

# Final Project

```
In [1]: // [THIS IS READ-ONLY]
@file:DependsOn("/antlr-4.11.1-complete.jar")
@file:DependsOn("./target")
```

```
In [2]: // [THIS IS READ-ONLY]
import org.antlr.v4.runtime.*
import backend.*
```

```
In [3]: // [THIS IS READ-ONLY]
fun execute(source:String) {
    val errorlistener = object: BaseErrorListener() {
        override fun syntaxError(recognizer: Recognizer<*,*>,
            offendingSymbol: Any?,
            line: Int,
            pos: Int,
            msg: String,
            e: RecognitionException?) {
            throw Exception("${e} at line:${line}, char:${pos}")
        }
    }
    val input = CharStreams.fromString(source)
    val lexer = PLLexer(input).apply {
        removeErrorListeners()
        addErrorListener(errorlistener)
    }
    val tokens = CommonTokenStream(lexer)
    val parser = PLParser(tokens).apply {
        removeErrorListeners()
        addErrorListener(errorlistener)
    }

    try {
        val result = parser.program()
        result.expr.eval(Runtime())
    } catch (e:Exception) {
        println("Error: ${e}")
    }
}
```

## String arithmetics

```
In [4]: // [THIS IS READ-ONLY]
val program1 = """
x = "Hello";
y = "World";

print(x ++ " " ++ y);
"""
```

```
In [5]: // [YOUR WORK HERE]
// @workUnit
// execute the program

execute(program1)

"Hello World"
```

## Mixed arithmetics

```
In [6]: // [THIS IS READ-ONLY]
val program2 = """
x = "woof ";
y = "Dog goes " ++ (x * 2);

print(y);
"""
```

```
In [7]: // [YOUR WORK HERE]
// @workUnit

execute(program2)

"Dog goes woof woof "
```

## Loops

```
In [8]: // [THIS IS READ-ONLY]
val program3 = """
sum = 0
for(i in 10..20) {
    sum = sum + i;
}

print(sum)
"""
```

```
In [9]: // [YOUR WORK HERE]
// @workUnit

execute(program3)

sum = 0
165
```

## Function

```
In [10]: // [THIS IS READ-ONLY]
val program4 = """
function greeting(name, message) {
  x = "Hi,";
  x = x ++ " my name is " ++ name ++ ".";
  print(x);
  print(message);
}

greeting("Albert", "How are you?");
"""
```

```
In [11]: // [YOUR WORK HERE]
// @workUnit

execute(program4)

"Hi, my name is Albert."
"How are you?"
```

## Recursion

```
In [12]: // [THIS IS READ-ONLY]
val program5 = """
function factorial(n) {
  if(n < 2) {
    1;
  } else {
    n * factorial(n-1);
  }
}

print(factorial(10));
"""
```

```
In [13]: // [YOUR WORK HERE]
// @workUnit

execute(program5)

3628800
```

## Optional Variable Typing

```
In [18]: val program6 = """
        Int x = 5;
        String y = "hello";
        x = "string"; // This should throw a type mismatch error
        print(x);
        print(y);
        """
        execute(program6)
```

Error: java.lang.RuntimeException: Type mismatch: expected Int, found StringData

## Foreach Loop, Array Indexing

```
In [19]: val program7 = """
        z = 1;
        alpha = 4334.555;
        g = {2,3,4,5,"hello world",alpha};
        foreach(item in g){
            if(g[3] > 2) {
                print(g[(5-4)+3]);
            } else {
                print("Something went wrong!");
            }
        }
        """
```

```
In [20]: execute(program7)
```

```
"hello world"
"hello world"
"hello world"
"hello world"
"hello world"
"hello world"
```

## Dictionary

```
In [22]: val program8 = """
        myDict = {"one": 1, "two": 2, "three": 3};
        print(myDict["two"]);
        myDict.put("hello", "world");
        print(myDict);
        myDict.remove("hello");
        print(myDict);

        print("The keys are: ");
        print(myDict.keys());

        print("The vals are: ");
        print(myDict.values());
        """
```

```
In [23]: execute(program8)
```

```
2
{"one": 1, "two": 2, "three": 3, "hello": "world"}
{"one": 1, "two": 2, "three": 3}
"The keys are: "
["one", "two", "three"]
"The vals are: "
[1, 2, 3]
```

## Size

In [26]: `val program9 = """`

```
x = 5;
y = 120;
z = 3.14;
a = 4244.44242;
g = {x,y,z,a};
print(g.size());
"""
```

In [27]: `execute(program9)`

4

## Function(0 parameters) & Logical Expression

In [28]: `// [THIS IS READ-ONLY]`

```
val program10 = """
function a() {
    4;
}
z = !(7 == a()) && (7 == a());
y = !(7 == a()) || (7 == a());
print("this should be false");
print(z);
print("this should be true");
print(y);
"""
```

In [29]: `execute(program10)`

```
"this should be false"
false
"this should be true"
true
```

In [ ]: