



INTRODUCTION TO WEB DEVELOPMENT

COMPLETE GUIDE TO MODERN WEB TECHNOLOGIES
FROM BASICS TO ADVANCED CONCEPTS



AGP

ARAVIND GOVINDHASAMY

-  Software Developer
-  3 years in .NET, Python, IoT & RFID
-  Backend Development & Automation Specialist
-  github.com/aravind-govindhasamy
-  aravind-govindhasamy.github.io

WHAT IS WEB DEVELOPMENT?

The process of **building and maintaining websites** covering:

-  **Frontend** - What users see and interact with
-  **Backend** - Server, database, and application logic
-  **Full Stack** - Combination of frontend and backend

Evolution: From static HTML to dynamic web applications

Trend: Moving towards JAMstack and serverless

FRONTEND DEVELOPMENT

Everything users see and interact with directly

🎯 Goal: Create engaging, responsive user experiences

CORE TECHNOLOGIES

The Building Blocks

-  HTML - Structure and content
-  CSS - Styling and layout
-  JavaScript - Interactivity and logic

HTML – THE SKELETON



E HTML STRUCTURE

Basic HTML Document Structure

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
  <title>My Page</title>
</head>
<body>
  <h1>Hello World!</h1>
  <p>This is a paragraph.</p>
</body>
</html>
```

- 📄 DOCTYPE declares HTML version
- 📋 Tags define elements and structure
- 📁 Semantic HTML improves accessibility

CSS BASICS

Styling with CSS

```
/* Select element by tag */
h1 {
  color: blue;
  font-size: 2em;
}

/* Select by class */
.highlight {
  background-color: yellow;
}

/* Select by ID */
#main-content {
  width: 80%;
  margin: 0 auto;
}
```

💡 CSS controls presentation: colors, layout, fonts, animations

⚡ JAVASCRIPT BASICS

Adding Interactivity

```
// Variables
let message = 'Hello';
const PI = 3.14;

// Functions
function greet(name) {
  return `${message}, ${name}!`;
}

// Event handling
document.querySelector('button').addEventListener('click', () => {
  alert('Button clicked!');
});
```

- ⚒ Manipulate DOM elements
- 🎯 Handle user interactions
- 🎤 Make API calls

MODERN WEB FRAMEWORKS



POPULAR FRAMEWORKS

- ★ React - Component-based UI library by Facebook
- ● Vue - Progressive framework, easy learning curve
- ■ Angular - Full-featured framework by Google
- ⚡ Svelte - Compiler-based, no virtual DOM

BACKEND – THE BRAIN



BACKEND TECHNOLOGIES

-  Python - Django, Flask, FastAPI
-  Java - Spring Boot, enterprise applications
-  Ruby - Ruby on Rails, rapid development
-  Node.js - JavaScript on server



DATABASE TYPES

- SQL - Structured, relational (MySQL, PostgreSQL)
- NoSQL - Flexible, document-based (MongoDB)
- Key-Value - Fast caching (Redis)

ESSENTIAL TOOLS

-  Git - Version control system
-  Docker - Containerization
-  Cloud - AWS, Azure, Google Cloud
-  CI/CD - Automated testing and deployment

WEB DEVELOPMENT BEST PRACTICES



KEY PRINCIPLES

-  **Responsive Design** - Works on all devices
-  **Performance** - Fast loading times
-  **Security** - Protect user data
-  **Accessibility** - Everyone can use

WEB DEVELOPMENT CAREERS

-  **Frontend Developer** - UI/UX implementation
-  **Backend Developer** - Server, APIs, databases
-  **Full Stack Developer** - End-to-end development
-  **Mobile Developer** - React Native, Flutter



HOW TO LEARN WEB DEVELOPMENT

- 1 Master HTML, CSS, JavaScript fundamentals
- 2 Learn a frontend framework (React/Vue)
- 3 Understand backend basics (Node.js/Python)
- 4 Practice with projects and build portfolio
- 5 Learn DevOps and deployment

LEARNING RESOURCES

-  [MDN Web Docs](#) - Official documentation
-  [freeCodeCamp](#) - Free interactive courses
-  [YouTube](#) - Tutorials and walkthroughs
-  [GitHub](#) - Open source projects

QUESTIONS?

Let's discuss web development, career paths, or specific technologies!
All questions are welcome!

THANK YOU! 🎉

🐍 Ready to code in Python?
Start building something today!

[Practice](#) • [Build Projects](#) • [Join Community](#)

 **Bude Global Enterprise - India**

Empowering developers worldwide