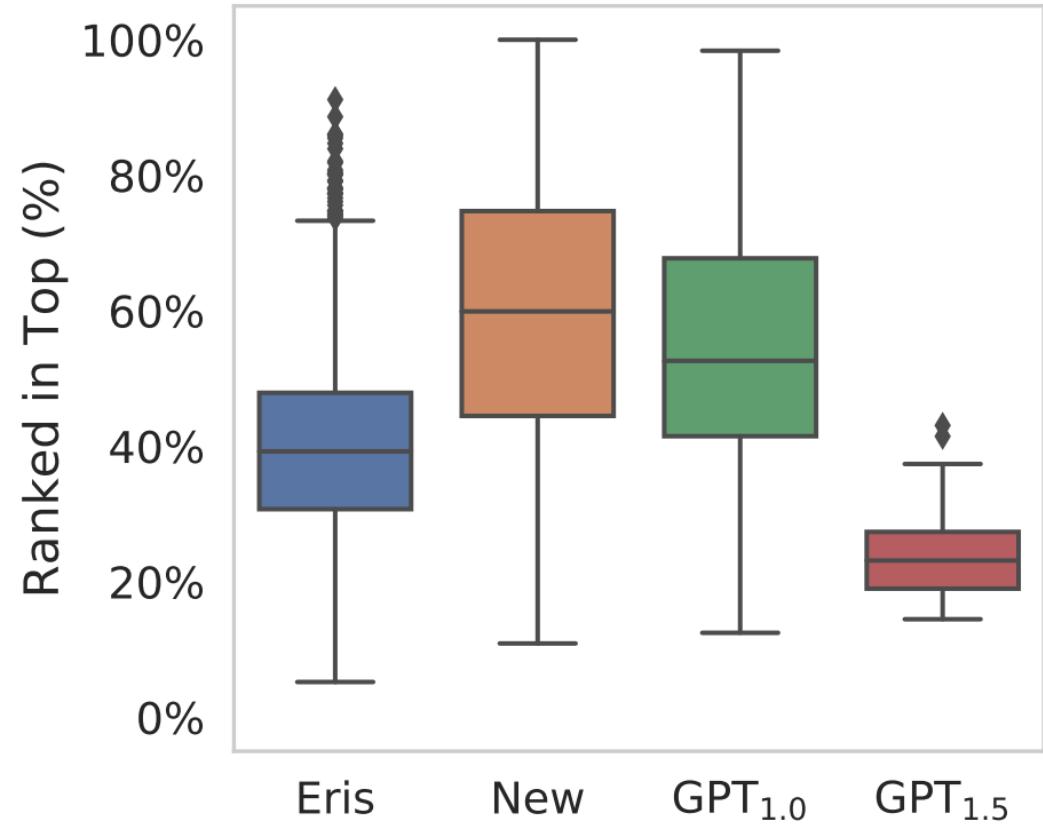


CoV-SNN Transformer (Epoch 1)

$$R' = \text{rank}(\Delta_Z) + \text{rank}(\lambda_T)$$



$$R' = \text{rank}(\Delta_Z) + \text{rank}(\lambda_A)$$

