

Moho Calculation

Refracted Ray Arrival Time, t

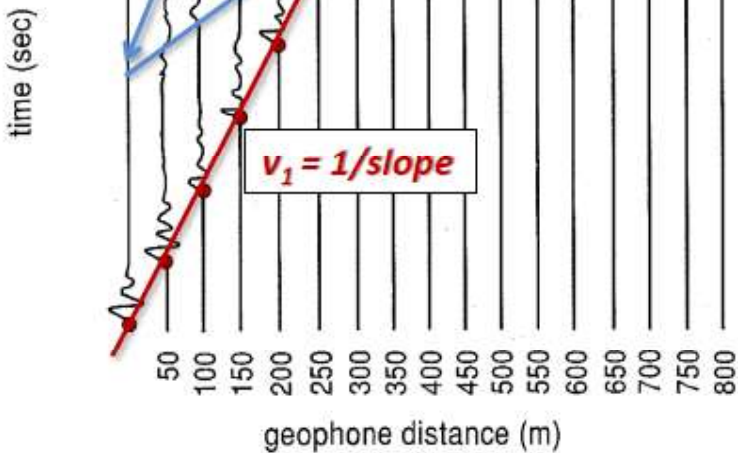
$$t = \frac{x}{v_2} + 2h_1 \sqrt{\frac{1}{v_1^2} - \frac{1}{v_2^2}} \quad \text{or} \quad t = \frac{x \sin i_c}{v_1} + \frac{2h_1 \cos i_c}{v_1}$$

= 0.28

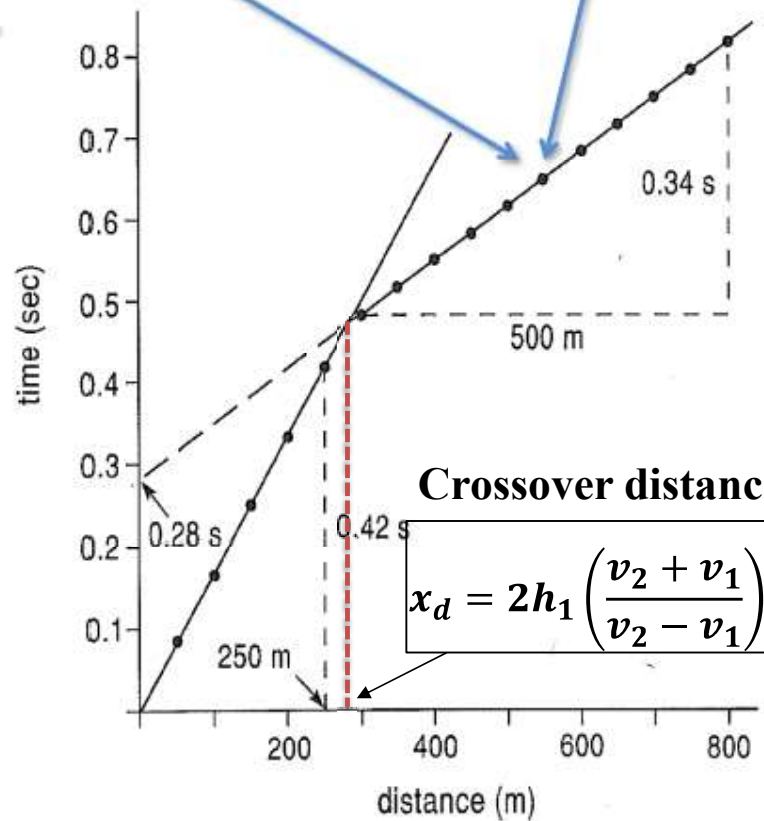
Y-intercept to find thickness, h_1

$v_2 = 1/\text{slope}$

$v_1 = 1/\text{slope}$



(b)



Crossover distance

$$x_d = 2h_1 \left(\frac{v_2 + v_1}{v_2 - v_1} \right)^{1/2}$$

Vp/Vs Calculation

Arrival Time =
Origin Time + Travel Time

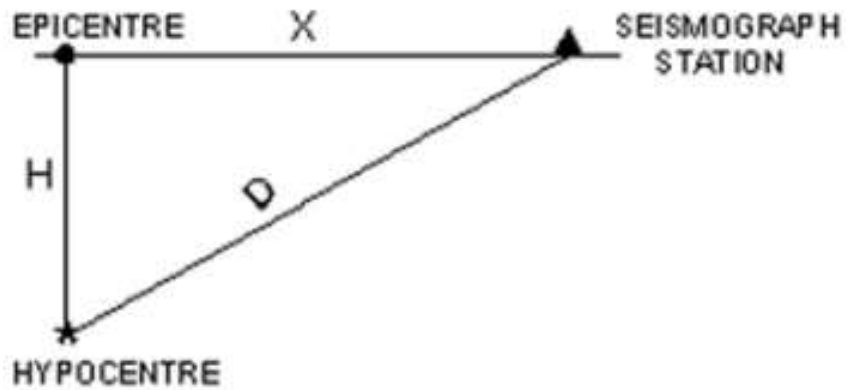
$$T_P = T_0 + \frac{D}{V_P}$$

$$T_S = T_0 + \frac{D}{V_S}$$

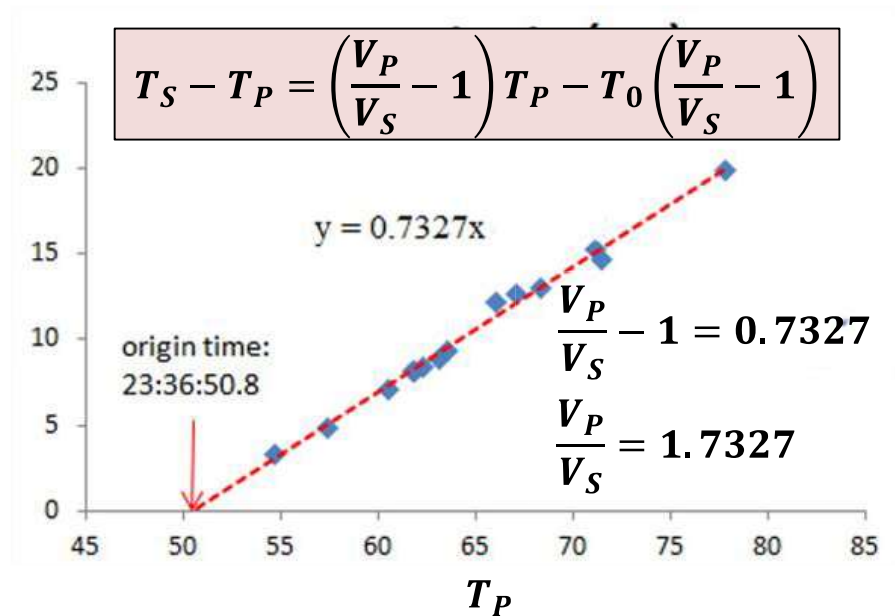
$$T_S - T_P = D \left(\frac{1}{V_S} - \frac{1}{V_P} \right)$$

$$T_S - T_P = \frac{D}{V_P} \left(\frac{V_P}{V_S} - 1 \right)$$

$$T_S - T_P = \left(\frac{V_P}{V_S} - 1 \right) (T_P - T_0)$$

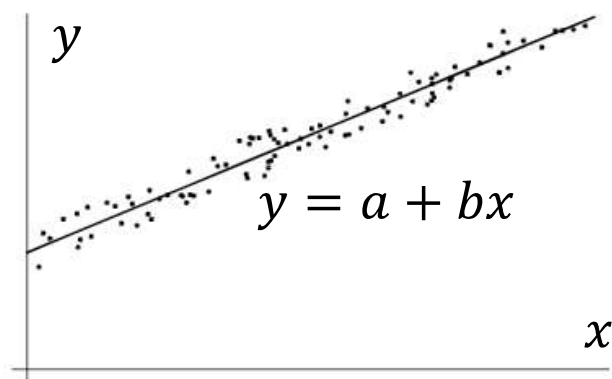


$T_S - T_P$



Wadati Diagram

Least Squares Fitting



$$a = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n y_i \sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2 - \sum_{i=1}^n x_i \sum_{i=1}^n x_i y_i}{n \sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2 - (\sum_{i=1}^n x_i)^2}$$

$$b = \frac{n \sum_{i=1}^n x_i y_i - \sum_{i=1}^n x_i \sum_{i=1}^n y_i}{n \sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2 - (\sum_{i=1}^n x_i)^2}$$