Informe previo Práctica-5

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<u>Pregunta 1</u>

(Contesta solo a los apartados que consideres oportunos para mejorar tu aprendizaje)

Lengua	aje en	samb	lador	Lenguaje máquina (L.M.) (binario)	L.M. (hexa)
ADDI	R2,	R0,	-1	0010000010111111	0x20BF
ADDI	R5,	R0,	-120	Instrucción no válida	
BNZ	R2,	-6		1000010111111010	0x85FA
SHL	R7,	R7,	R3	0000111011111111	0x0EFF
ADD	R6,	R6,	R6	0000110110110100	0x0DB4
MOVI	R0,	-10	0	1001000010011100	0x909C
BZ	R4,	2		1000100000000010	0x8802
CMPLT	R2,	R2,	R3	0001010011010000	0x14D0
CMPLEU	R4,	R7,	R1	0001111001100101	0x1E65
MOVHI	R5,	0xA	4	1001101110100100	0x9BA4

<u>Pregunta 2</u>

(Contesta solo a los apartados que consideres oportunos para mejorar tu aprendizaje)

Lenguaje máquina (hexa)	Lenguaje máquina (L.M.) (binario)	Lenguaje ensamblador					
0x20C3	0010000011000011	ADDI R3, R0, 3					
0x1052	0001000001010010	Instrucción no válida					
0x0FCF	0000111111001111	SHL R1, R7, R7					
0x7000	0111000000000000	JALR RO, RO / Instrucción no válida					
0x4200	0100001000000000	ST 0(R1), R0					
0x6282	0110001010000010	STB 2(R1), R2					
0xA4B2	1010010010110010	IN R2, $0xB2$; $N = -78$					
0x9DF8	1001110111111000	MOVHI R6, $0xF8$; $N = -8$					
0x80AF	1000000010101111	BZ RO, 0xAF; N = -81					
0x1FF4	0001111111110100	CMPLTU R6, R7, R7					

Pregunta 3

(Contesta solo a los apartados que consideres oportunos para mejorar tu aprendizaje)

```
a) ADDI R3, R1, 7
               Respuesta: R3 = 8 // PC = 0x00B0
b) ADD R3, R4, R5
               Respuesta: R3 = 1 // PC = 0x00B0
c) BNZ R3, -6
               Respuesta: PC = 0 \times 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 = 0.00 =
d) SHL R7, R7, R2
               Respuesta: R7 = 0x0001 // PC = 0x00B0
e) SHA R7, R7, R2
               Respuesta: R7 = 0x0001 // PC = 0x00B0
f) CMPLEU R5, R7, R3
              Respuesta: R5 = 0x0001 // PC = 0x00B0
g) CMPEQ R5, R7, R3
             Respuesta: R5 = 0x0001 // PC = 0x00B0
h) BZ R1, -1
            Respuesta: PC = 0x00B0
i) ADDI R3, R3, -3
            Respuesta: R3 = 0xFFFE \mid -2 // PC = 0x00B0
j) AND R5, R1, R7
            Respuesta: R5 = 0x0001 // PC = 0x00B0
k) LD R2, 30(R5)
            Respuesta: R2 = 0x001F // PC = 0x00B0
1) STB 3(R0), R2
            Respuesta: Mem[0x0003] = 0x0000 // PC = 0x00B0
m) ST -26(R5), R4
            Respuesta: Mem[0xFFE7] = 0x0000 // PC = 0x00B0
```

Pregunta 4

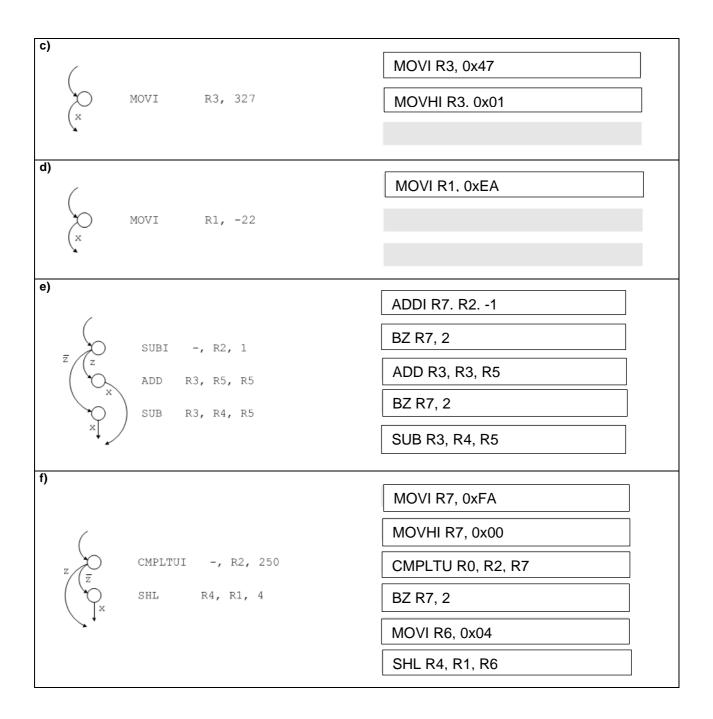
(Contesta solo a los apartados que consideres oportunos para mejorar tu aprendizaje)

	con mnem	ento de grafo lotécnicos para la ra de control	Fragmento de programa en lenguaje ensamblador SISA
			AND R1, R2, R3
(AND	R1, R2, R3	

MOVI R0, 0xFD

SHAI R7, R7, -3

SHAR7, R7, R0



(Contesta solo a los apartados que consideres oportunos para mejorar tu aprendizaje)

```
a) R4 = 0;
   MOVI R4, 0x00
b) b) V[R2] = R3 * 2;
    MOVI R7, 0x01
    SHA R3, R3, R7
    ST 0(R2), R3
c) V[10] = V[R2 + 3];
    LDB R2 3(R2)
   MOVI R4, 0x14
   MOVHI R4, 0x10
    STB 0(R4), R2
d) d) if (R3 \le R1) R3 = R1 - 1;
    CMPLE R3, R3, R1
    BZ R3, 1
    ADDI R3, R1, -1
e) e) if (R1 \ge 320) R2 = R2 + R2; else R5 = R2 + R5;
    MOVI R7, 0x40
    MOVHI R7, 0x01
    CMPLT R1, R1, R7
   BNZ R1,3
    ADD R1, R2, R2
    BZ R1, 1
   ADD R5, R2, R5
   f) for (R2 = 3; R2 \le R5; R2 = R2 + 1) \{ V[R1 + R2 + 25] = 0; \}
    MOVI R2 0x03
    CMPLE R7, R2, R5
   BZ R7, 7
   MOVI R6, 0x19
    ADD R6, R6, R1
    ADD R6, R6, R2
   MOVI R5, 0x00
    STB 0(R6), R5
   ADDI R2, 1
   BNZ R7, -9
g) g) for (R3 = 0; R3 < 16; R3 = R3 + 1) \{ V[R3 + R2] = 0; \}
    MOVI R7, 0x10
   MOVI R3, 0x00
    CMPLT R6, R3, R7
   Bz R6, 5
   MOVI R5, 0x00
    ADD R4, R3, R2
    STB 0(R4), R5
    ADDI R3, 1
    BNZ R6, -7
```

Pregunta 6

Algoritmo MUL16 en SISA

MOVI R5, 0	; Inicializa resultado
MOVI R2, 16	; Inicializa contador iteraciones
MOVI R1, 1	; Mascara bit 0
MOVI R3,0xFF	; R3= Constante para dividir por 2
for: AND R4, R7, R1	; ¿R7<0> == 1?
BZ R4, endif	; si no ir a endif
ADD R5, R5, R6	; R5 = R5 + R6
Endif: SHL R6, R6, R1	; R6 = R6 * 2
SHL R7. R7. R3	; R7 = R7 / 2
ADDI R2, R2, -1	; R2 = R2 - 1
BZ R2, for	; if (R2 != 0) goto for

Pregunta 7

Ciclo Fetch			Estado de los registros, en el ciclo en que se hace el Fetch de la instrucción (en hexadecimal)							
1 000	se va a ejecutar	PC	R0	R1	R2	R3	R4	R5	R6	R7
0	MOVI R5, 0	000C	XXXX	XXXX	XXXX	XXXX	XXXX	XXXX	0003	0005
3	MOVI R2, 16	000E						0000		
6	MOVI R1, 1	0010			0010					
9	MOVI R3, -1	0012		0001						
12	AND R4,R7,R1	0014				FFFF				
15	BZ R4, endif	0016					0001			
18	ADD R5, R5, R6	0018								
21	SHL R6,R6,R1	001A						0003		
24	SHL R7,R7,R3	001C							0006	
27	ADDI R2,R2,-1	001E								0002
30	BNZ R2,for	0020			000F					
33	AND R4,R7,R1	0014								
36	BZ R4, endif	0016					0000			
39	SHL R6,R6,R1	001A								
42	SHL R7,R7,R3	001C							000C	
45	ADDI R2,R2,-1	001E								0001
48	BNZ,R2, for	0020			000E					
51	AND R4,R7,R1	0014								
54	BZ R4, endif	0016					0001			
57	ADD R5, R5, R6	0018								

a) ¿Cuántos ciclos tarda en ejecutarse el código completo en el computador SISC?

Para que ejecute el programa completo tarda 306 ciclos fetch (4 + 7+ 6+ 7+ 6*13[000D] = 102 ciclos). 4 instrucciones iniciales + 16 veces el bucle (2 iteraciones de 7 instrucciones y el resto de 6)

R1 = 0x0001 R2= 0x0000 R3=0xFFFF R4=0x0000 R5=0x000F R6=0x0000 R7=0x0000; PC = 0x0020

Pregunta 8 Algoritmo MUL en ensamblador SISA

	MOVE R5, 0	
	MOVI R1, 1	; Mascara bit 0
	MOVI R3,-1	
for:	AND R4,R7,R1	; ¿R7<0> == 1?
	BZ R4,endif	; si no ir a endif
	ADD R5,R5,R6	; R5 = R5 + R6
Endif:	SHL R6,R6,R1	; R6 = R6 * 2
	SHL R7,R7,R3	
	BNZ R7,for	

Pregunta 9

Ciclo Fetch	Instrucción en ensamblador que	Esta	ido de lo		ros, en e strucción			e hace e	I Fetch	de la
	se va a ejecutar	PC	R0	R1	R2	R3	R4	R5	R6	R7
0	MOVI R5, 0	000C	XXXX	XXXX	XXXX	XXXX	XXXX	XXXX	0081	0005
3	MOVI R1, 1	000E						0000		
6	MOVI R3,-1	0010		0001						
9	AND R4,R7,R1	0012				FFFF				
12	BZ R4,endif	0014					0001			
15	ADD R5,R5,R6	0016								
18	SHL R6,R6,R1	0018						0081		
21	SHL R7,R7,R3	001A							0102	
24	BNZ R7,for	001C								0002
27	AND R4,R7,R1	0012								
30	BZ R4,endif	0014					0000			
33	SHL R6,R6,R1	0018								
36	SHL R7,R7,R3	001A							0204	
39	BNZ R7,for	001C								0001
42	AND R4,R7,R1	0012								
45	BZ R4,endif	0014					0001			
48	ADD R5,R5,R6	0016								
51	SHL R6,R6,R1	0018						0285		
54	SHL R7,R7,R3	001A							0408	
57	BNZ R7,for	001C								0000

a) ¿Cuántos ciclos tarda en ejecutarse el código completo en el computador SISC?

El código tarda un total de 60 ciclos fetch en ejecutarse (20 ciclos).

Pregunta 10

Lenguaje Ensamblador	Lenguaje Máquina (L.M.) (binario)	L.M. Byte-1 (Hexa)	L.M. Byte-0 (Hexa)
Begin: IN R6, KEY-STATUS	1010 110 0 00000001	AC	01
BZ R6, Begin; Check if R6 = 1	1000 110 0 11111110	8C	FE
IN R6, KEY-DATA	1010 110 0 00000000	AC	0.0
Poll: IN R7, KEY-STATUS	1010 111 0 00000001	AC	01
BZ R7,Poll	1000 110 0 11111110	8C	FE
IN R7, KEY-DATA	1010 110 0 00000000	AC	0.0
MOVI R5, 0	1001 101 0 00000000	9 a	01
MOVI R1, 1	1001 001 0 00000001	92	FF
MOVI R3,-1	1001 011 0 11111111	96	60
For: AND R4,R7,R1	0000 111 001 100 000	0E	60
BZ R4,endif	1000 100 0 00000001	88	01
ADD R5,R5,R6	0000 101 110 101 100	0B	AC
endif: SHL R6,R6,R1	0000 110 001 110 111	0C	77
SHL R7,R7,R3	0000 111 011 111 111	0E	FF
BNZ R7, for	1000 111 1 11111010	8F	FA
Poll2: IN RO,PRINT-STATUS	1010 000 0 00000010	A0	02
BZ RO, Poll3	1000 000 0 11111110	80	FE
OUT PRINT-DATA, R5	1010 101 1 00000000	AB	0.0
BZ R7, Begin	1000 111 0 11101101	8E	ED