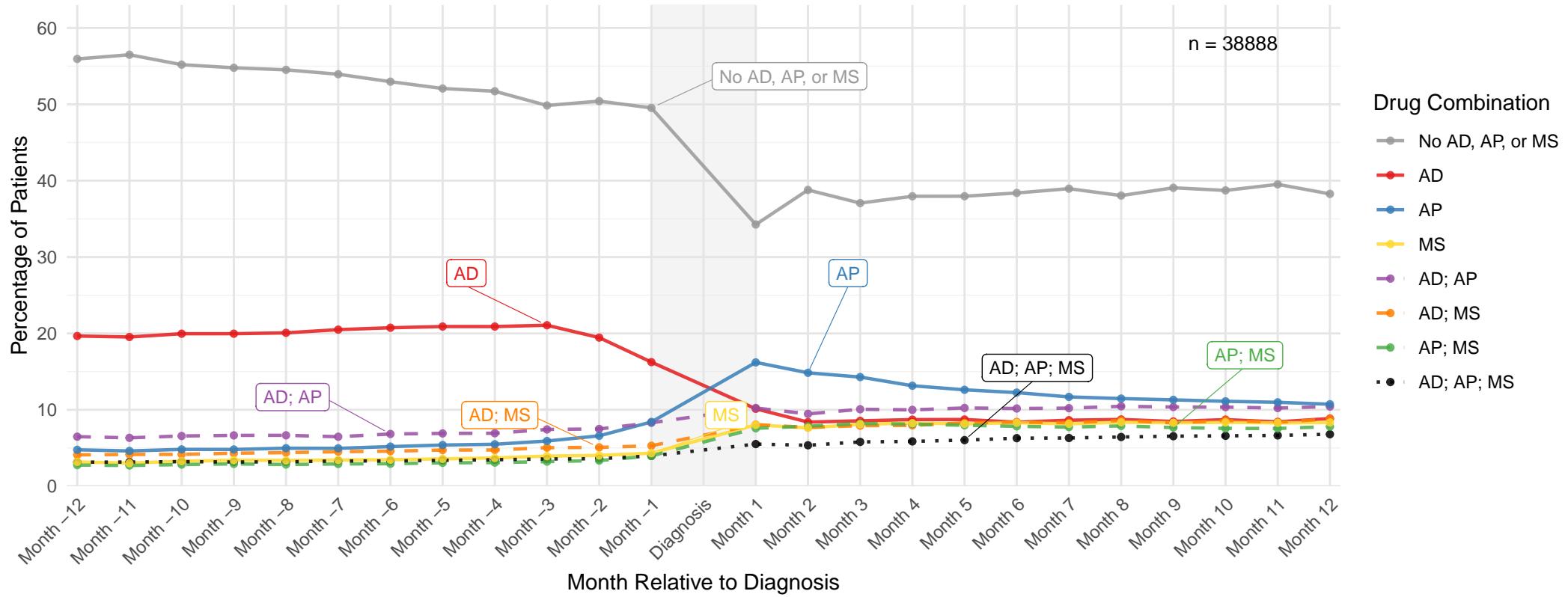Before COVID−19