	Lithium		Antidepressant monotherapy	

Sex (Reference: Female)

Male — 0.88 (0.83–0.93) — 0.71 (0.67–0.74)

IMD quintile (Reference: 1 [Least deprived])

2 — 0.90 (0.82–0.99) — 0.95 (0.87–1.02)

3 — 0.82 (0.74–0.91) — 0.89 (0.82–0.96)

4 — 0.74 (0.68–0.82) — 0.80 (0.74–0.86)

5 (Most deprived) — 0.63 (0.58–0.70) — 0.76 (0.71–0.82)

Ethnicity (Reference: White)

Black — 0.36 (0.29–0.45) — 0.36 (0.30–0.42)

Asian — 0.58 (0.50–0.67) — 0.60 (0.53–0.68)

Mixed/Other — 0.77 (0.65–0.92) — 0.74 (0.63–0.86)

Age at first diagnosis — 1.01 (1.01–1.01) — 1.00 (1.00–1.00)

Diagnosis time-period (Reference: 2000–2005)

2006–2010 — 0.56 (0.53–0.60) — 1.03 (0.97–1.10)

2011–2015 — 0.38 (0.36–0.41) — 0.89 (0.83–0.94)

2016–2019 — 0.32 (0.30–0.35) — 0.86 (0.81–0.92)

2020–2022 — 0.33 (0.29–0.37) — 0.83 (0.75–0.91)

Odds Ratio (95% CI)