A Mobile App for Doctors Appointment scheduling

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10 ABSTRACT

Mismanagement within a large institution such as a hospital or clinic gives rise to various complications, such as longer wait times, delayed and erratic healthcare, and the need to work overtime for healthcare providers and related staff. This paper discusses all the undertaken measures regarding research, implementation, and development of 'DocEasy'an application developed to eliminate the previously mentioned issues, thus ensuring a smooth and seamless consultation experience for any healthcare institution that incorporates it. Developed on Android Studio and by implementing services provided by Firebase, the application (which can be accessed by physicians and desk clerks) boasts several features, such as reducing wait times by scheduling, the ability to hand over appointments to a substitute physician (in the event that the primary physician is on vacation, or overcome by an emergency) ensuring uninterrupted healthcare, the receptionist will be able select physicians based on the patient's corresponding symptoms, and the provision for doctors to view their patient's profile ahead of the appointment.

1 Introduction

Imagine this you enter a building, its walls stark white and its citizens clad in mint green. They rush to tend to those they have taken an oath to protect, to nurture. All of a sudden, there is a surge of these care seekers, swarming through the front door. Chaos abounds, and the scrub clad folk struggle to provide their undivided care and attention to them. Dr. Smith sighs as his 15 shift has been extended due to a surge of unexpected appointments. Even though he is a general physician, he is obligated to 16 consult with younger patients due to the increased number of summer illnesses. His vacation plans seem bleak as the other 17 doctors are swamped with work as well. Now, imagine this you enter the same building, its walls stark white and its citizens 18 clad in mint green. They are calm and composed in their offices, tending to those they have taken an oath to protect and to 19 nurture. Patients have already been sorted and are recommended physicians based on their symptoms before they have even set 20 foot into the premises.Dr. Smith has to leave early today. It's the first day of summer and he cannot wait to get to the beach. He 21 doesn't have to worry about his patients as they will continue to receive their healthcare from Dr. Kapur till he returns. The 22 second scenario seems much more appealing than the first, doesn't it? .It is all because of 'DocEasy', A mobile application designed to support doctors in organizing schedules, overseeing clinical appointments, delivering in-office patient care and 24 seamlessly transferring appointments to specialized physicians within the same medical domain during any absence. This facilitates uninterrupted care provision, ensuring a smooth continuum of patient treatment and management. This application—a 26 beacon of digital innovation—simplifies the once-arduous task of managing doctor appointments. It sweeps away the antiquated system of pen and paper, replacing it with a streamlined, digital solution. The result? A dramatic reduction in wait times and a 28 seamless booking experience. Doctors and receptionists alike find it easy to navigate the application's user-friendly interface, making the process of scheduling and managing appointments a breeze. And in the dynamic world of healthcare, where doctors 30 may be unavailable due to emergencies or holidays, the application works like a charm. DocEasy effortlessly allows doctors to 31 hand over their appointments to their colleagues, ensuring uninterrupted care for patients. In the heart of the hospital, amidst the 32 chaos and volatility of life, this application will stand as a testament to the power of technology to improve healthcare. Welcome 33 to the future, where managing doctor appointments is just a tap away. 34

1.1 Challenges

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- High Performance, Scalability, and Availability:
- Healthcare systems must be available to provide prompt care because, in the event of a malfunction, patient's lives are at risk. Performance and scalability are similar. The systems should function without interruption and smoothly scale on

- demand to accommodate increasing demands.
 - Preference for Speaking Over the Phone:
 - Instead of making appointments online, many people would rather give their doctors a call. One way to address this would be to offer patients a phone option whereby they may make or cancel appointments and obtain access to their medicines and medical records.
 - Privacy and Security Issues:

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- Sensitive and private healthcare data must be shielded from abuse and illegal access. Encryption, authentication, authorization, and auditing systems that guarantee data confidentiality, integrity, and availability can be put into place to do this.
- Unpunctual Patients: Patients who are late for their appointments can seriously interfere with the efficient use of scheduling systems. These patients can set off a chain reaction of events that could result in longer wait times for other patients, hurried consultations, and more stress for medical staff. Moreover, it may lead to an under utilization of resources when spaces designated for patients who arrive late are left empty.

2 Literature Review

Author	Year	Methods/ Algorithm	Results	Review
Nazia S & Ekta Sarda [1]	2014	Scheduling (Case Study)	The case study found several issues with traditional scheduling systems such as unpunctual patients, long waiting times, and delayed healthcare.	"Patient-centeredness" is becoming more and more important in the healthcare industry. The increasing recognition of the patient's role in both the preparation and execution of health care is essential to this change. These apps provide ease, flexibility, and transparency for patients as well as physicians. As a result, the scheduling of medical appointments, which is the fundamental basis for the majority of non-urgent health care services, is currently undergoing significant changes to encourage patient participation. Patients have greater accessibility and more options when it comes to how they want their appointments to go when they use online resources as a medium.
Akinode et al., [2]	2017	Ajax frame- work and MYSQL	A patient appointment and scheduling system (with Angular JS for the front-end, Ajax framework for handling client-server request and Sqlite3 and MYSQL for the back-end) was developed.	One important component of healthcare services is scheduling appointments. Numerous applications and methods of solving appointment scheduling issues in healthcare systems have been put forth. An advantage of automating clinical services and operations in different medical facilities is the appointment and scheduling system. Through an automated scheduling system, outpatients can register online, make and cancel appointments, and manage their details. The system is expected to decrease patient wait times and boost physician productivity

Dat 'I&'	2019	Analysis of a	This paper discusses	The term "waiting time" describes the duration of
Luu Tien		real time sce-	the problems faced by	time a patient must endure while waiting for their
[3]		nario involv-	incompetent schedul-	appointment or consultation to commence.
		ing scheduling	ing systems as well as	"The duration from the patient's admission to the
		at clinics.	waiting times and pa-	outpatient clinic to the time the patient actually re-
			tient satisfaction with	ceived his or her prescription" is how it is defined.
			outpatient clinic vis-	It can also mean the whole span of time a patient
			its, treatments and ser-	spends from the time they schedule their appoint-
			vices.	ment until their appointment with a doctor actually
				begins.
Roma	2014	This re-	This paper delves	Using the healthcare app Practo, users may locate
Chauhan		search paper	into the homegrown	medical practices, schedule an immediate appoint-
et al., [4]		analyzed	healthcare startup,	ment, and have online consultations with physi-
		a popular	'Practo', and entails	cians. In addition, users can ask medical issues
		medical	its features, success,	and receive responses from the professionals on
		application.	as well as drawbacks.	hand. Users of the service can also schedule pri-
				vate online consultations with any doctor of their
				choosing. In addition, the app lets users save their
				appointments and preferred providers in addition to
				viewing previously scheduled appointments. The
				application also has a navigation tool that makes it
				easier for users to locate the practices. Addition-
				ally, the software lets users select an appropriate
				time window in which to schedule an appointment
				[4]. This application's shortcoming is that it lacks
				information about the days during which a particu-
				lar physician can be reached at a specific hospital.

T '1 NT	2017	D	D	TD1
Ismail, N.	2017	Prototype	Prototype Model	The current standard operating method for schedul-
S. et al.,		Model,	is used to develop	ing appointments and registering patients in a
[5]		MySQL	this system. As for	healthcare setting is laborious and time-consuming.
		Database and	the hardware and	The "Medical Appointment Application" is a web-
		programming	software used to de-	based mobile application designed to manage the
		language use	velop this system, it	scheduling of appointments for a few medical or-
		is PHP and	is MySQL Database	ganizations, irrespective of the services they offer
		JavaScript.	and programming	within a specific region. In order to view the ap-
		1	language use is PHP	pointments made by users, the patients, the prac-
			and JavaScript. By	tices will need to register on the web portal. The
			developing this sys-	'Medical Appointment' application will assist users
			tem, it will reduce the	and patients in scheduling appointments. Addition-
			number of calls for	ally, this system is developed using the Prototype
			an appointment and	Model. PHP and JavaScript were employed as pro-
			avoid the morning	gramming languages, while MySQL Database was
			rush for an urgent	the hardware and software utilized in the develop-
			appointment.	ment of this system. By creating this system, fewer
			ирропинени.	calls will be made in search of an appointment, and
				the morning rush for an urgent appointment would
				be avoided. Additionally, it might lessen the need
				to recruit extra receptionists, saving a substantial
				amount of work. Additionally, it saves the user
				time by removing the need to haggle over a conve-
				nient appointment time with the receptionist. With
				the help of this technology, they will be able to
				operate more profitably, effectively, and efficiently
				than they currently do with the cumbersome ap-
				pointment process.

Pal et al., [6]	2023	Text-mining 'I&' Machine-learning	This study highlights the usage of user reviews to determine the characteristics that affect user star ratings. Additionally, the study evaluates user reviews of nine currently available healthcare apps and makes strategic recommendations for raising user happiness and app ratings for healthcare providers. Based on the literature analysis and domain expertise, the authors have categorized the reviews into the twelve most important elements. On the other hand, the digital revolution of healthcare delivery has been significantly influenced by variables like lockdown/COVID, expenditure of time and money, resource effectiveness, convenience, and responsiveness.	Demand for mobile health (mHealth) systems has surged in recent years considering the COVID-19 pandemic, and the preference of customers for doorstep services. Nevertheless, there is currently an absence of academic study on the variables impacting customer reviews-based consumer experiences and satisfaction levels on these platforms. By applying topic-modelling methodologies, it was determined that the influencing factors (predictors) divided them into two main categories: motivating association and strategic adoption. The research's conclusions indicate that providing a good user experience on m-health platforms is significantly influenced by time and money, convenience, responsiveness, and availability. This study offers crucial information about the variables that affect how well a user interacts with a mobile health app. These results will help application and business model developers comprehend the fundamental needs for creating a user-focused application. Additionally, if the mHealth sector develops throughout time, researchers will benefit from it by having methodological guidelines to follow when discovering novel characteristics in the future.
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Sandesara	2022	Literature	It is evident from the	Mobile application development is a significant
et al., [7]		Survey and	survey's numerical	emerging field that is booming as a result of the
		Visualization	figures that the plan-	rapid growth in the ownership of handheld cellular
		(Analysis)	ning, designing, and	devices. Moreover, a lot of programs fall short
			ongoing development	of their goal of drawing in the target audience,
			of a user interface	which is based on their User Interface (UI) and
			and user experience	User Experience (UX). As a result of this, devel-
			heavily rely on the	opers frequently find it difficult to live up to users'
			preferences and	expectations. A variety of studies that examined
			involvement of the	various elements of design and the user experience
			users, which in turn	of mobile applications utilizing UX/UI have been
			depend on a variety	conducted up to this point. Nevertheless, a large
			of factors like age,	number of these previously conducted surveys only
			gender, or mindset	addressed a small number of the issues at hand
			based on their tech-	and neglected to take into account other impor-
			nical background.	tant factors including language, feedback, context,
			Therefore, develop-	user behavior, emotions, and control, visualiza-
			ing an exceptional	tion/graphics, and usability. The preferences and
			mobile application	impressions of a diverse range of interested individ-
			requires a thorough	uals have been gathered by the researchers of this
			analysis of each	study in their pilot survey, which took into account
			component.	all of the previously described features. Mobile
				application developers could utilize these choices
				as a guide, providing them with useful data. Their
				suggested method would assist designers and de-
				velopers of mobile applications in concentrating on
				the specific UI/UX issues of those applications in
				light of their pertinent contexts. This study presents
				an unbiased comparison of the major UI and UX as-
				pects that define a mobile application interface. A
				wide spectrum of concerned individuals' points of
				view and interests were discussed. Mobile applica-
				tion developers can use these choices as a reference,
				which provides them with helpful information. The
				authors' suggested method would assist designers
				and developers of mobile applications in concen-
				trating on specific UI/UX issues related to their
				applicability. This study provides an in-depth com-
				parison of the major UI and UX aspects that define
				a mobile application interface. When creating and
				developing different mobile applications, user in-
				terface (UI) and user experience (UX) are the two
				essential components. Therefore, when creating
				the application, developers should take into con-
				sideration everything described previously. The
				younger generation anticipates seamless mobile ap-
				plication engagement with their electronic devices.
				An application's aesthetic (UI) fosters users to in-
				teract with it more, while its functionality (UX)
				helps make a good first impression that encourages
				further engagement and pleasure from users. In
				order to design a mobile application, both of these
				components must be completely in equilibrium.

Jadhav et	2016	Web Based	Implementation of	Web based notification systems have always had
al., [8]	2010	Notification	system is mostly	the capacity to become more prominent in our lives.
an., [0]		Management	concentrating on	With almost every aspect of our lives managed by
		_		
		System with	receiving notifica-	handheld devices, it is obvious that we as forget-
		Android	tions through android	ful human beings would like to be notified about
		Application)	applications	the important events in life such as meetings, ap-
				pointments, commencement of events, and so on.
				Web notifications are largely used in the academic
				realm where schools and colleges are equipped
				with these systems to make the lives of students
				much more productive, all while notifying their
				guardians about their progress. These systems of-
				fer a solution for student information maintenance
				through an easy-to-use interface by utilizing an all-
				encompassing way to keep apprised of the differ-
				ent tasks that a school manages. Using the Android
				application, parents may obtain comprehensive in-
				formation about their child's education, providing
				facts on attendance, fees owing, results, reports on
				progress, vital notices, school event details, instruc-
				tor information, and more. In order to facilitate
				communication between parents and college teach-
				ers, the system also includes an inquiry message
				option. An effective technology as such has also
				been used in the healthcare realm, although there
				seems to be a lot of room for improvement.

Vidya K [9]	2020	Analyzing (SMTP)	SMTP is a widely adopted email standard, enables servers to send and receive messages. It operates as a push protocol for sending emails, complemented by POP or IMAP for retrieval. The majority of email systems that transmit messages over the internet utilize SMTP to transfer messages from one server to another; clients can use POP or IMAP to retrieve the messages. Moreover, emails are often sent from an electronic mail client to a mail server using SMTP. This is the reason that when we configure our utilities, we need to know the POP or IMAP server as well as the SMTP server. The following are some recent general or experimental SMTP extensions:	SMTP is used as the common mechanism for transporting electronic mail among different hosts within the transmission control protocol/Internet protocol (TCP/IP) suite. It is an application layer protocol An application that enables us to send messages electronically over the internet is email. It offers a real-time, low-cost, and environmentally friendly way to distribute statistics to individuals. Nevertheless, one may also send non-textual content files as attachments sent in binary streams, such as sound and imagery. The most commonly used application of the World Wide Web was and still is electronic mail. It was one of the first things people accomplished online. Emails can also be shared between users of different Internet providers and in public and private networks that are not connected to the internet. This paper examines the protocols that are secured by SMTP (simple mail transfer protocol) and internet protocol (IP).
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			•	
			merous carrier	
			environments,	
			 global delivery 	
			repute and de-	
			position notifi-	
			cations	
			• content mate-	
			rial conversion	
			message moni-	
			toring	
			•	
			internationalized	
			scope with sub-	
			mission carrier	
			extension for	
			destiny mes-	
			sage release	
				Cont'd on following page

Qabajeh et	2023	Analyzing and	An Android mobile	The availability of high-spees Internet technologies
al., [10]		Designing	application portal	and smart phones, doctors and patients need to im-
			for doctor and pa-	prove their medical interactions. In recent times,
			tient booking was	parents have been put under heavy workloads and
			developed, aiming	pressures, enabling them to forget important details
			to improve the	about their children, particularly vaccination mile-
			quality of health-	stones. Furthermore, a lack of awareness of the
			care by improving	symptoms of the disease increases the likelihood
			appointment times.	of many serious and fatal diseases. Therefore, it
			They developed an	is important to establish a system of appointment
			effective booking	and consultation for medical vaccinations for chil-
			system to enable	dren under the age of six. In this paper, the authors
			all stakeholders to	developed an effective reservation system using
			manage their book-	mobile applications based on Android and interac-
			ings and daily work.	tive websites.
			The system also	A centralized database was developed to pro-
			addresses privacy and	cess appointments and manage health records.Four
			security issues that	modules were developed, i.e. the Patient Mod-
			are fundamental in	ule Doctor Module, the Nurse Module and the
			medical applications.	Manager Module. Their proposed system aims to
			Feedback from all	improve the quality of healthcare by improving ap-
			stakeholders was	pointment times. In addition to this, the system has
			generally positive,	reduced the time and effort required to carry out
			and when all stake-	vaccination appointment processes and to ensure
			holders tested the	that vaccinations are delivered on time.
			system, it showed	
			high performance.	

Table 2.1. Literature Review

The above table 2.1 summarizes various research papers related to healthcare appointment scheduling systems which we referred for making our project.

3 Problem statement

- Create a mobile application designed to assist physicians in organizing their schedules, managing both Clinic Visitor and Resident Patient, as well as facilitating the smooth transfer of patient responsibilities during periods of absence, ensuring
- uninterrupted and seamless continuity of care.

4 Proposed Design and Methodology

4.1 Design

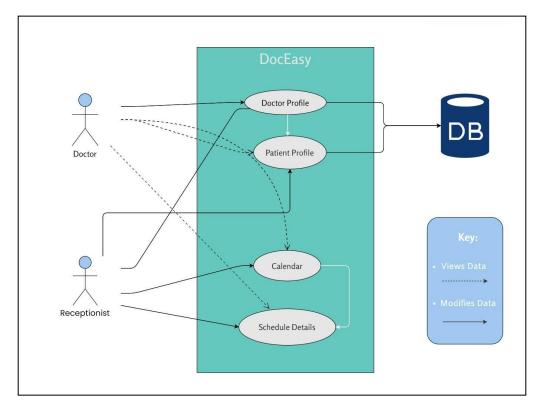


Figure 4.1.1. Architecture Diagram

The Figure 4.1.1 depicts Architecture of the users and their respective functionalities, categorizing them into two distinct roles: doctors and receptionists. Receptionists, in their role, are responsible for scheduling new appointments and the details of these appointments are subsequently stored in the Firestore database. On the other hand, doctors have the capability to retrieve information about their patients directly from the Firestore database. The profile details of both receptionists and doctors are maintained within the database. It is important to note that only receptionists possess the authorization to create or delete appointments. On the contrary, doctors are limited to accessing appointments that are specifically designated for them, and they can input the prescription details for each individual patient which is stored in Firestores database. Here are some key features of Android Studio:

- Flexible Gradle-based build system: Android Studio uses Gradle as the foundation of the build system, allowing you to customize, configure, and extend the build process.
- Fast and feature-rich emulator for app testing: It comes with a fast emulator that helps you test your application on a variety of Android devices.
- Consolidated environment: Android Studio provides a unified environment where you can develop apps for all Android devices.
- Code templates and GitHub integration: These help you build common app features and import sample code.
- Extensive testing tools and frameworks: Android Studio provides a range of testing tools and frameworks to ensure your app works as expected.
- Built-in support for Google Cloud Platform: This makes it easy to integrate Google Cloud Messaging and App Engine.

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- 80 Key Features of Firebase Include:
- Unlimited reporting, cloud messaging, authentication, and hosting services.
- In-built analytics dashboard that can report on 500 distinct events without any limits.
- It allows for audience segmentation, integration with other services, and facilitates app development.
- Superior performance and productivity.
 - It supports a wide range of embedded applications, enhancing its flexibility.
 - Compatibility with numerous operating systems.
 - Being cloud-hosted, Firebase allows developers to scale on-demand effortlessly.

88 4.2 Methodology

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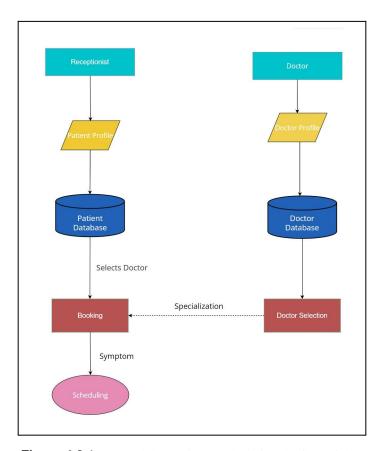


Figure 4.2.1. Methodology Diagram depicting the flow of data

The Figure 4.2.1The depicted Data Flow Diagram showcases the interplay between two distinct roles: Doctors and Patients. Both the Doctor's and Receptionist's profile data is stored in the Firestore Database. The Receptionist is responsible for scheduling new appointments. When a new appointment is booked for a new patient, a corresponding patient profile is created and stored in the Firestore database. For returning patients, the Receptionist can streamline the appointment process by directly creating a new appointment without having to re-enter all personal details, as this information can be retrieved directly from the Firestore repository. The Doctor has exclusive access to view their appointment details and can input prescription details for each individual patient. These prescription details are also stored in the Firestore database and can be reviewed by the Doctor at a later time. Only the Doctor has the authorization to access and check the prescription details of the patients.

97 5 Algorithm

Input: Patient Details, Doctor Details

Output: Scheduling

- 1 User can open the DocEasy and select the type of user. Shared Preferences are used to store and retrieve the user's role information. This information is checked to determine whether the user is a doctor or a recipient, and the appropriate activity is launched accordingly.
- 2 Receptionist logs into Doc Easy App. Receptionist credentials are authenticated using authenticated using Firebase Authentication.
- 3 The receptionist is responsible for scheduling appointments, and the details of each appointment are stored in a Firestore Database. The receptionist verifies the availability of the selected appointment by utilizing a straightforward if-else loop.
- 4 Doctor logs into Doc Easy App. Doctor credentials are authenticated using Firebase Authentication. DocumentSnapshotListener code is used to listen for changes in the Firestore document containing the doctor's information. This triggers the re-fetching of appointments when the document is updated.
- 5 Filter Chips are used to filter out the patients and appointment lists. The filterpatientsBySearch method filters patients based on the entered query.
- 6 In the Doctor's Home page, the doctor has access to view all their scheduled appointments. Additionally, they can filter and display appointments for a specific day by selecting the desired date from the calendar for this a list view and DatePickerDialog has been used.
- 7 Doctors can apply by entering the start date, end date and remarks. These details are stored in a HashMap.

₉₈ 6 Results and Discussion

99 6.1 Dataset

SI.No.	Event	Attribute & value	Expected result
1.	Upon selecting the	Name:	successfully Signed in
	signup button, pro-	Mohana	
	vide accurate and	Email:	
	suitable information	mohana@gmail.com	
	that can be utilized	Phone number:	
	for authenticating	9000023456	
	the receptionist's	Username:	
	login.	Mohana	
		Password:	
		mohana@123	
2.	Upon selecting the	Name:	successfully Signed in
	signup button, pro-	Manoj	
	vide accurate and	Email:	
	suitable information	manoj@gmail.com	
	that can be utilized	Phone number:	
	for authenticating	9452236036	
	the receptionist's	Username:	
	login.	Manoj	
		Password:	
		manoj@123	

3.	Upon selecting the	Name:	successfully Signed in
	signup button, pro-	Vikrant	
	vide accurate and	Email:	
	suitable information	vikrant@gmail.com	
	that can be utilized	Phone number:	
	for authenticating	9000023235	
	the receptionist's	Username:	
	login.	Vikrant	
		Password:	
		vikrant@123	

 Table 6.1. Receptionist Signup Activity

SI.No.	Event	Attribute & value	Expected result
1.	Upon selecting the	Name:	successfully Signed in
	signup button, pro-	Mishra	
	vide accurate and	Username:	
	suitable information	Dr.Mishra	
	that can be utilized	Phone number:	
	for authenticating	9603375633	
	the receptionist's	Speciality:	
	login.	ENT Specialist	
		Experience:	
		12	
		Email:	
		mishra@gmail.com	
		Working Shift:	
		9:00 AM -12:30 PM	
		Password:	
		mishra@1234	
			24. 21.
2.	Upon selecting the	Name:	successfully Signed in
	signup button, pro-	Swapna	
	vide accurate and	Username:	
	suitable information	Dr.Swapna	
	that can be utilized	Phone number:	
	for authenticating	9693349049	
	the receptionist's	Speciality:	
	login.	Dermatologist	
		Experience:	
		Email:	
		swapna@gmail.com	
		Working Shift:	
		9:00 AM -12:30 PM	
		Password:	
		swapna@1234	
		5 wapiia @ 1257	
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3.	Upon selecting the	Name:	successfully Signed in
	signup button, pro-	Bhagya	
	vide accurate and	Username:	
	suitable information	Dr.Bhagya	
	that can be utilized	Phone number:	
	for authenticating	9600478922	
	the receptionist's	Speciality:	
	login.	Gynecologist	
		Experience:	
		10	
		Email:	
		bhagya@gmail.com	
		Working Shift:	
		14:30 PM - 20:30	
		PM	
		Password:	
		bhagya@1234	

 Table 6.2. Doctor Signup Activity

SI.No.	Event	Attribute & value	Expected result
	Verify the reception-	Email:	successfully logged in
1.	ist's login upon en-	mohana@gmail.com	
	tering the correct	Password:	
	email address and	mohana@123	
	password.		
2.	Verify the reception-	Email:	successfully logged in
	ist's login upon en-	manoj@gmail.com	
	tering the correct	Password:	
	email address and	manoj@123	
	password.		
3.	Upon selecting the	Email:	successfully logged in
	signup button, pro-	vikrant@gmail.com	
	vide accurate and	Password:	
	suitable information	vikrant@123	
	that can be utilized		
	for authenticating		
	the receptionist's		
	login.		

 Table 6.3. Receptionist Login Activity

SI.No.	Event	Attribute & value	Expected result
1.	Verify the reception-		successfully logged in
	ist's login upon en-	mishra@gmail	
	tering the correct	Password:	
	email address and	mishra@1234	
	password.		

2.	Verify the reception-	Email:	successfully logged in
	ist's login upon en-	swapna@gmail.com	
	tering the correct	Password:	
	email address and	swapna@1234	
	password.		
3.	Upon selecting the	Email:	successfully logged in
	signup button, pro-	bhagya@gmail.com	
	vide accurate and	Password:	
	suitable information	bhagya@1234	
	that can be utilized		
	for authenticating		
	the receptionist's		
	login.		

 Table 6.4. Doctor Login Activity

SI.No.	Event	Attribute & value	Expected result
1.	Initiating a new ap-	Name:	New Appointment cre-
	pointment by pro-	Prashanth	ated Successfully
	viding the necessary	Age:	
	patient information.	58	
		Gender:	
		Male	
		Phone number:	
		9555324567	
		Address:	
		Yelahanka	
		Speciality:	
		General Physician	
		Doctor:	
		Dr.Mishra	
		In Or Outpatient:	
		Outpatient	
		Appointment Date:	
		05/01/2024	
		Time Slot:	
		10:30AM -	
		11:00AM	
		Medical Remarks:	
		Fever	

	- · · ·	3.7	
2.	Initiating a new ap-	Name:	New Appointment cre-
	pointment by pro-	Moksha	ated Successfully
	viding the necessary	Age:	
	patient information.	25	
		Gender:	
		Female	
		Phone number:	
		9000345632	
		Address:	
		Yelahanka	
		Speciality:	
		General Physician	
		Doctor:	
		Dr.Mishra	
		In Or Outpatient:	
		Outpatient	
		Appointment Date:	
		05/01/2024	
		Time Slot:	
		12:30PM - 18:30PM	
		Medical Remarks:	
		Fever	
			-
3.	Initiating a new ap-	Name:	New Appointment cre-
3.	pointment by pro-	Arjun	New Appointment created Successfully
3.	pointment by pro- viding the necessary	Arjun Age:	
3.	pointment by pro-	Arjun Age: 32	
3.	pointment by pro- viding the necessary	Arjun Age: 32 Gender:	
3.	pointment by pro- viding the necessary	Arjun Age: 32 Gender: Male	
3.	pointment by pro- viding the necessary	Arjun Age: 32 Gender: Male Phone number:	
3.	pointment by pro- viding the necessary	Arjun Age: 32 Gender: Male Phone number: 9525678912	
3.	pointment by pro- viding the necessary	Arjun Age: 32 Gender: Male Phone number: 9525678912 Address:	
3.	pointment by pro- viding the necessary	Arjun Age: 32 Gender: Male Phone number: 9525678912 Address: Rajanakunte	
3.	pointment by pro- viding the necessary	Arjun Age: 32 Gender: Male Phone number: 9525678912 Address: Rajanakunte Speciality:	
3.	pointment by pro- viding the necessary	Arjun Age: 32 Gender: Male Phone number: 9525678912 Address: Rajanakunte Speciality: General Physician	
3.	pointment by pro- viding the necessary	Arjun Age: 32 Gender: Male Phone number: 9525678912 Address: Rajanakunte Speciality: General Physician Doctor:	
3.	pointment by pro- viding the necessary	Arjun Age: 32 Gender: Male Phone number: 9525678912 Address: Rajanakunte Speciality: General Physician Doctor: Dr.Kokila	
3.	pointment by pro- viding the necessary	Arjun Age: 32 Gender: Male Phone number: 9525678912 Address: Rajanakunte Speciality: General Physician Doctor: Dr.Kokila In Or Outpatient:	
3.	pointment by pro- viding the necessary	Arjun Age: 32 Gender: Male Phone number: 9525678912 Address: Rajanakunte Speciality: General Physician Doctor: Dr.Kokila In Or Outpatient: Outpatient	
3.	pointment by pro- viding the necessary	Arjun Age: 32 Gender: Male Phone number: 9525678912 Address: Rajanakunte Speciality: General Physician Doctor: Dr.Kokila In Or Outpatient: Outpatient Appointment Date:	
3.	pointment by pro- viding the necessary	Arjun Age: 32 Gender: Male Phone number: 9525678912 Address: Rajanakunte Speciality: General Physician Doctor: Dr.Kokila In Or Outpatient: Outpatient Appointment Date: 05/01/2024	
3.	pointment by pro- viding the necessary	Arjun Age: 32 Gender: Male Phone number: 9525678912 Address: Rajanakunte Speciality: General Physician Doctor: Dr.Kokila In Or Outpatient: Outpatient Appointment Date: 05/01/2024 Time Slot:	
3.	pointment by pro- viding the necessary	Arjun Age: 32 Gender: Male Phone number: 9525678912 Address: Rajanakunte Speciality: General Physician Doctor: Dr.Kokila In Or Outpatient: Outpatient Appointment Date: 05/01/2024 Time Slot: 9:30AM - 12:30PM	
3.	pointment by pro- viding the necessary	Arjun Age: 32 Gender: Male Phone number: 9525678912 Address: Rajanakunte Speciality: General Physician Doctor: Dr.Kokila In Or Outpatient: Outpatient Appointment Date: 05/01/2024 Time Slot: 9:30AM - 12:30PM Medical Remarks:	
3.	pointment by pro- viding the necessary	Arjun Age: 32 Gender: Male Phone number: 9525678912 Address: Rajanakunte Speciality: General Physician Doctor: Dr.Kokila In Or Outpatient: Outpatient Appointment Date: 05/01/2024 Time Slot: 9:30AM - 12:30PM	

 Table 6.5. New Appointment Activity

SI.No.	Event		Attribute & value	Expected result
1.	Doctor	Applying	Name:	Leave applied success-
	Leave		Dr.Mishra	fully
			Start Date:	
			2/01/2024	
			Start Date:	
			5/01/2024	
			Remarks:	
			Medical Leave	
2.	Doctor	Applying	Name:	Leave applied success-
	Leave		Dr.Kokila	fully
			Start Date:	
			3/01/2024	
			Start Date:	
			5/01/2024	
			Remarks:	
			Vacation	
3.	Doctor	Applying	Name:	Leave applied success-
	Leave		Dr.Swetha	fully
			Start Date:	
			2/01/2024	
			Start Date:	
			5/04/2024	
			Remarks:	
			Maternity Leave	

Table 6.6. Doctor Applying Leave

SI.No.	Event	Attribute & value	Expected result
1.	Initiating a new ap-	Name:	New Patient created
	pointment by pro-	Prashanth	successfully
	viding the necessary	Age:	
	patient information.	58	
		Gender:	
		Male	
		Phone number:	
		9555324567	
		Address:	
		Yelahanka	
		In Or Outpatient:	
		Outpatient	
		Appointment Date:	
		05/01/2024	

2.	Initiating a new ap-	Name:	New Patient created
	pointment by pro-	Moksha	successfully
	viding the necessary	Age:	
	patient information.	25	
		Gender:	
		Female	
		Phone number:	
		9000345632	
		Address:	
		Yelahanka	
		In Or Outpatient:	
		Outpatient	
		Appointment Date:	
		05/01/2024	
3.	Initiating a new ap-	Name:	New Patient created
	pointment by pro-	Arjun	successfully
	viding the necessary	Age:	
	patient information.	32	
		Gender:	
		Male	
		Phone number:	
		9525678912	
		Address:	
		Rajanakunte	
		In Or Outpatient:	
		Outpatient	
		Appointment Date:	
1			
		05/01/2024	

Table 6.7. Patient Creation Activity

- Table table 6.1 Displays the information that a Receptionist must enter during the Signup activity.
 - Table table 6.2 Displays the information that a Doctor must enter during the Signup activity.
 - Table table 6.3 Displays the information that a Receptionist must enter during the Login activity.
- Table table 6.4 Displays the information that a Doctor must enter during during the Login activity.
 - Table table 6.5 Displays the information that a Receptionist enters to a new appointment.
 - Table table 6.6 Displays the information that Doctor enters to apply leave.

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• Table table 6.7 Displays the information that required to make a patient creation.

107 6.2 Results



Figure 6.2.1. Onboarding Screens(1)



Figure 6.2.2. Onboarding Screens(2)



Figure 6.2.3. Receptionist Home Page



Figure 6.2.4. Doctor Home Page

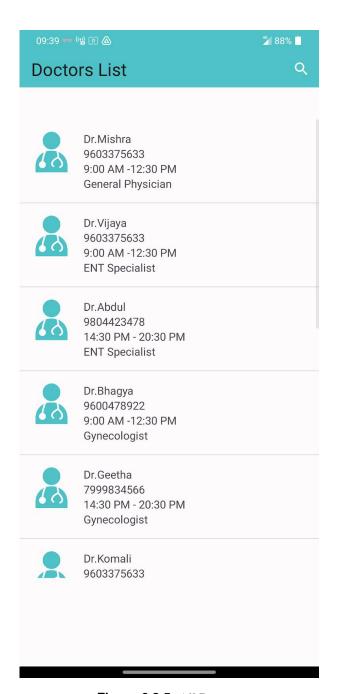


Figure 6.2.5. All Doctors

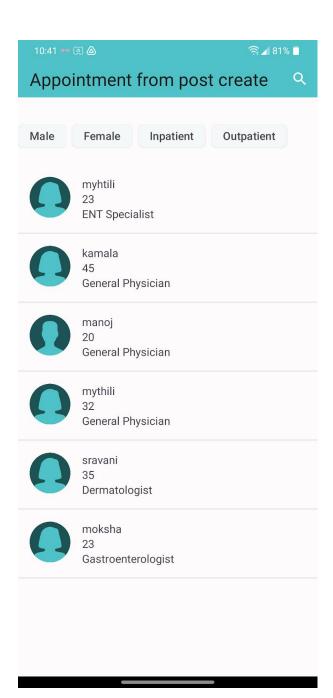


Figure 6.2.6. All Patients

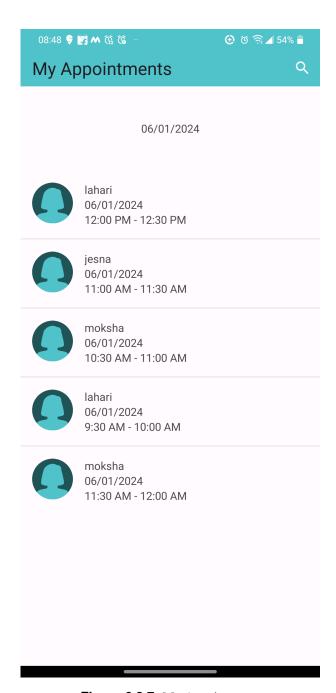


Figure 6.2.7. My Appointments

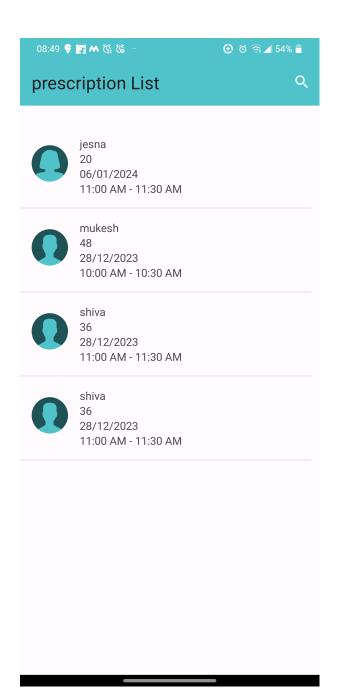


Figure 6.2.8. Post Consultation List

DocEasy helps doctors to plan their schedule and leaves. It helps Doctors to check their appointments in particular and organize their post consultation records.

Receptionist uses DocEasy to book new appointment and schedule the appointments. Receptionist has access to see all doctors, patients and appointment details. Receptionists will be able see the list of doctors on leave and will assign the appointments to replacement doctors.

- Figure 6.2.1&Figure 6.2.2 are the onboarding screens shown to the new user.
- Figure 6.2.3 shows the Receptionist Home Page which is visible upon successful login or signup. The Receptionist Home Page features different card views, allowing the receptionist to create new appointments, view lists of all appointments, patients, doctors, and doctors on leave. Additionally, it includes buttons for accessing the Receptionist Profile and for logging out.
- Figure 6.2.4 Shows the Doctor Home Page which is accessible to doctors upon successful login or signup. The Doctor
 Home Page features card views for viewing appointments assigned to them, entering prescription details through a
 Prescription Form, and accessing post-consultation information. Additionally, doctors can utilize the "Apply Leave" card
 view to request leave.
- Figure 6.2.5 shows the list of Doctors.
- Figure 6.2.6 shows the list of patients.
- Figure 6.2.7 shows the list appointments assigned to the particular Doctor.
- Figure 6.2.8 shows the list of prescription details from post consultations of a doctor.

7 Expected Outcomes

Enhanced management of Appointments.

Handing over of appointments in case of leaves by receptionist.

Streamlined In-Patient Care.

Helping doctors to plan and manage their appointments.

Enhanced management of Appointments.

Handing over of appointments in case of leaves by receptionist.

Streamlined In-Patient Care.

Helping doctors to plan and manage their appointments.

135 8 Conclusion

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Based on the conducted research on topics such as the history and evolution of healthcare applications, we have understood common problems that occur while using them. Our aim is to develop an application inspired by pre-existing applications, that addresses and resolves the prior discovered issues. Comprehensive study into the notification system is also required to be able to implement it in our application.

Furthermore, we intend for the mobile app to address the challenges doctors faced during appointment planning, outpatient and in-patient care management, and continuity of care during days of absence. It will provide doctors with convenient tools to streamline their work processes, leading to enhanced patient care quality and effective collaboration between medical professionals.

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