

(a)

$t$



Diagram (a) shows a square cross-section. A horizontal line with an arrow pointing to the right is drawn across the middle of the square. To the left of the square, an upward-pointing arrow is labeled  $t$ .

X

(b)

$f_1$

$F$

$f_0$

Y



Diagram (b) shows a teardrop-shaped cross-section. Inside the shape, there are several arrows pointing towards a central vertical oval. Three red curved arrows point from the square in diagram (a) to this diagram: the top arrow is labeled  $f_1$ , the middle arrow is labeled  $F$ , and the bottom arrow is labeled  $f_0$ . The label  $Y$  is located below the teardrop shape.