

# Homework 13: Due at class on Dec 21

## 1 Derivations

### 1.1

Derive (9.54).

### 1.2

Derive (9.59) from (9.57) by the coordinate transformation (9.58).

### 1.3

Derive all the steps in (9.63).

## 2 Killing vectors in AdS<sub>3</sub>

Killing vector fields are the infinitesimal generators of isometries of a Riemannian manifold. In terms of the global AdS<sub>3</sub> coordinate

$$ds^2 = R^2 \left( -\cosh^2 \rho dt^2 + d\rho^2 + \sinh^2 \rho d\phi^2 \right) ,$$

they can be written as

$$\begin{aligned}\zeta_{-1} &= \frac{1}{2} \left[ \tanh(\rho) e^{-i(t+\phi)} \partial_t + \coth(\rho) e^{-i(t+\phi)} \partial_\phi + i e^{-i(t+\phi)} \partial_\rho \right] \\ \zeta_0 &= \frac{1}{2} (\partial_t + \partial_\phi) \\ \zeta_1 &= \frac{1}{2} \left[ \tanh(\rho) e^{i(t+\phi)} \partial_t + \coth(\rho) e^{i(t+\phi)} \partial_\phi - i e^{i(t+\phi)} \partial_\rho \right]\end{aligned} .$$

Find the commutation relation  $[\zeta_i, \zeta_j]$  and the corresponding Lie algebra.