| 50–99                        | 42,100 †                        | 63,900 †                    | 66.0 †                                    | 14.2 †  |
| 100–249                      | 107,000                         | 152,400                     | 70.2                                      | 20.7 †  |
| 250–499                      | 107,300                         | 147,900                     | 72.5                                      | 19.8 †  |
| 500–999                      | 128,400 †                       | 186,500 †                   | 68.8 †                                    | 19.8 †  |
| 1,000–2,499                  | 122,700 †                       | 171,400 †                   | 71.6 †                                    | 12.2 †  |
| 2,500 or more*               | 111,700                         | 153,200                     | 72.9                                      | 4.3   |

Note: Jail jurisdiction size is based on the average daily population (ADP) for the 12-month period from July 1, 2020 to June 30, 2021. Data are rounded to the nearest 100 for midyear population and rated capacity. Details may not sum to totals due to rounding. See appendix table 11 for standard errors.

\*Comparison group.

†Difference with comparison group is significant at the 95% confidence level.

<sup>a</sup>The number of inmates held on the last weekday in June.

<sup>b</sup>The maximum number of beds or inmates assigned by a rating official to a facility, excluding separate temporary holding areas.

<sup>c</sup>The midyear population divided by the rated capacity.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails, 2021.



**TABLE 12****Inmate turnover rate and estimated average time in jail, 2011–2021**

| Year                                 | Total ADP <sup>a</sup> | Annual admissions <sup>b</sup> | Weekly inmate turnover rate <sup>c</sup> | Estimated average time in jail <sup>d</sup> |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|--|---|
| 2011                                 | 735,600 †              | 11,800,000 †                   | 61.4% †                                  | 22.7 days †                                 |
| 2012                                 | 737,400 †              | 11,600,000 †                   | 60.1 †                                   | 23.2 †                                      |
| 2013                                 | 731,400 †              | 11,700,000 †                   | 60.2 †                                   | 22.8 †                                      |
| 2014                                 | 739,000 †              | 11,400,000 †                   | 58.1 †                                   | 23.6 †                                      |
| 2015                                 | 719,500 †              | 10,700,000 †                   | 56.3 †                                   | 24.6 †                                      |
| 2016                                 | 731,300 †              | 10,600,000 †                   | 54.9 †                                   | 25.2 †                                      |
| 2017                                 | 745,600 †              | 10,600,000 †                   | 54.0 †                                   | 25.7 †                                      |
| 2018                                 | 737,900 †              | 10,700,000 †                   | 54.9 †                                   | 25.2 †                                      |
| 2019                                 | 741,900 †              | 10,300,000 †                   | 53.1 †                                   | 26.2 †                                      |
| 2020                                 | 658,200 †              | 8,700,000 †                    | 50.3 †                                   | 27.8 †                                      |
| 2021*                                | 618,600                | 6,900,000                      | 42.2                                     | 32.8  |
| <b>Average annual percent change</b> |                        |                                |  |   |
| 2011–2021                            | -1.7%                  | -5.4%                          | :  | :   |
| <b>Percent change</b>                |                        |                                |  |   |
| 2020–2021                            | -6.0%                  | -20.5%                         | :  | :   |

Note: Data are rounded to the nearest 100 for the average daily population (ADP) and to the nearest 100,000 for annual admissions. See appendix table 12 for standard errors.

\*Comparison year.

†Difference with comparison year is significant at the 95% confidence level.

:Not calculated.

<sup>a</sup>The sum of all inmates in jail each day for 1 year, divided by the number of days in the year. The ADP for 2015 and 2016 was calculated for the calendar year ending on December 31. The ADP for all other years was calculated for the 12-month period ending on June 30.

<sup>b</sup>Annual admissions from 2011 to 2014 were estimated based on admissions during a 1-week period in June. The 2015 and 2016 annual admissions were for the calendar year ending on December 31. The 2017 to 2020 annual admissions were for the 12-month period ending on June 30.

<sup>c</sup>The sum of weekly admissions and releases, divided by the ADP. Weekly admissions and releases are calculated using the annual admissions and releases, divided by the number of weeks in the 12-month period.

<sup>d</sup>The ADP multiplied by the number of days in the 12-month period, divided by the number of admissions during the period.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails, 2011–2018, 2020, and 2021; and Census of Jails, 2019

**TABLE 13****Inmate turnover rate and estimated average time in jail, by size of jurisdiction, 2021**

| Jail jurisdiction size (ADP) | Total ADP <sup>a</sup> | Annual admissions | Weekly inmate turnover rate <sup>b</sup> | Estimated average time in jail <sup>c</sup> |
|------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|--|---|
| Total                        | 618,600                | 6,875,300         | 42.2%                                    | 32.8 days                                   |
| Fewer than 50 inmates        | 18,500 †               | 482,200 †         | 99.0 †                                   | 14.0 †                                      |
| 50–99                        | 41,200 †               | 725,300           | 66.1 †                                   | 20.8 †                                      |
| 100–249                      | 101,900                | 1,351,000 †       | 49.9 †                                   | 27.5 †                                      |
| 250–499                      | 104,600                | 1,140,800 †       | 41.3 †                                   | 33.5 †                                      |
| 500–999                      | 125,600 †              | 1,195,800 †       | 36.3 †                                   | 38.3 †                                      |
| 1,000–2,499                  | 120,100 †              | 1,108,900 †       | 35.1 †                                   | 39.5 †                                      |
| 2,500 or more*               | 106,700                | 871,400           | 31.4                                     | 44.7  |

Note: Jail jurisdiction size is based on the average daily population (ADP) from July 1, 2020 to June 30, 2021. Data are rounded to the nearest 100 for the ADP and admissions. Details may not sum to totals due to rounding. See appendix table 13 for standard errors.

\*Comparison group.

†Difference with comparison group is significant at the 95% confidence level.

<sup>a</sup>The sum of all inmates in jail each day for the 12-month period ending on June 30, divided by the number of days in the 12-month period.

<sup>b</sup>The sum of weekly admissions and releases, divided by the ADP. Weekly admissions and releases are calculated using the annual admissions and releases, divided by the number of weeks in the 12-month period.

<sup>c</sup>The ADP multiplied by the number of days in the 12-month period, divided by the number of admissions during the period.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails, 2021.

**TABLE 14****Persons under jail supervision, by confinement status, midyears 2011–2021**

| Year                                 | Total <sup>c</sup> | Held in jail <sup>a</sup> |         | Supervised outside of a jail facility <sup>b</sup> |         |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|---------|--|---------|
|                                      |                    | Number                    | Percent | Number   | Percent |
| 2011                                 | 787,000 †          | 735,600 †                 | 93.5% † | 51,400   | 6.5% †  |
| 2012                                 | 798,300 †          | 744,500 †                 | 93.3    | 53,700   | 6.7     |
| 2013                                 | 779,700 †          | 731,200 †                 | 93.8 †  | 48,500   | 6.2 †   |
| 2014                                 | 798,400 †          | 744,600 †                 | 93.3    | 53,800   | 6.7     |
| 2015                                 | 774,500 †          | 727,400 †                 | 93.9 †  | 47,100   | 6.1 †   |
| 2016                                 | 789,300 †          | 740,700 †                 | 93.8 †  | 48,700   | 6.2 †   |
| 2017                                 | 794,200 †          | 745,200 †                 | 93.8 †  | 49,100   | 6.2 †   |
| 2018                                 | 790,400 †          | 738,400 †                 | 93.4    | 52,000   | 6.6     |
| 2019                                 | 773,100 †          | 734,500 †                 | 95.0 †  | 38,700 †   | 5.0 †   |
| 2020                                 | 599,200 †          | 549,100 †                 | 91.6 †  | 50,100   | 8.4 †   |
| 2021*                                | 687,100            | 636,300                   | 92.6    | 50,800   | 7.4     |
| <b>Average annual percent change</b> |                    |                           |         |  |         |
| 2011–2021                            | -1.4%              | -1.4%                     | :       | -0.1%  | :       |
| <b>Percent change</b>                |                    |                           |         |  |         |
| 2020–2021                            | 14.7%              | 15.9%                     | :       | 1.4%   | :       |

Note: Data are based on the number of inmates supervised on the last weekday in June, unless specified. Data are rounded to the nearest 100. Details may not sum to totals due to rounding. See appendix table 14 for standard errors.

\*Comparison year.

†Difference with comparison year is significant at the 95% confidence level.

:Not calculated.

<sup>a</sup>Number of inmates held in jail on the last weekday in June.

<sup>b</sup>Includes unconfined persons under jail supervision in various programs such as electronic monitoring, home detention, day reporting, community service, alcohol or drug treatment programs, and other pretrial supervision and work programs. Excludes persons supervised by a probation or parole agency and persons in weekend programs. In 2015 and 2016, data on the population supervised outside of jail were collected for December 31. For all other years, data were collected for the last weekday in June.

<sup>c</sup>The total population under jail supervision differs from past reports because persons serving weekend-only sentences are listed separately in this report instead of being added to the population supervised outside of jail. See table 15 for the number of persons serving weekend-only sentences on the weekend before midyear.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails, 2011–2018, 2020, and 2021; and Census of Jails, 2019.

**TABLE 15****Number of persons serving weekend-only sentences, 2011–2021**

| Year                                 | Number   |
|--------------------------------------|----------|
| 2011                                 | 11,400 † |
| 2012                                 | 10,400 † |
| 2013                                 | 11,000 † |
| 2014                                 | 9,700 †  |
| 2015                                 | 7,800 †  |
| 2016                                 | 5,500 †  |
| 2017                                 | 6,800 †  |
| 2018                                 | 5,900 †  |
| 2019                                 | 6,500 †  |
| 2020                                 | 2,200    |
| 2021*                                | 2,100    |
| <b>Average annual percent change</b> |          |
| 2011–2021                            | -17.1%   |
| <b>Percent change</b>                |          |
| 2020–2021                            | -6.6%    |

Note: Includes persons who served their sentences of confinement on weekends only (i.e., Friday to Sunday) on the weekend before the last weekday in June. In 2015 and 2016, the number of weekenders was collected for the weekend before December 31. Data are rounded to the nearest 100. Details may not sum to totals due to rounding. See appendix table 15 for standard errors.

\*Comparison year.

†Difference with comparison year is significant at the 95% confidence level.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails, 2011–2018, 2020, and 2021; and Census of Jails, 2019.

**TABLE 16****Number of staff employed in local jails, by job function and sex, 2016–2021**

| Job function and sex                              | 2016 <sup>a</sup> | 2017      | 2018    | 2019      | 2020      | 2021*   | Average annual percent change 2016–2021 | Percent change 2020–2021 |
|---|-------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|---------|---|--------------------------|
| <b>Total</b>                                      | 226,300           | 225,700   | 221,600 | 237,500 † | 233,200 † | 220,900 | -0.5%                                   | -5.3%                    |
| <b>Correctional officers<sup>b</sup></b>          | 178,800           | 179,500   | 174,500 | 184,100 † | 184,900 † | 174,800 | -0.5%                                   | -5.5%                    |
| Male  | 124,300 †         | 123,200 † | 119,900 | 127,300 † | 125,800 † | 117,600 | -1.1                                    | -6.5                     |
| Female  | 54,500            | 56,300    | 54,600  | 56,800    | 59,100    | 57,200  | 1.0                                     | -3.2                     |
| Inmate-to-correctional-officer ratio <sup>c</sup> | 3.9 †             | 4.2 †     | 4.2 †   | 4.0 †     | 3.0 †     | 3.6     |   |                          |
| <b>All other staff<sup>d</sup></b>                | 47,500            | 46,200    | 47,100  | 53,400 †  | 48,400    | 46,100  | -0.6                                    | -4.7%                    |
| Male  | 21,000            | 20,300    | 20,600  | 25,400 †  | 20,100    | 20,100  | -0.9                                    | 0.1                      |
| Female  | 26,500            | 25,900    | 26,500  | 28,000 †  | 28,300 †  | 26,000  | -0.4                                    | -8.1                     |

Note: Data are based on staff employed in local jails on the last weekday in June, unless specified. Data are rounded to the nearest 100 for the number of staff. Details may not sum to totals due to rounding. See table 16 in *Jail Inmates in 2020 – Statistical Tables* (NCJ 303308, BJS, December 2021) for counts of staff employed in 2013 and 2015. Results may differ from previous reports in the series due to data updates from jail authorities. See appendix table 16 for standard errors.

\*Comparison year.

†Difference with comparison year is significant at the 95% confidence level.

<sup>a</sup>Data are based on staff employed at yearend.

<sup>b</sup>Includes deputies, monitors, and other custody staff who spend more than 50% of their time with the incarcerated population.

<sup>c</sup>The number of inmates held on the last weekday in June per correctional officer.

<sup>d</sup>Includes administrators, clerical and maintenance staff, educational staff, professional and technical staff, and other unspecified staff who spend more than 50% of their time in the facility.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails, 2016–2018, 2020, and 2021; and Census of Jails, 2019.

**TABLE 17****Percent of staff employed in local jails, by job function and sex, 2016–2021**

| Job function and sex                     | 2016 <sup>a</sup> | 2017   | 2018   | 2019    | 2020  | 2021* |
|--|-------------------|--------|--------|---------|-------|-------|
| <b>Total</b>                             | 100%              | 100%   | 100%   | 100%    | 100%  | 100%  |
| <b>Correctional officers<sup>b</sup></b> | 79.0%             | 79.5%  | 78.7%  | 77.5% † | 79.3% | 79.1% |
| Male                                     | 54.9 †            | 54.6 † | 54.1 † | 53.6    | 53.9  | 53.2  |
| Female                                   | 24.1 †            | 25.0 † | 24.6 † | 23.9 †  | 25.3  | 25.9  |
| <b>All other staff<sup>c</sup></b>       | 21.0%             | 20.5%  | 21.3%  | 22.5% † | 20.7% | 20.9% |
| Male                                     | 9.3               | 9.0    | 9.3    | 10.7 †  | 8.6   | 9.1   |
| Female                                   | 11.7              | 11.5   | 12.0   | 11.8    | 12.1  | 11.8  |

Note: Data are based on staff employed in local jails on the last weekday in June, unless specified. Details may not sum to totals due to rounding. Results may differ from previous reports in the series due to data updates from jail authorities. See appendix table 17 for standard errors.

\*Comparison year.

†Difference with comparison year is significant at the 95% confidence level.

<sup>a</sup>Data are based on staff employed at yearend.

<sup>b</sup>Includes deputies, monitors, and other custody staff who spend more than 50% of their time with the incarcerated population.

<sup>c</sup>Includes administrators, clerical and maintenance staff, educational staff, professional and technical staff, and other unspecified staff who spend more than 50% of their time in the facility.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails, 2016–2018, 2020, and 2021; and Census of Jails, 2019.

## Methodology

Findings in this report are based on the 2011 to 2018, 2020, and 2021 Annual Survey of Jails (ASJ) and the 2019 Census of Jails (COJ). The Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS) periodically conducts the COJ, a complete enumeration of local jail facilities and Federal Bureau of Prisons (BOP) detention facilities, to collect data on inmate population and jail programs. The 2019 COJ was the eleventh collection in the series since 1970. In the years between complete enumerations of jails, BJS conducts the ASJ, a survey administered to a sample of approximately a third of the nation's jails, to provide national estimates on the number and characteristics of the jail inmate population. The COJ and ASJ collections are currently conducted through web-based surveys.

### The universe of the Census of Jails and the Annual Survey of Jails

The COJ and ASJ gather data from jails that hold inmates beyond arraignment usually for a period exceeding 72 hours. Jail facilities are intended to hold

adults, but some also hold juveniles (persons age 17 or younger). The universe of the COJ consists of all local jail jurisdictions (including county, city, regional, and privately operated jail facilities) and BOP detention facilities that function as jails.<sup>2</sup>

The universe of the ASJ includes all local jail jurisdictions but excludes BOP detention facilities. In this report, BOP facilities are excluded. The universe of the COJ and ASJ excludes separate temporary holding facilities (such as drunk tanks and police lockups) that do not hold persons after they have been formally charged in court, unless the temporary holding facilities are operated as part of a local jail. Combined jail and prison systems in Alaska, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, and Vermont are also excluded. These combined systems are operated by state departments of corrections and are included in BJS's National Prisoner Statistics program. However, 15 independently operated jails in Alaska are included in the universe of the COJ and ASJ.

<sup>2</sup>Regional jail jurisdictions are created by two or more local governing bodies through cooperative agreements.

### Sample design and nonresponse adjustment for 2021 Annual Survey of Jails

| Stratum  | Weighting class by confined population <sup>a</sup> | Number of jail jurisdictions in census | Active sampled jurisdictions | Active sampled reporting units | Design weight | Nonresponse adjustment factor | Final weight |
|--|---|--|------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|--------------|
| 1 Large jails <sup>b</sup> (certainty stratum)                                     | 1,000 or more                                       | 142                                    | 141                          | 165                            | 1.000         | 1.037                         | 1.037        |
|  | 500–999   | 116                                    | 116                          | 124                            | 1.000         | 1.084                         | 1.084        |
| Jails holding at least one juvenile on June 28, 2019 and a confined population of— |   |  |                              |                                |               |                               |              |
| 2 264–499  |   | 73                                     | 29                           | 29                             | 2.517         | 1.074                         | 2.704        |
| 3 141–263  |   | 69                                     | 17                           | 17                             | 4.059         | 1.133                         | 4.600        |
| 4 69–140   |   | 60                                     | 10                           | 10                             | 6.000         | 1.000                         | 6.000        |
| 5 0–68   |   | 48                                     | 4                            | 4                              | 12.000        | 1.000                         | 12.000       |
| Jails holding adults only on June 28, 2019 and a confined population of—           |   |  |                              |                                |               |                               |              |
| 6 227–749  |   | 359                                    | 275                          | 287                            | 1.306         | 1.062                         | 1.386        |
| 7 103–226  |   | 452                                    | 100                          | 100                            | 4.520         | 1.190                         | 5.381        |
| 8 40–102   |   | 579                                    | 63                           | 63                             | 9.047         | 1.125                         | 10.178       |
| 9 0–39   |   | 882                                    | 72                           | 72                             | 12.082        | 1.059                         | 12.793       |
| 10 Regional jails <sup>c</sup> (certainty stratum)                                 | 1,000 or more                                       | 5                                      | 5                            | 5                              | 1.000         | 1.000                         | 1.000        |
|  | 500–999   | 14                                     | 14                           | 14                             | 1.000         | 1.000                         | 1.000        |
|  | 250–499   | 25                                     | 25                           | 25                             | 1.000         | 1.136                         | 1.136        |
|  | 100–249   | 16                                     | 16                           | 16                             | 1.000         | 1.067                         | 1.067        |
|  | 50–99   | 6                                      | 6                            | 7                              | 1.000         | 1.000                         | 1.000        |
|  | 0–49  | 2                                      | 2                            | 2                              | 1.000         | 2.000                         | 2.000        |
| Total  |   | 2,848                                  | 895                          | 940                            | ~             | ~                             | ~            |

~Not applicable.

<sup>a</sup>Within certainty strata, weighing classes are created based on jurisdiction size (i.e., confined population as of June 28, 2019).

<sup>b</sup>Large jails are those that held at least one juvenile inmate and 500 or more inmates, or 750 or more adult inmates, on June 28, 2019.

<sup>c</sup>Regional jail jurisdictions are created by two or more local governing bodies through cooperative agreements.

## Jail jurisdictions and reporting units

A jail jurisdiction is a legal entity that has responsibility for managing jail facilities. Jail jurisdictions typically operate at the county level, with a sheriff's office or jail administrator managing the local facilities. Most jail jurisdictions consist of a single facility, but some have multiple facilities, or multiple facility operators, called reporting units. For example, three reporting units in Allegheny County, Pennsylvania, represent a single jail jurisdiction.

## Sampling design of the Annual Survey of Jails

The ASJ uses a stratified probability sampling design based on jail population data collected through the most recent COJ. Jails in the ASJ sample are surveyed annually until the next sample is drawn. The ASJ sample is drawn at the jail jurisdiction level. When a jail jurisdiction with multiple jail operators or facilities is sampled, data are collected from all reporting units within that jail jurisdiction.

The most recent sample refresh occurred in 2020, when a sample of 899 jail jurisdictions was selected to represent the approximately 2,850 jail jurisdictions nationwide. In selecting jails, all jurisdictions were grouped into 10 strata based on their inmate population and the presence of juveniles at midyear 2019. In 8 of the 10 strata, a random sample of jail jurisdictions was selected. The remaining two strata were designated as certainty strata in which all jail jurisdictions were selected. One certainty stratum consisted of all jails that were operated jointly by two or more jurisdictions. The other certainty stratum consisted of large jail jurisdictions that on June 28, 2019 held either—

- at least one juvenile inmate and a total of 500 or more inmates
- 750 or more adult inmates.

## Response rate and nonresponse adjustment

The 2021 ASJ sample consisted of 895 active jail jurisdictions, represented by 940 reporting units. The survey achieved a response rate of 92%. Nonresponse weighting was implemented to account for unit nonresponse. Jurisdictions were grouped into weighting classes based on sampling stratum and inmate population at midyear 2019. The nonresponse

weighting adjustment factor was calculated for jails in each weighting class  $h$  as—

$$W_h = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n_h} P_{hi} \times A_{hi}}{\sum_{i=1}^{n_h} P_{hi} \times R_{hi}}$$

where—

$n_h$  = number of jurisdictions sampled in weighting class  $h$ ,

$P_{hi}$  = sampling weight for jurisdiction  $i$  in weighting class  $h$ ,

$A_{hi}$  = active status indicator for jurisdiction  $i$  in weighting class  $h$  (1 = active, 0 = out of scope), and

$R_{hi}$  = response indicator of jurisdiction  $i$  in weighting class  $h$  (1 = respondent, 0 = nonrespondent).

In this report, standard errors for estimates from the ASJ were estimated using the Taylor-linearized variance method. Estimates from the COJ were population values based on a complete enumeration of all jails.

## Item nonresponse imputation

Item response rates ranged from 95% to 100% for most items in the 2021 ASJ. For responding jail jurisdictions that were unable to provide some requested items, missing data were imputed. This was done in two steps: first, a last observation carried forward (LOCF) procedure was used to replace the missing values with recent data from the same jails; next, for cases with no available recent data from the same jails, a weighted sequential hot-deck (WSHD) procedure was implemented to impute the remaining missing data by borrowing values reported by similar jails in the current year.

In the LOCF procedure, donor data were taken from the same jails in the 2020 ASJ or 2019 COJ, adjusted for year-to-year changes as appropriate. Using the LOCF as the first step of imputation increases imputation accuracy because jail population counts and characteristics typically remain relatively stable from year to year. This is especially helpful when imputing missing data for the largest jails that have no comparable-size donor jails. Specifically, missing values for rated capacity and inmate populations supervised

outside of jail were replaced with 2020 values without any adjustment, while missing values in inmate population counts, admissions, and average daily population (ADP) were replaced with 2020 values after adjusting for average year-to-year change. The average year-to-year adjustment factor was calculated, for each sampling stratum, as the ratio of the weighted sum of data reported in 2021 to that in 2020. Only data from jails that provided data in both years were included in the calculation. By applying the average year-to-year adjustment factor, it was assumed that jails with missing items experienced the average year-to-year percentage change as other jails in the same sampling stratum. Lastly, missing data for inmate subpopulations (e.g., female adults) were imputed based on the 2020 population distribution and the 2021 reported or imputed inmate population for the same jails.

In the second step, the donor for each missing item in the WSHD procedure was randomly selected from a set of similar jails, sorted by related auxiliary population values. Donor pools, also referred to as imputation classes, were formed by state, ADP category, and regional jail indicator. Within each imputation class, jails were sorted by confined jail population at midyear 2021.

### **Adjusting for seasonal variation in the jail population**

Prior to 2015, the ASJ asked jails to report total and detailed inmate counts on the last weekday in June (the midyear reference date). In 2015 and 2016, the ASJ collected the total confined population at midyear, but detailed inmate counts by demographic and criminal justice characteristic (i.e., sex, race or Hispanic origin, age category, conviction status, and most serious type of offense) on December 31 (the yearend reference date). Starting with the 2017 collection, the ASJ reverted back to the midyear reference. Comparisons of yearend data with midyear data need to consider seasonal variations, as jails typically hold fewer inmates at yearend than at midyear. In 2015 and 2016, for example, the yearend population was 5% less than the midyear population. To adjust for seasonal variation, yearend inmate counts by demographic and criminal justice characteristics in 2015 and 2016 were multiplied by the ratio of the midyear total population to the yearend total population of the corresponding year. The standard errors for the 2015 and 2016 counts were similarly adjusted. Seasonal adjustment was also applied in the calculation of the 2015 and 2016 jail incarceration rates by demographic characteristics and the standard errors.



**APPENDIX TABLE 1**

**Standard errors for table 1: Inmates confined at midyear, average daily population, annual admissions, and incarceration rates, 2011–2021**

| Year | Confined inmates | Average daily population | Annual admissions | Jail incarceration rate |
|------|------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| 2011 | 6,009            | 5,879                    | 207,708           | 1.9                     |
| 2012 | 7,684            | 7,769                    | 189,063           | 2.4                     |
| 2013 | 8,042            | 7,943                    | 688,183           | 2.5                     |
| 2014 | 8,382            | 8,430                    | 205,287           | 2.6                     |
| 2015 | 7,188            | 7,112                    | 141,792           | 2.2                     |
| 2016 | 5,943            | 5,788                    | 138,605           | 1.8                     |
| 2017 | 6,614            | 7,431                    | 152,636           | 2.0                     |
| 2018 | 7,122            | 6,967                    | 155,281           | 2.2                     |
| 2019 | ~                | ~                        | ~                 | ~                       |
| 2020 | 5,116            | 5,945                    | 105,523           | 1.5                     |
| 2021 | 5,433            | 5,162                    | 88,577            | 1.6                     |

~Not applicable. Data represent a complete enumeration based on the 2019 Census of Jails.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails, 2011–2018, 2020, and 2021, and Census of Jails, 2019; and U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin for the United States: January 1, 2011 to January 1, 2022.

**APPENDIX TABLE 2**

**Standard errors for table 2: Number of confined inmates in local jails, by demographic characteristics, 2011 and 2016–2021**

| Characteristic                         | 2011  | 2016  | 2017  | 2018  | 2019 | 2020  | 2021  |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| <b>Total</b>                           | 6,009 | 5,943 | 6,614 | 7,122 | ~    | 5,116 | 5,433 |
| <b>Sex</b>                             |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |
| Male                                   | 5,355 | 5,237 | 5,680 | 6,078 | ~    | 4,545 | 4,861 |
| Female                                 | 1,196 | 1,247 | 1,351 | 1,457 | ~    | 999   | 1,173 |
| <b>Age group</b>                       |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |
| Juveniles                              | 175   | 158   | 128   | 218   | ~    | 93    | 69    |
| Held as adult                          | 153   | 118   | 127   | 108   | ~    | 86    | 64    |
| Held as juvenile                       | 78    | 98    | 36    | 182   | ~    | 41    | 27    |
| Adults                                 | 6,091 | 5,971 | 6,569 | 7,073 | ~    | 5,099 | 5,424 |
| 18–24                                  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...  | 1,249 | 1,272 |
| 25–34                                  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...  | 2,074 | 2,158 |
| 35–44                                  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...  | 1,493 | 1,709 |
| 45–54                                  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...  | 795   | 933   |
| 55–64                                  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...  | 506   | 611   |
| 65 or older                            | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...  | 188   | 250   |
| <b>Race/Hispanic origin</b>            |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |
| White                                  | 4,152 | 4,361 | 4,629 | 5,064 | ~    | 3,004 | 3,349 |
| Black                                  | 3,770 | 3,680 | 3,987 | 4,197 | ~    | 2,895 | 3,149 |
| Hispanic                               | 2,887 | 1,981 | 2,165 | 2,307 | ~    | 2,362 | 2,435 |
| American Indian/Alaska Native          | 1,029 | 853   | 798   | 917   | ~    | 701   | 916   |
| Asian                                  | 204   | 137   | 155   | 138   | ~    | 116   | 114   |
| Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander | 28    | 41    | 99    | 81    | ~    | 52    | 104   |
| Two or more races                      | 165   | 342   | 235   | 772   | ~    | 141   | 185   |

...Not collected. The Annual Survey of Jails began collecting inmate counts by adult age category in 2020.

~Not applicable. Data represent a complete enumeration based on the 2019 Census of Jails.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails, 2011, 2016–2018, 2020, and 2021; and Census of Jails, 2019.



**APPENDIX TABLE 3****Standard errors for table 3: Percent of confined inmates in local jails, by demographic characteristics, 2011 and 2016–2021**

| Characteristic                         | 2011   | 2016  | 2017   | 2018  | 2019 | 2020  | 2021   |
|--|--------|-------|--------|-------|------|-------|--------|
| <b>Sex</b>                             |        |       |        |       |      |       |        |
| Male                                   | 0.12%  | 0.12% | 0.12%  | 0.13% | ~    | 0.14% | 0.15%  |
| Female                                 | 0.12   | 0.12  | 0.12   | 0.13  | ~    | 0.14  | 0.15   |
| <b>Age group</b>                       |        |       |        |       |      |       |        |
| Juveniles                              | 0.02%  | 0.02% | 0.02%  | 0.03% | ~    | 0.02% | 0.01%  |
| Held as adult                          | 0.02   | 0.02  | 0.02   | 0.01  | ~    | 0.02  | 0.01   |
| Held as juvenile                       | 0.01   | 0.01  | <0.005 | 0.02  | ~    | 0.01  | <0.005 |
| Adults                                 | 0.02   | 0.02  | 0.02   | 0.03  | ~    | 0.02  | 0.01   |
| 18–24                                  | ...    | ...   | ...    | ...   | ...  | 0.15  | 0.14   |
| 25–34                                  | ...    | ...   | ...    | ...   | ...  | 0.15  | 0.15   |
| 35–44                                  | ...    | ...   | ...    | ...   | ...  | 0.14  | 0.14   |
| 45–54                                  | ...    | ...   | ...    | ...   | ...  | 0.09  | 0.10   |
| 55–64                                  | ...    | ...   | ...    | ...   | ...  | 0.07  | 0.08   |
| 65 or older                            | ...    | ...   | ...    | ...   | ...  | 0.03  | 0.04   |
| <b>Race/Hispanic origin</b>            |        |       |        |       |      |       |        |
| White                                  | 0.43%  | 0.42% | 0.45%  | 0.48% | ~    | 0.45% | 0.44%  |
| Black                                  | 0.39   | 0.38  | 0.41   | 0.44  | ~    | 0.39  | 0.38   |
| Hispanic                               | 0.34   | 0.25  | 0.27   | 0.28  | ~    | 0.36  | 0.33   |
| American Indian/Alaska Native          | 0.14   | 0.11  | 0.11   | 0.12  | ~    | 0.13  | 0.14   |
| Asian                                  | 0.03   | 0.02  | 0.02   | 0.02  | ~    | 0.02  | 0.02   |
| Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander | <0.005 | 0.01  | 0.01   | 0.01  | ~    | 0.01  | 0.02   |
| Two or more races                      | 0.02   | 0.05  | 0.03   | 0.10  | ~    | 0.02  | 0.03   |

...Not collected. The Annual Survey of Jails began collecting inmate counts by adult age category in 2020.

~Not applicable. Data represent a complete enumeration based on the 2019 Census of Jails.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails, 2011, 2016–2018, 2020, and 2021; and Census of Jails, 2019.

**APPENDIX TABLE 4****Standard errors for table 4: Jail incarceration rates, by demographic characteristics, 2011 and 2016–2021**

| Characteristic                         | 2011 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>Total</b>                           | 1.9  | 1.8  | 2.0  | 2.2  | ~    | 1.5  | 1.6  |
| <b>Sex</b>                             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Male                                   | 3.5  | 3.3  | 3.5  | 3.8  | ~    | 2.8  | 3.0  |
| Female                                 | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.9  | ~    | 0.6  | 0.7  |
| <b>Adults</b>                          | 2.6  | 2.4  | 2.6  | 2.8  | ~    | 2.0  | 2.1  |
| 18–24                                  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 4.1  | 4.2  |
| 25–34                                  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 4.5  | 4.7  |
| 35–44                                  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 3.5  | 3.9  |
| 45–54                                  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 2.0  | 2.3  |
| 55–64                                  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 1.2  | 1.4  |
| 65 or older                            | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | 0.3  | 0.4  |
| <b>Race/Hispanic origin</b>            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| White                                  | 2.1  | 2.2  | 2.3  | 2.6  | ~    | 1.5  | 1.7  |
| Black                                  | 9.8  | 9.1  | 9.8  | 10.3 | ~    | 7.0  | 7.5  |
| Hispanic                               | 5.5  | 3.5  | 3.7  | 3.9  | ~    | 3.8  | 3.9  |
| American Indian/Alaska Native          | 44.9 | 35.8 | 33.3 | 38.0 | ~    | 28.7 | 37.4 |
| Asian                                  | 1.4  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.7  | ~    | 0.6  | 0.6  |
| Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander | 5.5  | 7.2  | 17.1 | 13.7 | ~    | 8.4  | 16.6 |
| Two or more races                      | 2.8  | 5.0  | 3.4  | 10.7 | ~    | 1.9  | 2.4  |

...Not collected. The Annual Survey of Jails began collecting inmate counts by adult age category in 2020.

~Not applicable. Data represent a complete enumeration based on the 2019 Census of Jails.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails, 2011, 2016–2018, 2020, and 2021; and Census of Jails, 2019.

**APPENDIX TABLE 5****Standard errors for table 5: Number of confined inmates in local jails, by conviction status and offense severity, 2011 and 2016–2021**

| Conviction status and offense severity | 2011  | 2016  | 2017  | 2018  | 2019 | 2020  | 2021  |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Total                                  | 6,009 | 5,943 | 6,614 | 7,122 | ~    | 5,116 | 5,433 |
| Conviction status                      |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |
| Convicted                              | 4,072 | 3,458 | 3,568 | 3,888 | ~    | 2,798 | 3,268 |
| Unconvicted                            | 5,573 | 5,690 | 5,792 | 6,160 | ~    | 4,394 | 4,837 |
| Most serious type of offense           |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |
| Felony                                 | ...   | 5,482 | 5,810 | 6,443 | ~    | 5,019 | 5,232 |
| Misdemeanor                            | ...   | 2,899 | 3,388 | 3,461 | ~    | 1,751 | 2,174 |
| Other                                  | ...   | 1,361 | 1,774 | 1,963 | ~    | 1,613 | 1,425 |

...Not collected. The Annual Survey of Jails began collecting inmate counts by offense severity in 2015.

~Not applicable. Data represent a complete enumeration based on the 2019 Census of Jails.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails, 2011, 2016–2018, 2020, and 2021; and Census of Jails, 2019.

**APPENDIX TABLE 6****Standard errors for table 6: Percent of confined inmates in local jails, by conviction status and offense severity, 2011 and 2016–2021**

| Conviction status and offense severity | 2011  | 2016  | 2017  | 2018  | 2019 | 2020  | 2021  |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Conviction status                      |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |
| Convicted                              | 0.42% | 0.45% | 0.43% | 0.46% | ~    | 0.44% | 0.45% |
| Unconvicted                            | 0.42  | 0.45  | 0.43  | 0.46  | ~    | 0.44  | 0.45  |
| Most serious type of offense           |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |
| Felony                                 | ...   | 0.39% | 0.44% | 0.47% | ~    | 0.41% | 0.39% |
| Misdemeanor                            | ...   | 0.36  | 0.41  | 0.44  | ~    | 0.32  | 0.33  |
| Other                                  | ...   | 0.18  | 0.23  | 0.26  | ~    | 0.29  | 0.22  |

...Not collected. The Annual Survey of Jails began collecting inmate counts by offense severity in 2015.

~Not applicable. Data represent a complete enumeration based on the 2019 Census of Jails.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails, 2011, 2016–2018, 2020, and 2021; and Census of Jails, 2019.

**APPENDIX TABLE 7****Standard errors for table 7: Confined inmates in local jails, by probation or parole violation status, midyears 2019–2021**

| Violation status               | Number of inmates |       |       |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|-------|-------|
|                                | 2019              | 2020  | 2021  |
| Total inmate population        | ~                 | 5,116 | 5,433 |
| Inmates who violated probation | ~                 | 1,660 | 2,090 |
| Inmates who violated parole    | ~                 | 791   | 945   |

~Not applicable. Data represent a complete enumeration based on the 2019 Census of Jails.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails, 2020 and 2021; and Census of Jails, 2019.

**APPENDIX TABLE 8****Standard errors for table 8: Confined inmates held in local jails for federal correctional authorities, state prison authorities, and American Indian and Alaska Native tribal governments, 2011 and 2016–2021**

| Authority for which inmates were held            | 2011  | 2016  | 2017  | 2018  | 2019 | 2020  | 2021  |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| All federal/state/tribal authorities             | 3,945 | 3,459 | 3,640 | 3,894 | ~    | 2,661 | 2,625 |
| Federal authorities                              | 3,215 | 1,847 | 1,583 | 1,824 | ~    | 1,566 | 1,785 |
| U.S. Marshals Service                            | 2,149 | 1,445 | 1,321 | 1,490 | ~    | 1,420 | 1,534 |
| Federal Bureau of Prisons                        | 638   | 134   | 139   | 117   | ~    | 313   | 538   |
| U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement         | 1,533 | 957   | 842   | 1,012 | ~    | 515   | 659   |
| Bureau of Indian Affairs                         | 51    | 50    | 40    | 53    | ~    | 50    | 31    |
| State prison authorities                         | 2,369 | 2,969 | 3,300 | 3,293 | ~    | 2,132 | 1,905 |
| American Indian/Alaska Native tribal governments | ...   | 104   | 98    | 92    | ~    | 45    | 129   |
| Total inmates in custody                         | 6,009 | 6,013 | 6,614 | 7,122 | ~    | 5,116 | 5,433 |

...Not collected. The Annual Survey of Jails began collecting the number of inmates held for American Indian and Alaska Native tribal governments in 2015.

~Not applicable. Data represent a complete enumeration based on the 2019 Census of Jails.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails, 2011, 2016–2018, 2020, and 2021; and Census of Jails, 2019.

**APPENDIX TABLE 9****Standard errors for table 9: Average daily jail population, by size of jurisdiction, 2021**

| Jail jurisdiction size (ADP) | Jail jurisdictions |         | Total ADP |         | Mean ADP | Median ADP |
|------------------------------|--------------------|---------|-----------|---------|----------|------------|
|                              | Number             | Percent | Number    | Percent |          |            |
| Total                        | ~                  | :       | 5,162     | :       | 1.8      | :          |
| Fewer than 50 inmates        | 36                 | 1.27%   | 1,697     | 0.28%   | 1.3      | :          |
| 50–99                        | 42                 | 1.50    | 3,122     | 0.51    | 1.6      | :          |
| 100–249                      | 28                 | 1.00    | 4,197     | 0.66    | 2.5      | :          |
| 250–499                      | 10                 | 0.35    | 3,430     | 0.54    | 3.2      | :          |
| 500–999                      | 4                  | 0.15    | 2,652     | 0.44    | 3.2      | :          |
| 1,000–2,499                  | 1                  | 0.04    | 1,832     | 0.35    | 7.4      | :          |
| 2,500 or more                | 1                  | 0.03    | 4,516     | 0.64    | 100.2    | :          |

:Not calculated.

~Not applicable.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails, 2021.

**APPENDIX TABLE 10****Standard errors for table 10: Midyear population, jail capacity, and percent of capacity occupied in local jails, 2011–2021**

| Year | Midyear population | Rated capacity | Percent of capacity occupied | Percent of jail jurisdictions operating at more than 100% of rated capacity |
|------|--------------------|----------------|------------------------------|---|
| 2011 | 6,009              | 11,776         | 0.88%                        | 1.54%   |
| 2012 | 7,684              | 10,217         | 0.48                         | 1.64  |
| 2013 | 8,042              | 10,723         | 0.49                         | 1.43  |
| 2014 | 8,382              | 11,082         | 0.43                         | 1.50  |
| 2015 | 7,188              | 9,204          | 0.40                         | 1.58  |
| 2016 | 5,943              | 8,467          | 0.46                         | 1.58  |
| 2017 | 6,614              | 9,217          | 0.48                         | 2.04  |
| 2018 | 7,122              | 9,622          | 0.50                         | 1.88  |
| 2019 | ~                  | ~              | ~                            | ~   |
| 2020 | 5,116              | 9,207          | 0.43                         | 1.11  |
| 2021 | 5,433              | 8,586          | 0.49                         | 1.34  |

~Not applicable. Data represent a complete enumeration based on the 2019 Census of Jails.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails, 2011–2018, 2020, and 2021; and Census of Jails, 2019.

**APPENDIX TABLE 11****Standard errors for table 11: Percent of jail capacity occupied at midyear, by size of jail jurisdiction, 2021**

| Jail jurisdiction size (ADP) | Midyear population | Rated capacity | Percent of capacity occupied | Percent of jail jurisdictions operating at more than 100% of rated capacity |
|------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------------------------|---|
| Total                        | 5,433              | 8,586          | 0.49%                        | 1.34%   |
| Fewer than 50 inmates        | 1,659              | 3,733          | 2.65                         | 1.78  |
| 50–99                        | 3,231              | 5,394          | 2.73                         | 4.43  |
| 100–249                      | 4,397              | 6,966          | 1.93                         | 3.03  |
| 250–499                      | 3,479              | 4,967          | 1.17                         | 2.28  |
| 500–999                      | 2,764              | 3,933          | 0.58                         | 1.16  |
| 1,000–2,499                  | 1,888              | 2,806          | 0.44                         | 0.68  |
| 2,500 or more                | 4,699              | 6,482          | 0.41                         | 0.80  |

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails, 2021.

**APPENDIX TABLE 12****Standard errors for table 12: Inmate turnover rate and estimated average time in jail, 2011–2021**

| Year | Total ADP | Annual admissions | Weekly inmate turnover rate | Estimated average time in jail |
|------|-----------|-------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 2011 | 5,879     | 207,708           | 0.97%                       | 0.36 days                      |
| 2012 | 7,769     | 189,063           | 0.87                        | 0.35                           |
| 2013 | 7,943     | 688,183           | 3.59                        | 1.34                           |
| 2014 | 8,430     | 205,287           | 0.93                        | 0.40                           |
| 2015 | 7,112     | 141,792           | 0.69                        | 0.30                           |
| 2016 | 5,788     | 138,605           | 0.60                        | 0.28                           |
| 2017 | 7,431     | 152,636           | 0.73                        | 0.35                           |
| 2018 | 6,967     | 155,281           | 0.67                        | 0.31                           |
| 2019 | ~         | ~                 | ~                           | ~                              |
| 2020 | 5,945     | 105,523           | 0.58                        | 0.33                           |
| 2021 | 5,162     | 88,577            | 0.51                        | 0.40                           |

~Not applicable. Data represent a complete enumeration based on the 2019 Census of Jails.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails, 2011–2018, 2020, and 2021; and Census of Jails, 2019.

**APPENDIX TABLE 13****Standard errors for table 13: Inmate turnover rate and estimated average time in jail, by size of jurisdiction, 2021**

| Jail jurisdiction size (ADP) | Total ADP | Annual admissions | Weekly inmate turnover rate | Estimated average time in jail |
|------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Total                        | 5,162     | 88,577            | 0.51%                       | 0.40 days                      |
| Fewer than 50 inmates        | 1,697     | 49,511            | 8.59                        | 1.20                           |
| 50–99                        | 3,122     | 67,808            | 3.81                        | 1.23                           |
| 100–249                      | 4,197     | 70,418            | 1.63                        | 0.90                           |
| 250–499                      | 3,430     | 44,080            | 0.97                        | 0.78                           |
| 500–999                      | 2,652     | 27,874            | 0.44                        | 0.47                           |
| 1,000–2,499                  | 1,832     | 19,813            | 0.30                        | 0.34                           |
| 2,500 or more                | 4,516     | 34,746            | 0.69                        | 0.97                           |

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails, 2021.

**APPENDIX TABLE 14****Standard errors for table 14: Persons under jail supervision, by confinement status, midyears 2011–2021**

| Year | Total | Held in jail |         | Supervised outside of a jail facility |         |
|------|-------|--------------|---------|---------------------------------------|---------|
|      |       | Number       | Percent | Number                                | Percent |
| 2011 | 6,378 | 6,009        | 0.21%   | 1,767                                 | 0.21%   |
| 2012 | 8,360 | 7,684        | 0.28    | 2,405                                 | 0.28    |
| 2013 | 8,628 | 8,042        | 0.28    | 2,296                                 | 0.28    |
| 2014 | 9,163 | 8,382        | 0.31    | 2,675                                 | 0.31    |
| 2015 | 7,455 | 7,188        | 0.18    | 1,487                                 | 0.18    |
| 2016 | 6,510 | 5,943        | 0.22    | 1,849                                 | 0.22    |
| 2017 | 7,195 | 6,614        | 0.25    | 2,165                                 | 0.25    |
| 2018 | 8,023 | 7,122        | 0.33    | 2,835                                 | 0.33    |
| 2019 | ~     | ~            | ~       | ~                                     | ~       |
| 2020 | 5,823 | 5,116        | 0.35    | 2,263                                 | 0.35    |
| 2021 | 6,105 | 5,433        | 0.29    | 2,167                                 | 0.29    |

~Not applicable. Data represent a complete enumeration based on the 2019 Census of Jails.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails, 2011–2018, 2020, and 2021; and Census of Jails, 2019.

**APPENDIX TABLE 15****Standard errors for table 15: Number of persons serving weekend-only sentences, 2011–2021**

| Year | Number |
|------|--------|
| 2011 | 514    |
| 2012 | 369    |
| 2013 | 508    |
| 2014 | 399    |
| 2015 | 417    |
| 2016 | 272    |
| 2017 | 328    |
| 2018 | 318    |
| 2019 | ~      |
| 2020 | 481    |
| 2021 | 151    |

~Not applicable. Data represent a complete enumeration based on the 2019 Census of Jails.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails, 2011–2018, 2020, and 2021; and Census of Jails, 2019.

**APPENDIX TABLE 16****Standard errors for table 16: Number of staff employed in local jails, by job function and sex, 2016–2021**

| Job function and sex                 | 2016  | 2017  | 2018  | 2019 | 2020  | 2021  |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Total                                | 3,368 | 3,903 | 4,172 | ~    | 3,679 | 3,135 |
| Correctional officers                | 2,881 | 3,408 | 3,629 | ~    | 3,084 | 2,559 |
| Male                                 | 1,817 | 2,142 | 2,225 | ~    | 2,121 | 1,849 |
| Female                               | 1,238 | 1,445 | 1,558 | ~    | 1,238 | 1,033 |
| Inmate-to-correctional-officer ratio | 0.05  | 0.06  | 0.07  | ~    | 0.04  | 0.05  |
| All other staff                      | 1,065 | 915   | 883   | ~    | 981   | 1,119 |
| Male                                 | 627   | 534   | 506   | ~    | 552   | 665   |
| Female                               | 535   | 498   | 504   | ~    | 547   | 598   |

~Not applicable. Data represent a complete enumeration based on the 2019 Census of Jails.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails, 2016–2018, 2020, and 2021; and Census of Jails, 2019.

**APPENDIX TABLE 17****Standard errors for table 17: Percent of staff employed in local jails, by job function and sex, 2016–2021**

| Job function and sex  | 2016  | 2017  | 2018  | 2019 | 2020  | 2021  |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Total                 | :     | :     | :     | :    | :     | :     |
| Correctional officers | 0.38% | 0.33% | 0.32% | ~    | 0.31% | 0.39% |
| Male                  | 0.32  | 0.29  | 0.28  | ~    | 0.31  | 0.35  |
| Female                | 0.30  | 0.32  | 0.33  | ~    | 0.31  | 0.33  |
| All other staff       | 0.38% | 0.33% | 0.32% | ~    | 0.31% | 0.39% |
| Male                  | 0.23  | 0.19  | 0.17  | ~    | 0.19  | 0.25  |
| Female                | 0.21  | 0.21  | 0.22  | ~    | 0.19  | 0.22  |

:Not calculated for percentage totals.

~Not applicable. Data represent a complete enumeration based on the 2019 Census of Jails.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Survey of Jails, 2016–2018, 2020, and 2021; and Census of Jails, 2019.



The Bureau of Justice Statistics of the U.S. Department of Justice is the principal federal agency responsible for measuring crime, criminal victimization, criminal offenders, victims of crime, correlates of crime, and the operation of criminal and civil justice systems at the federal, state, tribal, and local levels. BJS collects, analyzes, and disseminates reliable statistics on crime and justice systems in the United States, supports improvements to state and local criminal justice information systems, and participates with national and international organizations to develop and recommend national standards for justice statistics. Alexis R. Piquero, PhD, is the director.

This report was written by Zhen Zeng. Emily Buehler, E. Ann Carson, and Todd Minton verified the report.

Eric Hendrixson edited the report. Amy Salsbury produced the report.

December 2022, NCJ 304888



NCJ 304888

Office of Justice Programs  
Building Solutions • Supporting Communities • Advancing Justice  
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# 2021 ANNUAL SURVEY OF JAILS

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS  
AND ACTING AS COLLECTION AGENT  
RTI INTERNATIONAL

**Agency/Jail Name:**

**Point of Contact at Agency:**

*Title*

*First Name*

*Last Name*

**Official Address:**

*Street or P.O. Box*

*City*

*State*

*Zip*

**Phone:**

**Email:**

*Area Code*

*Number*

*Extension*

## General Information

- **IMPORTANT:** Please use this form as a reference and submit your data at <https://bjsasj.rti.org>.
- If you are unable to submit data online, please return your completed form to us by email (bjsasj@rti.org), fax (1-866-800-9179), or mail (RTI International, Attn: Data Capture, Annual Survey of Jails (0216663), 5265 Capital Boulevard, Raleigh, NC 27690-1652).
- For assistance, please contact RTI International at 1-866-354-4992 or bjsasj@rti.org.

### Facilities to include in this collection

Please include all confinement facilities administered by a local or regional law enforcement agency. The facilities are intended for adults but sometimes hold juveniles.

#### INCLUDE—

- ✓ Jails and city/county or regional correctional centers.
- ✓ Special jail facilities operated under the authority of local or regional correctional authorities, including medical, treatment, or release centers; halfway houses; work farms; and private facilities operated under contract to local, regional, or federal correctional authorities.
- ✓ Temporary holding or lockup facilities if they are a part of your combined jail function.

#### EXCLUDE—

- ✓ Temporary holding or lockup facilities, from which inmates are usually transferred within 72 hours and not held beyond arraignment. If your *only* function is to hold inmates temporarily, please contact us.

### Reporting instructions

Most jails operate a single facility, but some jails operate multiple facilities. Please complete this CJ-5 form on information pertaining to *all* facilities under your jail jurisdiction.

- ✓ If the answer to a question is “not available” or “unknown,” write “DK” in the space provided.
- ✓ If the answer to a question is “not applicable,” write “NA” in the space provided.
- ✓ If the answer to a question is “none” or “zero,” write “0” in the space provided.
- ✓ When exact numeric answers are not available, provide estimates, and mark X in the box beside each number that is estimated, e.g., 1,234 ☒.

### BURDEN STATEMENT

Under the Paperwork Reduction Act, we cannot ask you to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid OMB control number. The burden of this collection is estimated to average 120 minutes per form, including reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering necessary data, and completing and reviewing this form. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any aspect of this survey, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to the Director, Bureau of Justice Statistics, 810 Seventh Street, NW, Washington, DC 20531. Do not send your completed form to this address.



## SECTION I. SUPERVISED POPULATION

1. On June 30, 2021, how many persons under the supervision of your jail jurisdiction were—

a. **CONFINED**<sup>①</sup> in your jail facilities?

☐

b. Under jail supervision, but **NOT CONFINED**?<sup>①</sup>

☐

c. **TOTAL** (Sum of items 1a and 1b)

☐

### <sup>①</sup> Confined population

#### INCLUDE—

- ✓ Inmates held for other jurisdictions.
- ✓ Persons in community-based programs<sup>①</sup> who RETURN to your jail facilities at night.
  - ① Community-based programs include electronic monitoring, home detention, community service, day reporting, other pre-trial supervision, other alternative work programs, alcohol/drug treatment programs, and other programs where offenders are supervised outside of jail.
- ✓ Persons on transfer to treatment facilities but who remain under the jurisdiction of your jail facilities.
- ✓ Persons out to court while under the jurisdiction of your jail facilities.

#### EXCLUDE—

- X Persons under the jurisdiction of your jail facilities who are boarded elsewhere.
- X Inmates who are AWOL, have escaped, or are on long-term transfer to other jurisdictions.
- X Persons in community-based programs run by your jail who do NOT return to your jail facilities at night.

### <sup>①</sup> Supervised, unconfined population

#### INCLUDE—

- ✓ Persons in community-based programs run by your jail who do NOT return to your jail facilities at night.

#### EXCLUDE—

- X Persons on pre-trial release who are not in a community-based program run by your jail facilities.
- X Persons under the supervision of probation, parole, or other agencies.
- X Inmates on weekend programs that allow offenders to serve their sentences of confinement only on weekends (e.g., Friday–Sunday).
- X Inmates participating in community-based programs who RETURN to your jail facilities at night.

2. On the weekend prior to June 30, 2021, did your jail facilities have a weekend program?<sup>①</sup>

- ① Weekend programs allow offenders to serve their sentences of confinement only on weekends (e.g., Friday–Sunday). Please answer yes if your agency had a weekend program on the weekend prior to June 30, 2021, even if no inmates participated on that particular weekend.

☐ **Yes** —————> **How many inmates participated?**

☐

☐ **No**

## SECTION II. INMATE COUNTS AND MOVEMENTS OF THE CONFINED POPULATION

3. On June 30, 2021, how many persons **CONFINED** in your jail facilities were—

a. **Adult males** (age 18 or older)

☐

b. **Adult females** (age 18 or older)

☐

c. **Males age 17 or younger**

☐

d. **Females age 17 or younger**

☐

e. **TOTAL** (Sum of items 3a to 3d should equal item 1a)

☐

4. Of all the persons age 17 or younger **CONFINED** in your jail facilities on June 30, 2021 (sum of items 3c and 3d), how many were tried or awaiting trial in adult court?

☐

5. Of all the adults **CONFINED** in your jail facilities on June 30, 2021 (sum of items 3a and 3b), how many persons were—

a. **18-24**

☐

b. **25-34**

☐

c. **35-44**

☐

d. **45-54**

☐

e. **55-64**

☐

f. **65 or older**

☐

g. **TOTAL** (Sum of items 5a to 5f should equal the sum of items 3a and 3b)

☐

**6. On June 30, 2021, how many persons CONFINED in your jail facilities were—**

**a. White** (not of Hispanic origin)

☐

**b. Black or African American** (not of Hispanic origin)

☐

**c. Hispanic or Latino**

☐

**d. American Indian or Alaska Native** (not of Hispanic origin)

☐

**e. Asian** (not of Hispanic origin)

☐

**f. Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander** (not of Hispanic origin)

☐

**g. Two or more races** (not of Hispanic origin)

☐

**h. Additional categories in your jail information system** specify 

☐

**i. Not known**

☐

**j. TOTAL** (Sum of items 6a to 6i should equal item 1a)

☐

**7. On June 30, 2021, how many persons CONFINED in your jail facilities were—**

✓ *INCLUDE persons held or awaiting trial for new offenses.*

✓ *INCLUDE persons adjudicated or awaiting revocation hearing.*

**a. Probation violators**

☐

**b. Parole violators**

☐

**c. Pretrial release violators**

☐

✓ *INCLUDE persons on bail or bond, released to own recognizance, released to the custody of another person, on electronic monitoring or house arrest while awaiting trial or adjudication, and other pretrial release violators.*

**d. Other conditional release violators**


☐

**e. TOTAL** (Sum of items 7a to 7d)

☐

Questions 8, 9, and 11 ask about the offense seriousness and conviction status of inmates. For inmates with more than one charge/offense, report the most serious charge/offense and the associated conviction status. For probation, parole, and other conditional release violators, report the most serious original or new charge/offense. The most serious charge/offense is the one crime for which the person could receive the longest jail/prison sentence. Alternatively, it can be determined by your jail system's offense severity code.

**8. On June 30, 2021, how many persons **CONFINED** in your jail facilities, regardless of conviction status, had a charge/offense type of—**

|  |                      |                          |
|--|----------------------|--------------------------|
| <b>a. Felony</b>   | <input type="text"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>b. Misdemeanor</b>  | <input type="text"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>c. Other charges/offenses</b> specify  | <input type="text"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="text"/>   |                      |                          |
| <b>d. TOTAL</b> (Sum of items 8a to 8c should equal item 1a)   | <input type="text"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

**9. On June 30, 2021, how many persons **CONFINED** in your jail facilities were—**

- For persons with more than one charge/offense, report the status associated with the most serious charge/offense.
- For convicted inmates, include probation and parole violators with no new sentence.

|   |                      |                          |
|---|----------------------|--------------------------|
| <b>a. Convicted</b>   | <input type="text"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>b. Unconvicted</b>   | <input type="text"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>c. TOTAL</b> (Sum of items 9a and 9b should equal item 1a) | <input type="text"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

**10. On June 30, 2021, how many persons **CONFINED** in your jail facilities were—**

|  |                      |                          |
|--|----------------------|--------------------------|
| <b>a. U.S. citizens</b>  | <input type="text"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>b. Not U.S. citizens</b>                                    | <input type="text"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>c. Of unknown citizenship status</b>                        | <input type="text"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>d. TOTAL</b> (Sum of items 10a to 10c should equal item 1a) | <input type="text"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

**11. On June 30, 2021, how many non-U.S. citizens in item 10b were—**

|   |                      |                          |
|---|----------------------|--------------------------|
| <b>a. Convicted</b>   | <input type="text"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>b. Unconvicted</b>   | <input type="text"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>c. Of unknown conviction status</b>                          | <input type="text"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>d. TOTAL</b> (Sum of items 11a to 11c should equal item 10b) | <input type="text"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

**12. On June 30, 2021, how many persons CONFINED in your jail facilities were held for—**

- Count persons with multiple holds only once with priority being federal, state, tribal, and local.
- ✓ INCLUDE contractual, temporary, courtesy, or ad hoc holds for other agencies.

**a. Federal authorities**

|  |                      |                          |
|--|----------------------|--------------------------|
| <b>(1) U.S. Marshals Service</b>   | <input type="text"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>(2) Federal Bureau of Prisons</b>                                     | <input type="text"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>(3) U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE)</b>                | <input type="text"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>(4) Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA)</b>                                | <input type="text"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| X EXCLUDE inmates being housed for tribal governments in item 12c below. |                      |                          |
| <b>(5) Other FEDERAL authorities</b> specify <input type="text"/>        | <input type="text"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="text"/>   |                      |                          |

**b. State prison authorities**

|   |                      |                          |
|---|----------------------|--------------------------|
| <b>(1) For your state</b>                                     | <input type="text"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>(2) For other states</b>                                   | <input type="text"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>c. American Indian or Alaska Native tribal governments</b> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

X EXCLUDE inmates being housed for the BIA in item 12a4.

**d. Other local jail jurisdictions**

EXCLUDE—

- X Inmates being housed for your own jail jurisdiction (i.e., your own county/city inmates).
- X Inmates being housed for tribal governments in item 12c.

|   |                      |                          |
|---|----------------------|--------------------------|
| <b>(1) Within your state</b>              | <input type="text"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>(2) Outside your state</b>             | <input type="text"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>e. TOTAL</b> (Sum of items 12a to 12d) | <input type="text"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

**13. During the 30-day period from June 1 to June 30, 2021—**

**a. On what day did your jail facilities hold the greatest number of inmates?**

- Peak population should be equal to or greater than the confined inmate population reported in item 1a.

June , 2021

**b. How many persons were CONFINED on that day?**

|                      |                          |
|----------------------|--------------------------|
| <input type="text"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
|----------------------|--------------------------|

**14. Between July 1, 2020, and June 30, 2021, what was the average daily population<sup>i</sup> (or typical single day count) of all jail confinement facilities operated by your jail jurisdiction?**

- ✓ *INCLUDE inmates who participated in weekend programs that allow offenders to serve their sentences of confinement only on weekends (e.g., Friday–Sunday).*

**a. Males**

 ☐

**b. Females**

 ☐

**c. TOTAL** (Sum of items 14a and 14b)

 ☐

**<sup>i</sup> Average daily population**

- *To calculate the average daily population, add the number of persons for each day during the period July 1, 2020, through June 30, 2021, and divide the result by 365.*
- *If daily counts are not available, estimate the average daily population by adding the number of persons held on the same day of each month and divide the result by 12.*
- *If the average daily population cannot be calculated as directed above, estimate the typical number of persons held in your jail facilities each day.*

**15. On June 30, 2021, what was the rated capacity<sup>i</sup> of your jail facilities?**

- <sup>i</sup> *The rated capacity is the maximum number of beds or inmates assigned by a rating official to your jail facilities, excluding separate temporary holding areas.*

 ☐

**16. During the 12-month period from July 1, 2020, to June 30, 2021, how many persons under the supervision of your jail facilities were—**

**a. ADMITTED<sup>i</sup> to your jail facilities?**

**b. DISCHARGED<sup>i</sup> from your jail facilities?**

**(1) Male**

 ☐

**(1) Male**

 ☐

**(2) Female**

 ☐

**(2) Female**

 ☐

**(3) TOTAL** (Sum of items 16a1 and 16a2)

 ☐

**(3) TOTAL** (Sum of items 16b1 and 16b2)

 ☐

**<sup>i</sup> Admissions**

**INCLUDE—**

- ✓ *Persons officially booked into and housed in your jail facilities by a formal legal document and the authority of the courts or some other official agency.*
- ✓ *Repeat offenders booked on new charges.*
- ✓ *Persons serving a weekend sentence coming into jail for the FIRST time only. (Do not count subsequent admissions for the same weekend sentences.)*

**EXCLUDE—**

- X *Returns from escape, work release, medical appointments/treatment facilities, furloughs, bail/bond releases, and court appearances.*

**<sup>i</sup> Discharges**

**INCLUDE—**

- ✓ *Persons released after a period of confinement (e.g., sentence completion, bail/bond releases, other pre-trial releases, transfers to other jurisdictions, or deaths).*
- ✓ *Persons completing their weekend sentence who are leaving jail for the LAST time.*

**EXCLUDE—**

- X *Temporary discharges (e.g., work releases, medical appointments/treatment, out to courts, furloughs, day reporters, or transfers to other facilities within your jail jurisdiction).*

### SECTION III. POPULATION SUPERVISED IN THE COMMUNITY

If item 1b equals 0 (zero), SKIP to item 18.

**17. On June 30, 2021, how many persons under the supervision of your jail jurisdiction who were NOT CONFINED participated in—**

X EXCLUDE inmates in weekend programs.

**a. Electronic monitoring**

☐

**b. Home detention without electronic monitoring**

☐

**c. Community service**

☐

**d. Day reporting**

☐

**e. Other pretrial supervision**

☐

**f. Other alternative work programs**

☐

X EXCLUDE inmates participating in work release programs who return to jail at night.

**g. Alcohol/drug treatment programs**

☐

X EXCLUDE inmates participating in alcohol/drug treatment programs who are confined in jail.

**h. Other programs outside of jail facilities** specify ↴

☐

**i. TOTAL** (Sum of items 17a to 17h should equal item 1b)

☐

## SECTION IV. FACILITY STAFFING

### 18. On June 30, 2021, how many staff employed in your jail facilities were—

- Count each employee only once. Classify employees with multiple functions by the function performed most frequently.
- ✓ INCLUDE payroll staff, non-payroll staff on the payroll of other government agencies (e.g., health department, school district, or court), and unpaid interns.
- X EXCLUDE staff paid through contractual agreements and community volunteers.

#### a. Correctional officers<sup>i</sup>

#### b. Other staff<sup>i</sup>

|   |                      |                          |  |                      |                          |
|---|----------------------|--------------------------|--|----------------------|--------------------------|
| (1) Male  | <input type="text"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | (1) Male                               | <input type="text"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (2) Female                                      | <input type="text"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | (2) Female                             | <input type="text"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (3) TOTAL (Sum of items 18a1 and 18a2)          |                      |                          | (3) TOTAL (Sum of items 18b1 and 18b2) |                      |                          |
| <input type="text"/>                            |                      |                          | <input type="text"/>                   |                      |                          |
| <input type="checkbox"/>                        |                      |                          | <input type="checkbox"/>               |                      |                          |
| c. TOTAL ALL STAFF (Sum of items 18a3 and 18b3) |                      |                          | <input type="text"/>                   |                      |                          |
|   |                      |                          | <input type="checkbox"/>               |                      |                          |

#### <sup>i</sup> Correctional officers

- ✓ INCLUDE deputies, monitors, and other custody staff who spend more than 50% of their time with the incarcerated population.

#### <sup>i</sup> Other staff

- ✓ INCLUDE administrators, clerical and maintenance staff, educational staff, professional and technical staff, and other staff who spend more than 50% of their time in your jail.



## SECTION V. SPECIAL ADDENDUM ON CORONAVIRUS (COVID-19)

**19. Between July 2020 and December 2020, how many persons were **CONFINED** in your jail facilities on the last weekday of each month—**

|                              | Number of inmates                             |
|------------------------------|---|
| <b>a. July 31, 2020</b>      | <input type="text"/> <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>b. August 31, 2020</b>    | <input type="text"/> <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>c. September 30, 2020</b> | <input type="text"/> <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>d. October 30, 2020</b>   | <input type="text"/> <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>e. November 30, 2020</b>  | <input type="text"/> <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>f. December 31, 2020</b>  | <input type="text"/> <input type="checkbox"/> |

**20. Between July 1, 2020, and December 31, 2020, how many persons confined in your jail facilities received expedited release in response to the coronavirus?**

- ✓ *INCLUDE releases in order to limit inmate risk and exposure, or due to coronavirus-related understaffing, court orders, legislative mandates, etc.*

 ☐

**21. Between July 1, 2020, and December 31, 2020—**

**a. How many coronavirus TESTS<sup>①</sup> were conducted on persons confined in your jail facilities?**

- ① *Coronavirus tests refer to the viral test for COVID-19. Do not count serology tests (also known as antibody tests).*

**INCLUDE—**

- ✓ *Tests conducted either on or off facility grounds (e.g., at hospitals, medical centers, private labs, patient service centers, and other health vendors).*
- ✓ *Tests conducted on persons on transfer to treatment facilities, but who remained under the jurisdiction of your jail facilities.*

**EXCLUDE—**

- X *Antibody tests that are used to detect antibodies produced in response to coronavirus, but do not confirm current infection.*
- X *Suspected cases that were showing symptoms of coronavirus, but were not tested.*
- X *Persons who tested positive for coronavirus during the INTAKE process, and therefore were NOT admitted into your jail facilities.*

 ☐

**b. Of those tests in item 21a, how many TESTS were positive?**

 ☐

**22. Individuals may test positive for the coronavirus multiple times. Between July 1, 2020, and December 31, 2020, how many PERSONS confined in your jail facilities tested positive?**

- *Multiple positive results for the same individual should be counted only once.*

☐

**23. Between July 1, 2020, and December 31, 2020, how many STAFF employed in your jail facilities tested POSITIVE for the coronavirus?**

- *Multiple positive results for the same individual should be counted only once.*
- ✓ *INCLUDE staff tested either on or off facility grounds (e.g., at hospitals, medical centers, private labs, patient service centers, and other health vendors).*

**EXCLUDE—**

- X *Antibody tests that are used to detect antibodies produced in response to coronavirus, but do not confirm current infection.*
- X *Suspected cases that were showing symptoms of coronavirus, but were not tested.*

☐

**24. Between July 1, 2020, and December 31, 2020—**

**a. How many INMATES DIED from the coronavirus while under the supervision of your jail facilities?**

INCLUDE all deaths from coronavirus of persons—

- ✓ *CONFINED* in your jail facilities.
- ✓ *UNDER YOUR JAIL JURISDICTION* but out to court or in special facilities (e.g., at hospitals, halfway houses, work farms, and medical/treatment/release centers).
- ✓ *WHILE IN-TRANSIT* to or from your jail facilities while under your supervision.
- ✓ *Regardless of when and where the inmate contracted coronavirus.*

EXCLUDE—

X *Persons who were NOT admitted into your jail facilities and died during the INTAKE process.*

**(1) Confirmed deaths from coronavirus<sup>i</sup>**

<sup>i</sup> Deaths where coronavirus was the cause of death OR a significant contributor of death as determined by a positive test for coronavirus before or after death.

**(2) Suspected deaths from coronavirus<sup>i</sup>**

<sup>i</sup> Deaths where coronavirus was the suspected cause of death OR a significant contributor to the death based on the person having symptoms of coronavirus, but no positive test for coronavirus.

**(3) Total number of INMATE deaths** (Sum of items 24a1 and 24a2) ↴

**How many deaths were based on a medical examiner or coroner's evaluation (such as an autopsy, postmortem exam, or review of medical records)?**

**b. How many STAFF employed in your jail facilities DIED from coronavirus?**

INCLUDE—

- ✓ *Staff deaths that occurred either on or off facility grounds (e.g., while on duty, in the hospital, at home, etc.).*
- ✓ *Staff deaths regardless of when and where staff contracted coronavirus.*

**(1) Confirmed deaths from coronavirus<sup>i</sup>**

<sup>i</sup> Deaths where coronavirus was the cause of death OR a significant contributor of death as determined by a positive test for coronavirus before or after death.

**(2) Suspected deaths from coronavirus<sup>i</sup>**

<sup>i</sup> Deaths where coronavirus was the suspected cause of death OR a significant contributor to the death based on the person having symptoms of coronavirus, but no positive test for coronavirus.

**(3) Total number of STAFF deaths** (Sum of items 24b1 and 24b2) ↴

**How many deaths were based on a medical examiner or coroner's evaluation (such as an autopsy, postmortem exam, or review of medical records)?**

END OF SURVEY