

# BERT\_Disaster\_Tweets

May 15, 2022

```
[ ]: !pip3 install transformers
      !pip3 install datasets
      !pip3 install tensorflow_text
      !pip3 install tf-models-official
```

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Requirement already satisfied: transformers in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (4.19.1)
Requirement already satisfied: importlib-metadata in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from transformers) (4.11.3)
Requirement already satisfied: pyyaml>=5.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from transformers) (6.0)
Requirement already satisfied: packaging>=20.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from transformers) (21.3)
Requirement already satisfied: regex!=2019.12.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from transformers) (2019.12.20)
Requirement already satisfied: filelock in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from transformers) (3.6.0)
Requirement already satisfied: tqdm>=4.27 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from transformers) (4.64.0)
Requirement already satisfied: requests in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from transformers) (2.23.0)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from transformers) (1.21.6)
Requirement already satisfied: huggingface-hub<1.0,>=0.1.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from transformers) (0.6.0)
Requirement already satisfied: tokenizers!=0.11.3,<0.13,>=0.11.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from transformers) (0.12.1)
Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=3.7.4.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from huggingface-hub<1.0,>=0.1.0->transformers) (4.2.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing!=3.0.5,>=2.0.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from packaging>=20.0->transformers) (3.0.8)
Requirement already satisfied: zipp>=0.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from importlib-metadata->transformers) (3.8.0)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from requests->transformers) (2021.10.8)
Requirement already satisfied: idna<3,>=2.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
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packages (from requests->transformers) (2.10)  
 Requirement already satisfied: chardet<4,>=3.0.2 in  
 /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from requests->transformers) (3.0.4)  
 Requirement already satisfied: urllib3!=1.25.0,!1.25.1,<1.26,>=1.21.1 in  
 /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from requests->transformers) (1.25.11)  
 Requirement already satisfied: datasets in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-  
 packages (2.2.1)  
 Requirement already satisfied: pandas in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages  
 (from datasets) (1.3.5)  
 Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-  
 packages (from datasets) (1.21.6)  
 Requirement already satisfied: fsspec[http]>=2021.05.0 in  
 /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from datasets) (2022.3.0)  
 Requirement already satisfied: pyarrow>=6.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-  
 packages (from datasets) (6.0.1)  
 Requirement already satisfied: xxhash in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages  
 (from datasets) (3.0.0)  
 Requirement already satisfied: huggingface-hub<1.0.0,>=0.1.0 in  
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 /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from datasets) (4.11.3)  
 Requirement already satisfied: packaging in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-  
 packages (from datasets) (21.3)  
 Requirement already satisfied: requests>=2.19.0 in  
 /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from datasets) (2.23.0)  
 Requirement already satisfied: responses<0.19 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-  
 packages (from datasets) (0.18.0)  
 Requirement already satisfied: aiohttp in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages  
 (from datasets) (3.8.1)  
 Requirement already satisfied: dill in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages  
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 Requirement already satisfied: multiprocessing in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-  
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 Requirement already satisfied: tqdm>=4.62.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-  
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 Requirement already satisfied: pyyaml in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages  
 (from huggingface-hub<1.0.0,>=0.1.0->datasets) (6.0)  
 Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=3.7.4.3 in  
 /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from huggingface-  
 hub<1.0.0,>=0.1.0->datasets) (4.2.0)  
 Requirement already satisfied: filelock in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-  
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 Requirement already satisfied: chardet<4,>=3.0.2 in  
 /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from requests>=2.19.0->datasets) (3.0.4)  
 Requirement already satisfied: idna<3,>=2.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-  
 packages (from requests>=2.19.0->datasets) (2.10)

Requirement already satisfied: urllib3!=1.25.0,!1.25.1,<1.26,>=1.21.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from requests>=2.19.0->datasets) (1.25.11)

Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from requests>=2.19.0->datasets) (2021.10.8)

Requirement already satisfied: frozenlist>=1.1.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from aiohttp->datasets) (1.3.0)

Requirement already satisfied: async-timeout<5.0,>=4.0.0a3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from aiohttp->datasets) (4.0.2)

Requirement already satisfied: yarl<2.0,>=1.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from aiohttp->datasets) (1.7.2)

Requirement already satisfied: aiosignal>=1.1.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from aiohttp->datasets) (1.2.0)

Requirement already satisfied: attrs>=17.3.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from aiohttp->datasets) (21.4.0)

Requirement already satisfied: multidict<7.0,>=4.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from aiohttp->datasets) (6.0.2)

Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer<3.0,>=2.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from aiohttp->datasets) (2.0.12)

Requirement already satisfied: zipp>=0.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from importlib-metadata->datasets) (3.8.0)

Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2017.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from pandas->datasets) (2022.1)

Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.7.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from pandas->datasets) (2.8.2)

Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.7.3->pandas->datasets) (1.15.0)

Requirement already satisfied: tensorflow-text in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (2.8.2)

Requirement already satisfied: tensorflow-hub>=0.8.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorflow-text) (0.12.0)

Requirement already satisfied: tensorflow<2.9,>=2.8.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorflow-text) (2.8.0)

Requirement already satisfied: termcolor>=1.1.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorflow<2.9,>=2.8.0->tensorflow-text) (1.1.0)

Requirement already satisfied: opt-einsum>=2.3.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorflow<2.9,>=2.8.0->tensorflow-text) (3.3.0)

Requirement already satisfied: tf-estimator-nightly==2.8.0.dev2021122109 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorflow<2.9,>=2.8.0->tensorflow-text) (2.8.0.dev2021122109)

Requirement already satisfied: grpcio<2.0,>=1.24.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorflow<2.9,>=2.8.0->tensorflow-text) (1.44.0)

Requirement already satisfied: keras<2.9,>=2.8.0rc0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorflow<2.9,>=2.8.0->tensorflow\_text) (2.8.0)

Requirement already satisfied: astunparse>=1.6.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorflow<2.9,>=2.8.0->tensorflow\_text) (1.6.3)

Requirement already satisfied: absl-py>=0.4.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorflow<2.9,>=2.8.0->tensorflow\_text) (1.0.0)

Requirement already satisfied: h5py>=2.9.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorflow<2.9,>=2.8.0->tensorflow\_text) (3.1.0)

Requirement already satisfied: flatbuffers>=1.12 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorflow<2.9,>=2.8.0->tensorflow\_text) (2.0)

Requirement already satisfied: tensorflow-io-gcs-filesystem>=0.23.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorflow<2.9,>=2.8.0->tensorflow\_text) (0.25.0)

Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=3.6.6 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorflow<2.9,>=2.8.0->tensorflow\_text) (4.2.0)

Requirement already satisfied: wrapt>=1.11.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorflow<2.9,>=2.8.0->tensorflow\_text) (1.14.0)

Requirement already satisfied: setuptools in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorflow<2.9,>=2.8.0->tensorflow\_text) (57.4.0)

Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.20 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorflow<2.9,>=2.8.0->tensorflow\_text) (1.21.6)

Requirement already satisfied: protobuf>=3.9.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorflow<2.9,>=2.8.0->tensorflow\_text) (3.17.3)

Requirement already satisfied: gast>=0.2.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorflow<2.9,>=2.8.0->tensorflow\_text) (0.5.3)

Requirement already satisfied: keras-preprocessing>=1.1.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorflow<2.9,>=2.8.0->tensorflow\_text) (1.1.2)

Requirement already satisfied: tensorboard<2.9,>=2.8 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorflow<2.9,>=2.8.0->tensorflow\_text) (2.8.0)

Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.12.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorflow<2.9,>=2.8.0->tensorflow\_text) (1.15.0)

Requirement already satisfied: libclang>=9.0.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorflow<2.9,>=2.8.0->tensorflow\_text) (14.0.1)

Requirement already satisfied: google-pasta>=0.1.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorflow<2.9,>=2.8.0->tensorflow\_text) (0.2.0)

Requirement already satisfied: wheel<1.0,>=0.23.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from astunparse>=1.6.0->tensorflow<2.9,>=2.8.0->tensorflow\_text) (0.37.1)

Requirement already satisfied: cached-property in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from h5py>=2.9.0->tensorflow<2.9,>=2.8.0->tensorflow\_text) (1.5.2)

Requirement already satisfied: google-auth-oauthlib<0.5,>=0.4.1 in

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/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from
tensorboard<2.9,>=2.8->tensorflow<2.9,>=2.8.0->tensorflow_text) (0.4.6)
Requirement already satisfied: google-auth<3,>=1.6.3 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from
tensorboard<2.9,>=2.8->tensorflow<2.9,>=2.8.0->tensorflow_text) (1.35.0)
Requirement already satisfied: tensorboard-data-server<0.7.0,>=0.6.0 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from
tensorboard<2.9,>=2.8->tensorflow<2.9,>=2.8.0->tensorflow_text) (0.6.1)
Requirement already satisfied: tensorboard-plugin-wit>=1.6.0 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from
tensorboard<2.9,>=2.8->tensorflow<2.9,>=2.8.0->tensorflow_text) (1.8.1)
Requirement already satisfied: requests<3,>=2.21.0 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from
tensorboard<2.9,>=2.8->tensorflow<2.9,>=2.8.0->tensorflow_text) (2.23.0)
Requirement already satisfied: markdown>=2.6.8 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages (from tensorboard<2.9,>=2.8->tensorflow<2.9,>=2.8.0->tensorflow_text)
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Requirement already satisfied: werkzeug>=0.11.15 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from
tensorboard<2.9,>=2.8->tensorflow<2.9,>=2.8.0->tensorflow_text) (1.0.1)
Requirement already satisfied: cachetools<5.0,>=2.0.0 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from google-
auth<3,>=1.6.3->tensorboard<2.9,>=2.8->tensorflow<2.9,>=2.8.0->tensorflow_text)
(4.2.4)
Requirement already satisfied: pyasn1-modules>=0.2.1 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from google-
auth<3,>=1.6.3->tensorboard<2.9,>=2.8->tensorflow<2.9,>=2.8.0->tensorflow_text)
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Requirement already satisfied: rsa<5,>=3.1.4 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
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auth<3,>=1.6.3->tensorboard<2.9,>=2.8->tensorflow<2.9,>=2.8.0->tensorflow_text)
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Requirement already satisfied: requests-oauthlib>=0.7.0 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from google-auth-oauthlib<0.5,>=0.4.1->t
ensorboard<2.9,>=2.8->tensorflow<2.9,>=2.8.0->tensorflow_text) (1.3.1)
Requirement already satisfied: importlib-metadata>=4.4 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from
markdown>=2.6.8->tensorboard<2.9,>=2.8->tensorflow<2.9,>=2.8.0->tensorflow_text)
(4.11.3)
Requirement already satisfied: zipp>=0.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages (from importlib-metadata>=4.4->markdown>=2.6.8->tensorboard<2.9,>=2.8->
tensorflow<2.9,>=2.8.0->tensorflow_text) (3.8.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pyasn1<0.5.0,>=0.4.6 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from pyasn1-modules>=0.2.1->google-
auth<3,>=1.6.3->tensorboard<2.9,>=2.8->tensorflow<2.9,>=2.8.0->tensorflow_text)
(0.4.8)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorboard<2.

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9,>=2.8->tensorflow<2.9,>=2.8.0->tensorflow_text) (2021.10.8)
Requirement already satisfied: idna<3,>=2.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorboard<2.9,>=2.8->tensorflow<2.9,>=2.8.
0->tensorflow_text) (2.10)
Requirement already satisfied: chardet<4,>=3.0.2 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorboard<2.
9,>=2.8->tensorflow<2.9,>=2.8.0->tensorflow_text) (3.0.4)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3!=1.25.0,!1.25.1,<1.26,>=1.21.1 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorboard<2.
9,>=2.8->tensorflow<2.9,>=2.8.0->tensorflow_text) (1.25.11)
Requirement already satisfied: oauthlib>=3.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages (from requests-oauthlib>=0.7.0->google-auth-oauthlib<0.5,>=0.4.1->tenso
rboard<2.9,>=2.8->tensorflow<2.9,>=2.8.0->tensorflow_text) (3.2.0)
Collecting tf-models-official
  Downloading tf_models_official-2.8.0-py2.py3-none-any.whl (2.2 MB)
    |                               | 2.2 MB 4.5 MB/s
Collecting pyyaml<6.0,>=5.1
  Downloading PyYAML-5.4.1-cp37-cp37m-manylinux1_x86_64.whl (636 kB)
    |                               | 636 kB 56.0 MB/s
Collecting tf-slim>=1.1.0
  Downloading tf_slim-1.1.0-py2.py3-none-any.whl (352 kB)
    |                               | 352 kB 39.1 MB/s
Requirement already satisfied: pycocotools in
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tf-models-official) (2.0.4)
Requirement already satisfied: psutil>=5.4.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages (from tf-models-official) (5.4.8)
Collecting tensorflow-model-optimization>=0.4.1
  Downloading tensorflow_model_optimization-0.7.2-py2.py3-none-any.whl (237 kB)
    |                               | 237 kB 75.7 MB/s
Requirement already satisfied: oauth2client in
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tf-models-official) (4.1.3)
Requirement already satisfied: pandas>=0.22.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages (from tf-models-official) (1.3.5)
Collecting seqeval
  Downloading seqeval-1.2.2.tar.gz (43 kB)
    |                               | 43 kB 3.0 MB/s
Requirement already satisfied: scipy>=0.19.1 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tf-models-official) (1.4.1)
Requirement already satisfied: kaggle>=1.3.9 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages (from tf-models-official) (1.5.12)
Requirement already satisfied: tensorflow-text~=2.8.0 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tf-models-official) (2.8.2)
Requirement already satisfied: six in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
(from tf-models-official) (1.15.0)
Requirement already satisfied: Pillow in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
(from tf-models-official) (7.1.2)
Requirement already satisfied: tensorflow~=2.8.0 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tf-models-official) (2.8.0)

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Requirement already satisfied: gin-config in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tf-models-official) (0.5.0)

Requirement already satisfied: Cython in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tf-models-official) (0.29.28)

Requirement already satisfied: google-api-python-client>=1.6.7 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tf-models-official) (1.12.11)

Requirement already satisfied: tensorflow-hub>=0.6.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tf-models-official) (0.12.0)

Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.15.4 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tf-models-official) (1.21.6)

Collecting sentencepiece

  Downloading

sentencepiece-0.1.96-cp37-cp37m-manylinux\_2\_17\_x86\_64.manylinux2014\_x86\_64.whl (1.2 MB)

  | 1.2 MB 55.5 MB/s

Collecting tensorflow-addons

  Downloading tensorflow\_addons-0.16.1-cp37-cp37m-manylinux\_2\_12\_x86\_64.manylinux2010\_x86\_64.whl (1.1 MB)

  | 1.1 MB 4.6 MB/s

Collecting opencv-python-headless

  Downloading opencv\_python\_headless-4.5.5.64-cp36-abi3-manylinux\_2\_17\_x86\_64.manylinux2014\_x86\_64.whl (47.8 MB)

  | 47.8 MB 1.2 MB/s

Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tf-models-official) (3.2.2)

Requirement already satisfied: tensorflow-datasets in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tf-models-official) (4.0.1)

Collecting sacrebleu

  Downloading sacrebleu-2.0.0-py3-none-any.whl (90 kB)

  | 90 kB 14.1 MB/s

Collecting py-cpuinfo>=3.3.0

  Downloading py-cpuinfo-8.0.0.tar.gz (99 kB)

  | 99 kB 12.8 MB/s

Requirement already satisfied: google-api-core<3dev,>=1.21.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from google-api-python-client>=1.6.7->tf-models-official) (1.31.5)

Requirement already satisfied: google-auth-httpplib2>=0.0.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from google-api-python-client>=1.6.7->tf-models-official) (0.0.4)

Requirement already satisfied: httpplib2<1dev,>=0.15.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from google-api-python-client>=1.6.7->tf-models-official) (0.17.4)

Requirement already satisfied: writemplate<4dev,>=3.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from google-api-python-client>=1.6.7->tf-models-official) (3.0.1)

Requirement already satisfied: google-auth<3dev,>=1.16.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from google-api-python-client>=1.6.7->tf-models-official) (1.35.0)

Requirement already satisfied: pytz in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from google-api-core<3dev,>=1.21.0->google-api-python-client>=1.6.7->tf-models-official) (2022.1)

Requirement already satisfied: googleapis-common-protos<2.0dev,>=1.6.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from google-api-core<3dev,>=1.21.0->google-api-python-client>=1.6.7->tf-models-official) (1.56.0)

Requirement already satisfied: protobuf>=3.12.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from google-api-core<3dev,>=1.21.0->google-api-python-client>=1.6.7->tf-models-official) (3.17.3)

Requirement already satisfied: requests<3.0.0dev,>=2.18.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from google-api-core<3dev,>=1.21.0->google-api-python-client>=1.6.7->tf-models-official) (2.23.0)

Requirement already satisfied: setuptools>=40.3.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from google-api-core<3dev,>=1.21.0->google-api-python-client>=1.6.7->tf-models-official) (57.4.0)

Requirement already satisfied: packaging>=14.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from google-api-core<3dev,>=1.21.0->google-api-python-client>=1.6.7->tf-models-official) (21.3)

Requirement already satisfied: pyasn1-modules>=0.2.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from google-auth<3dev,>=1.16.0->google-api-python-client>=1.6.7->tf-models-official) (0.2.8)

Requirement already satisfied: cachetools<5.0,>=2.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from google-auth<3dev,>=1.16.0->google-api-python-client>=1.6.7->tf-models-official) (4.2.4)

Requirement already satisfied: rsa<5,>=3.1.4 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from google-auth<3dev,>=1.16.0->google-api-python-client>=1.6.7->tf-models-official) (4.8)

Requirement already satisfied: certifi in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from kaggle>=1.3.9->tf-models-official) (2021.10.8)

Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from kaggle>=1.3.9->tf-models-official) (2.8.2)

Requirement already satisfied: urllib3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from kaggle>=1.3.9->tf-models-official) (1.25.11)

Requirement already satisfied: python-slugify in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from kaggle>=1.3.9->tf-models-official) (6.1.2)

Requirement already satisfied: tqdm in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from kaggle>=1.3.9->tf-models-official) (4.64.0)

Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing!=3.0.5,>=2.0.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from packaging>=14.3->google-api-core<3dev,>=1.21.0->google-api-python-client>=1.6.7->tf-models-official) (3.0.8)

Requirement already satisfied: pyasn1<0.5.0,>=0.4.6 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from pyasn1-modules>=0.2.1->google-auth<3dev,>=1.16.0->google-api-python-client>=1.6.7->tf-models-official) (0.4.8)

Requirement already satisfied: chardet<4,>=3.0.2 in



/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from requests<3.0.0dev,>=2.18.0->google-api-core<3dev,>=1.21.0->google-api-python-client>=1.6.7->tf-models-official) (3.0.4)

Requirement already satisfied: idna<3,>=2.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from requests<3.0.0dev,>=2.18.0->google-api-core<3dev,>=1.21.0->google-api-python-client>=1.6.7->tf-models-official) (2.10)

Requirement already satisfied: astunparse>=1.6.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorflow~=2.8.0->tf-models-official) (1.6.3)

Requirement already satisfied: wrapt>=1.11.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorflow~=2.8.0->tf-models-official) (1.14.0)

Requirement already satisfied: tf-estimator-nightly==2.8.0.dev2021122109 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorflow~=2.8.0->tf-models-official) (2.8.0.dev2021122109)

Requirement already satisfied: opt-einsum>=2.3.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorflow~=2.8.0->tf-models-official) (3.3.0)

Requirement already satisfied: termcolor>=1.1.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorflow~=2.8.0->tf-models-official) (1.1.0)

Requirement already satisfied: flatbuffers>=1.12 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorflow~=2.8.0->tf-models-official) (2.0)

Requirement already satisfied: libclang>=9.0.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorflow~=2.8.0->tf-models-official) (14.0.1)

Requirement already satisfied: tensorflow-io-gcs-filesystem>=0.23.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorflow~=2.8.0->tf-models-official) (0.25.0)

Requirement already satisfied: keras<2.9,>=2.8.0rc0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorflow~=2.8.0->tf-models-official) (2.8.0)

Requirement already satisfied: google-pasta>=0.1.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorflow~=2.8.0->tf-models-official) (0.2.0)

Requirement already satisfied: grpcio<2.0,>=1.24.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorflow~=2.8.0->tf-models-official) (1.44.0)

Requirement already satisfied: keras-preprocessing>=1.1.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorflow~=2.8.0->tf-models-official) (1.1.2)

Requirement already satisfied: tensorboard<2.9,>=2.8 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorflow~=2.8.0->tf-models-official) (2.8.0)

Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=3.6.6 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorflow~=2.8.0->tf-models-official) (4.2.0)

Requirement already satisfied: absl-py>=0.4.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorflow~=2.8.0->tf-models-official) (1.0.0)

Requirement already satisfied: h5py>=2.9.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorflow~=2.8.0->tf-models-official) (3.1.0)

Requirement already satisfied: gast>=0.2.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorflow~=2.8.0->tf-models-official) (0.5.3)

Requirement already satisfied: wheel<1.0,>=0.23.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from astunparse>=1.6.0->tensorflow~=2.8.0->tf-models-official) (0.37.1)

Requirement already satisfied: cached-property in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from h5py>=2.9.0->tensorflow~=2.8.0->tf-models-official) (1.5.2)

Requirement already satisfied: google-auth-oauthlib<0.5,>=0.4.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorboard<2.9,>=2.8->tensorflow~=2.8.0->tf-models-official) (0.4.6)

Requirement already satisfied: markdown>=2.6.8 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorboard<2.9,>=2.8->tensorflow~=2.8.0->tf-models-official) (3.3.6)

Requirement already satisfied: tensorboard-plugin-wit>=1.6.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorboard<2.9,>=2.8->tensorflow~=2.8.0->tf-models-official) (1.8.1)

Requirement already satisfied: tensorboard-data-server<0.7.0,>=0.6.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorboard<2.9,>=2.8->tensorflow~=2.8.0->tf-models-official) (0.6.1)

Requirement already satisfied: werkzeug>=0.11.15 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorboard<2.9,>=2.8->tensorflow~=2.8.0->tf-models-official) (1.0.1)

Requirement already satisfied: requests-oauthlib>=0.7.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from google-auth-oauthlib<0.5,>=0.4.1->tensorboard<2.9,>=2.8->tensorflow~=2.8.0->tf-models-official) (1.3.1)

Requirement already satisfied: importlib-metadata>=4.4 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from markdown>=2.6.8->tensorboard<2.9,>=2.8->tensorflow~=2.8.0->tf-models-official) (4.11.3)

Requirement already satisfied: zipp>=0.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from importlib-metadata>=4.4->markdown>=2.6.8->tensorboard<2.9,>=2.8->tensorflow~=2.8.0->tf-models-official) (3.8.0)

Requirement already satisfied: oauthlib>=3.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from requests-oauthlib>=0.7.0->google-auth-oauthlib<0.5,>=0.4.1->tensorboard<2.9,>=2.8->tensorflow~=2.8.0->tf-models-official) (3.2.0)

Requirement already satisfied: dm-tree~=0.1.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorflow-model-optimization>=0.4.1->tf-models-official) (0.1.7)

Requirement already satisfied: kiwisolver>=1.0.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from matplotlib->tf-models-official) (1.4.2)

Requirement already satisfied: cycycler>=0.10 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from matplotlib->tf-models-official) (0.11.0)

Requirement already satisfied: text-unidecode>=1.3 in

```

/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from python-slugify->kaggle>=1.3.9->tf-
models-official) (1.3)
Collecting portalocker
  Downloading portalocker-2.4.0-py2.py3-none-any.whl (16 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: regex in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
(from sacrebleu->tf-models-official) (2019.12.20)
Requirement already satisfied: tabulate>=0.8.9 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages (from sacrebleu->tf-models-official) (0.8.9)
Collecting colorama
  Downloading colorama-0.4.4-py2.py3-none-any.whl (16 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: scikit-learn>=0.21.3 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from sequeval->tf-models-official)
(1.0.2)
Requirement already satisfied: joblib>=0.11 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages (from scikit-learn>=0.21.3->sequeval->tf-models-official) (1.1.0)
Requirement already satisfied: threadpoolctl>=2.0.0 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from scikit-learn>=0.21.3->sequeval->tf-
models-official) (3.1.0)
Requirement already satisfied: typeguard>=2.7 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages (from tensorflow-addons->tf-models-official) (2.7.1)
Requirement already satisfied: tensorflow-metadata in
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorflow-datasets->tf-models-
official) (1.7.0)
Requirement already satisfied: attrs>=18.1.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages (from tensorflow-datasets->tf-models-official) (21.4.0)
Requirement already satisfied: future in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
(from tensorflow-datasets->tf-models-official) (0.16.0)
Requirement already satisfied: importlib-resources in
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorflow-datasets->tf-models-
official) (5.7.1)
Requirement already satisfied: dill in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
(from tensorflow-datasets->tf-models-official) (0.3.4)
Requirement already satisfied: promise in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
(from tensorflow-datasets->tf-models-official) (2.3)
Building wheels for collected packages: py-cpuinfo, sequeval
  Building wheel for py-cpuinfo (setup.py) ... done
  Created wheel for py-cpuinfo: filename=py_cpuinfo-8.0.0-py3-none-any.whl
size=22257
sha256=fbea462499479c4e312e6b57b855d4968979e8ef853e3371f83a85abea372cb4
  Stored in directory: /root/.cache/pip/wheels/d2/f1/1f/041add21dc9c4220157f1bd2
bd6afe1f1a49524c3396b94401
  Building wheel for sequeval (setup.py) ... done
  Created wheel for sequeval: filename=sequeval-1.2.2-py3-none-any.whl size=16180
sha256=c2e278708a4d0c3bf036efa23f752fbbaa3030adc45d956eeb0c5a4f1f964f42c
  Stored in directory: /root/.cache/pip/wheels/05/96/ee/7cac4e74f3b19e3158dce26a
20a1c86b3533c43ec72a549fd7
Successfully built py-cpuinfo sequeval
Installing collected packages: portalocker, colorama, tf-slim, tensorflow-model-

```

optimization, tensorflow-addons, sequeval, sentencepiece, sacrebleu, pyyaml, py-cpuinfo, opencv-python-headless, tf-models-official

Attempting uninstall: pyyaml

Found existing installation: PyYAML 6.0

Uninstalling PyYAML-6.0:

Successfully uninstalled PyYAML-6.0

Successfully installed colorama-0.4.4 opencv-python-headless-4.5.5.64

portalocker-2.4.0 py-cpuinfo-8.0.0 pyyaml-5.4.1 sacrebleu-2.0.0

sentencepiece-0.1.96 sequeval-1.2.2 tensorflow-addons-0.16.1 tensorflow-model-

optimization-0.7.2 tf-models-official-2.8.0 tf-slim-1.1.0

```
[ ]: from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/drive')
```

Drive already mounted at /content/drive; to attempt to forcibly remount, call drive.mount("/content/drive", force\_remount=True).

```
[ ]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from tqdm.notebook import tqdm
import tensorflow as tf
print(tf.__version__)
from nltk.stem import WordNetLemmatizer
from nltk.corpus import stopwords
import tensorflow as tf
import tensorflow_hub as hub
import tensorflow_text as text
import tensorflow_addons as tfa
from official.nlp import optimization

wordLemm = WordNetLemmatizer()
```

2.8.0

```
[ ]: train_df = pd.read_csv('/content/drive/MyDrive/Colab Notebooks/
↳nlp-getting-started/train.csv')
test_df = pd.read_csv('/content/drive/MyDrive/Colab Notebooks/
↳nlp-getting-started/test.csv')
```

```
[ ]: train_df.head(10)
```

```
[ ]:      id keyword location text \
0      1      NaN      NaN Our Deeds are the Reason of this #earthquake M...
1      4      NaN      NaN Forest fire near La Ronge Sask. Canada
2      5      NaN      NaN All residents asked to 'shelter in place' are ...
3      6      NaN      NaN 13,000 people receive #wildfires evacuation or...
4      7      NaN      NaN Just got sent this photo from Ruby #Alaska as ...
```

5	8	NaN	NaN	#RockyFire Update => California Hwy. 20 closed...
6	10	NaN	NaN	#flood #disaster Heavy rain causes flash flood...
7	13	NaN	NaN	I'm on top of the hill and I can see a fire in...
8	14	NaN	NaN	There's an emergency evacuation happening now ...
9	15	NaN	NaN	I'm afraid that the tornado is coming to our a...

	target
0	1
1	1
2	1
3	1
4	1
5	1
6	1
7	1
8	1
9	1

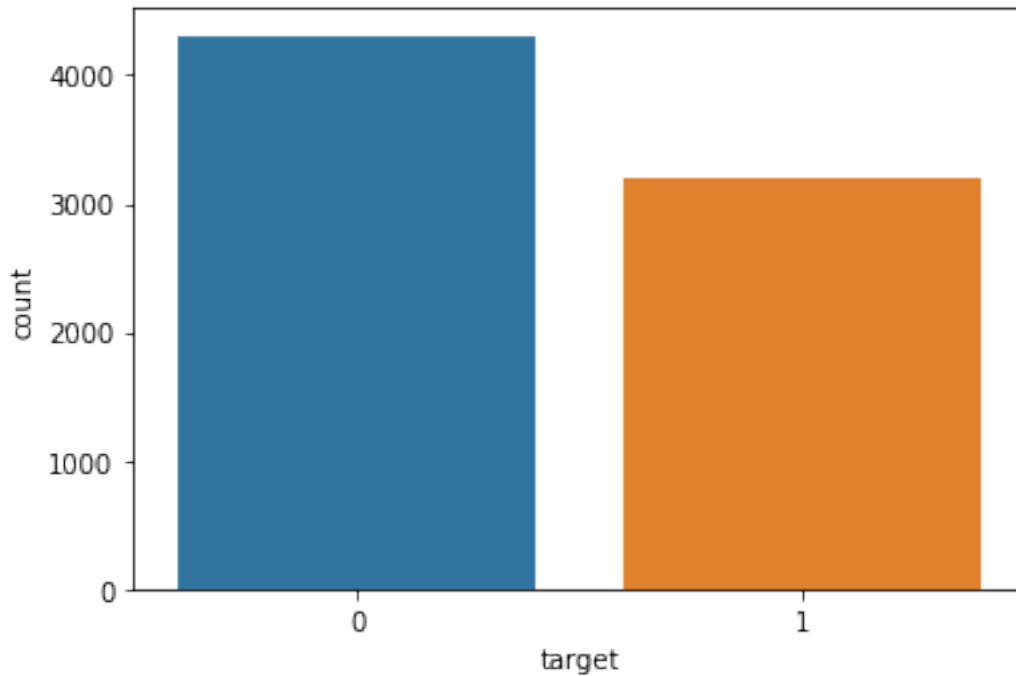
```
[ ]: print(len(train_df))
train_df = train_df.drop_duplicates('text', keep = 'last')
print(len(train_df))
```

```
7613
7503
```

```
[ ]: sns.countplot(train_df['target'])
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/seaborn/_decorators.py:43: FutureWarning:
Pass the following variable as a keyword arg: x. From version 0.12, the only
valid positional argument will be `data`, and passing other arguments without an
explicit keyword will result in an error or misinterpretation.
FutureWarning
```

```
[ ]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7fe93bd5cb10>
```



```
[ ]: train_df['target'].value_counts()
```

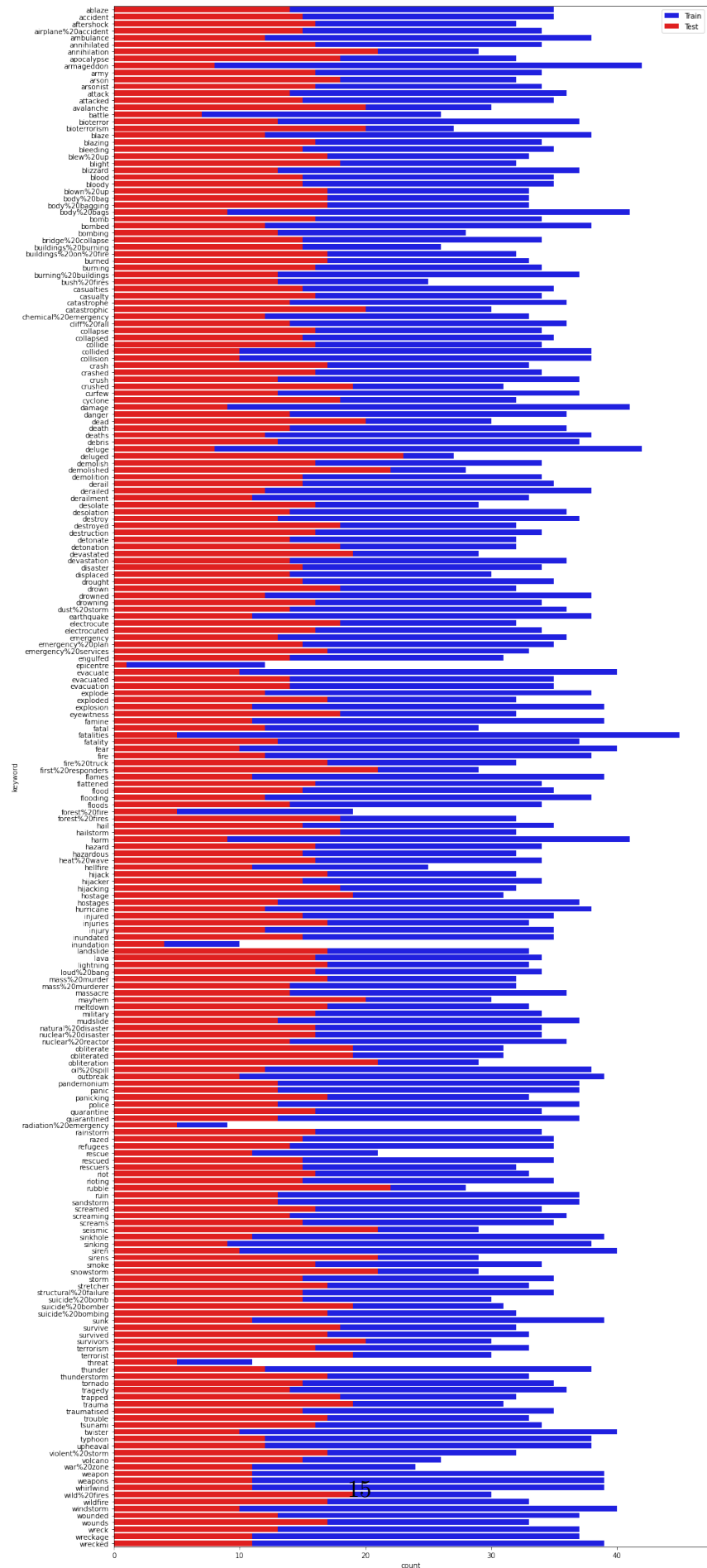
```
[ ]: 0    4307
     1    3196
     Name: target, dtype: int64
```

```
[ ]: plt.figure(figsize = (15,40))
     print(f'Unique keywords num = {len(train_df.keyword.unique())}')
     print(f'Unique keywords num = {len(test_df.keyword.unique())}')
     sns.countplot(y=train_df['keyword'],color = (0,0,1), label = 'Train')
     sns.countplot(y=test_df['keyword'],color = (1,0,0), label = 'Test')
     plt.legend()
```

```
Unique keywords num = 222
```

```
Unique keywords num = 222
```

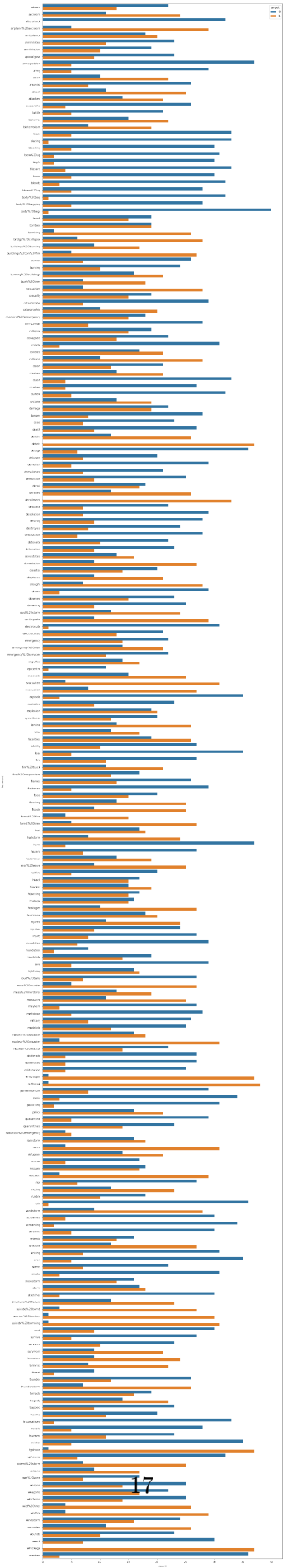
```
[ ]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x7fe93bd16090>
```



```
[ ]: plt.figure(figsize = (15,100))  
     sns.countplot(data = train_df, y = 'keyword',hue = 'target')
```

```
[ ]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7fe93c0e2390>
```





```
[ ]: EMOJIS = {' :)': 'smile', ' :-)': 'smile', ' ;d': 'wink', ' :-E': 'vampire', ' :( ':
↳ 'sad',
        ' :-(': 'sad', ' :-<': 'sad', ' :P': 'raspberry', ' :O': 'surprised',
        ' :-@': 'shocked', ' :@': 'shocked', ' :-$: 'confused', ' :\\': 'annoyed',
        ' :#': 'mute', ' :X': 'mute', ' :^)': 'smile', ' :-&': 'confused', ' $ _$':
↳ 'greedy',
        '@@': 'eyeroll', ' :-!': 'confused', ' :-D': 'smile', ' :-O': 'yell', ' O.
↳ o': 'confused',
        '<(-_-)>': 'robot', ' d[-_-]b': 'dj', ' :'-)': 'sadsmile', ' ;)': 'wink',
        ' ;-)': 'wink', ' O:-)': 'angel', ' O*-)': 'angel', ' (-D': 'gossip', ' ^=
↳ ^=': 'cat'}
URLPATTERN      = r"((http://)[^ ]*|(https://)[^ ]*( www\\. )[^ ]*)"
USERPATTERN     = '@[^\s]+'
SEQPATTERN      = r"(\. )\1\1+"
SEQREPLACE      = r"\1\1"
```

```
[ ]: import re

def preprocess_text(text):
    text = re.sub(URLPATTERN, ' URL', text)
    for emoji in EMOJIS.key():
        text = text.replace(emoji, 'EMOJI' + EMOJIS[emoji])
    return text
```

```
[ ]:
```

```
[ ]:
```

```
[ ]:
```

```
[ ]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
X_train, X_valid, y_train, y_valid = train_test_split(train_df['text'].
↳ tolist(),\
                                                    train_df['target'].
↳ tolist(),\
                                                    test_size=0.05,\
                                                    stratify =
↳ train_df['target'].tolist(),\
                                                    random_state=0)
```

```
[ ]: batch_size = 32
seed = 42
train_ds = tf.data.Dataset.from_tensor_slices((train_df['text'].
↳ tolist(), train_df['target'].tolist())).batch(batch_size)
```

```
test_ds = tf.data.Dataset.from_tensor_slices((test_df['text'].tolist())).
    ↪ batch(batch_size)
```

```
[ ]: bert_model_name = 'bert_en_uncased_L-12_H-768_A-12' #@param
    ↪ ["bert_en_uncased_L-12_H-768_A-12", "bert_en_cased_L-12_H-768_A-12",
    ↪ "bert_multi_cased_L-12_H-768_A-12", "small_bert/
    ↪ bert_en_uncased_L-2_H-128_A-2", "small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-2_H-256_A-4",
    ↪ "small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-2_H-512_A-8", "small_bert/
    ↪ bert_en_uncased_L-2_H-768_A-12", "small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-4_H-128_A-2",
    ↪ "small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-4_H-256_A-4", "small_bert/
    ↪ bert_en_uncased_L-4_H-512_A-8", "small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-4_H-768_A-12",
    ↪ "small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-6_H-128_A-2", "small_bert/
    ↪ bert_en_uncased_L-6_H-256_A-4", "small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-6_H-512_A-8",
    ↪ "small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-6_H-768_A-12", "small_bert/
    ↪ bert_en_uncased_L-8_H-128_A-2", "small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-8_H-256_A-4",
    ↪ "small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-8_H-512_A-8", "small_bert/
    ↪ bert_en_uncased_L-8_H-768_A-12", "small_bert/
    ↪ bert_en_uncased_L-10_H-128_A-2", "small_bert/
    ↪ bert_en_uncased_L-10_H-256_A-4", "small_bert/
    ↪ bert_en_uncased_L-10_H-512_A-8", "small_bert/
    ↪ bert_en_uncased_L-10_H-768_A-12", "small_bert/
    ↪ bert_en_uncased_L-12_H-128_A-2", "small_bert/
    ↪ bert_en_uncased_L-12_H-256_A-4", "small_bert/
    ↪ bert_en_uncased_L-12_H-512_A-8", "small_bert/
    ↪ bert_en_uncased_L-12_H-768_A-12", "albert_en_base", "electra_small",
    ↪ "electra_base", "experts_pubmed", "experts_wiki_books", "talking-heads_base"]
```

```
map_name_to_handle = {
    'bert_en_uncased_L-12_H-768_A-12':
        'https://tfhub.dev/tensorflow/bert_en_uncased_L-12_H-768_A-12/3',
    'bert_en_cased_L-12_H-768_A-12':
        'https://tfhub.dev/tensorflow/bert_en_cased_L-12_H-768_A-12/3',
    'bert_multi_cased_L-12_H-768_A-12':
        'https://tfhub.dev/tensorflow/bert_multi_cased_L-12_H-768_A-12/3',
    'small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-2_H-128_A-2':
        'https://tfhub.dev/tensorflow/small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-2_H-128_A-2/
    ↪ 1',
    'small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-2_H-256_A-4':
        'https://tfhub.dev/tensorflow/small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-2_H-256_A-4/
    ↪ 1',
    'small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-2_H-512_A-8':
        'https://tfhub.dev/tensorflow/small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-2_H-512_A-8/
    ↪ 1',
    'small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-2_H-768_A-12':
        'https://tfhub.dev/tensorflow/small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-2_H-768_A-12/
    ↪ 1',
    'small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-4_H-128_A-2':
```

```

    'https://tfhub.dev/tensorflow/small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-4_H-128_A-2/
↪1',
    'small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-4_H-256_A-4':
    'https://tfhub.dev/tensorflow/small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-4_H-256_A-4/
↪1',
    'small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-4_H-512_A-8':
    'https://tfhub.dev/tensorflow/small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-4_H-512_A-8/
↪1',
    'small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-4_H-768_A-12':
    'https://tfhub.dev/tensorflow/small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-4_H-768_A-12/
↪1',
    'small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-6_H-128_A-2':
    'https://tfhub.dev/tensorflow/small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-6_H-128_A-2/
↪1',
    'small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-6_H-256_A-4':
    'https://tfhub.dev/tensorflow/small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-6_H-256_A-4/
↪1',
    'small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-6_H-512_A-8':
    'https://tfhub.dev/tensorflow/small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-6_H-512_A-8/
↪1',
    'small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-6_H-768_A-12':
    'https://tfhub.dev/tensorflow/small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-6_H-768_A-12/
↪1',
    'small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-8_H-128_A-2':
    'https://tfhub.dev/tensorflow/small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-8_H-128_A-2/
↪1',
    'small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-8_H-256_A-4':
    'https://tfhub.dev/tensorflow/small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-8_H-256_A-4/
↪1',
    'small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-8_H-512_A-8':
    'https://tfhub.dev/tensorflow/small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-8_H-512_A-8/
↪1',
    'small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-8_H-768_A-12':
    'https://tfhub.dev/tensorflow/small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-8_H-768_A-12/
↪1',
    'small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-10_H-128_A-2':
    'https://tfhub.dev/tensorflow/small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-10_H-128_A-2/
↪1',
    'small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-10_H-256_A-4':
    'https://tfhub.dev/tensorflow/small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-10_H-256_A-4/
↪1',
    'small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-10_H-512_A-8':
    'https://tfhub.dev/tensorflow/small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-10_H-512_A-8/
↪1',
    'small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-10_H-768_A-12':

```

```

        'https://tfhub.dev/tensorflow/small_bert/
↳bert_en_uncased_L-10_H-768_A-12/1',
        'small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-12_H-128_A-2':
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↳1',
        'small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-12_H-256_A-4':
            'https://tfhub.dev/tensorflow/small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-12_H-256_A-4/
↳1',
        'small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-12_H-512_A-8':
            'https://tfhub.dev/tensorflow/small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-12_H-512_A-8/
↳1',
        'small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-12_H-768_A-12':
            'https://tfhub.dev/tensorflow/small_bert/
↳bert_en_uncased_L-12_H-768_A-12/1',
        'albert_en_base':
            'https://tfhub.dev/tensorflow/albert_en_base/2',
        'electra_small':
            'https://tfhub.dev/google/electra_small/2',
        'electra_base':
            'https://tfhub.dev/google/electra_base/2',
        'experts_pubmed':
            'https://tfhub.dev/google/experts/bert/pubmed/2',
        'experts_wiki_books':
            'https://tfhub.dev/google/experts/bert/wiki_books/2',
        'talking-heads_base':
            'https://tfhub.dev/tensorflow/talkheads_ggelu_bert_en_base/1',
    }
}

map_model_to_preprocess = {
    'bert_en_uncased_L-12_H-768_A-12':
        'https://tfhub.dev/tensorflow/bert_en_uncased_preprocess/2',
    'bert_en_cased_L-12_H-768_A-12':
        'https://tfhub.dev/tensorflow/bert_en_cased_preprocess/2',
    'small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-2_H-128_A-2':
        'https://tfhub.dev/tensorflow/bert_en_uncased_preprocess/2',
    'small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-2_H-256_A-4':
        'https://tfhub.dev/tensorflow/bert_en_uncased_preprocess/2',
    'small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-2_H-512_A-8':
        'https://tfhub.dev/tensorflow/bert_en_uncased_preprocess/2',
    'small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-2_H-768_A-12':
        'https://tfhub.dev/tensorflow/bert_en_uncased_preprocess/2',
    'small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-4_H-128_A-2':
        'https://tfhub.dev/tensorflow/bert_en_uncased_preprocess/2',
    'small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-4_H-256_A-4':
        'https://tfhub.dev/tensorflow/bert_en_uncased_preprocess/2',
    'small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-4_H-512_A-8':
        'https://tfhub.dev/tensorflow/bert_en_uncased_preprocess/2',

```

```

'small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-4_H-768_A-12':
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    'https://tfhub.dev/tensorflow/bert_en_uncased_preprocess/2',
'small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-6_H-256_A-4':
    'https://tfhub.dev/tensorflow/bert_en_uncased_preprocess/2',
'small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-6_H-512_A-8':
    'https://tfhub.dev/tensorflow/bert_en_uncased_preprocess/2',
'small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-6_H-768_A-12':
    'https://tfhub.dev/tensorflow/bert_en_uncased_preprocess/2',
'small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-8_H-128_A-2':
    'https://tfhub.dev/tensorflow/bert_en_uncased_preprocess/2',
'small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-8_H-256_A-4':
    'https://tfhub.dev/tensorflow/bert_en_uncased_preprocess/2',
'small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-8_H-512_A-8':
    'https://tfhub.dev/tensorflow/bert_en_uncased_preprocess/2',
'small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-8_H-768_A-12':
    'https://tfhub.dev/tensorflow/bert_en_uncased_preprocess/2',
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    'https://tfhub.dev/tensorflow/bert_en_uncased_preprocess/2',
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'small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-10_H-512_A-8':
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    'https://tfhub.dev/tensorflow/bert_en_uncased_preprocess/2',
'small_bert/bert_en_uncased_L-12_H-512_A-8':
    'https://tfhub.dev/tensorflow/bert_en_uncased_preprocess/2',
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    'https://tfhub.dev/tensorflow/bert_en_uncased_preprocess/2',
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    'https://tfhub.dev/tensorflow/bert_multi_cased_preprocess/2',
'albert_en_base':
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'electra_small':
    'https://tfhub.dev/tensorflow/bert_en_uncased_preprocess/2',
'electra_base':
    'https://tfhub.dev/tensorflow/bert_en_uncased_preprocess/2',
'experts_pubmed':
    'https://tfhub.dev/tensorflow/bert_en_uncased_preprocess/2',
'experts_wiki_books':
    'https://tfhub.dev/tensorflow/bert_en_uncased_preprocess/2',
'talking-heads_base':

```

```

        'https://tfhub.dev/tensorflow/bert_en_uncased_preprocess/2',
    }

    tfhub_handle_encoder = map_name_to_handle[bert_model_name]
    tfhub_handle_preprocess = map_model_to_preprocess[bert_model_name]

    print(f'BERT model selected           : {tfhub_handle_encoder}')
    print(f'Preprocess model auto-selected: {tfhub_handle_preprocess}')

```

```

BERT model selected           :
https://tfhub.dev/tensorflow/bert_en_uncased_L-12_H-768_A-12/3
Preprocess model auto-selected:
https://tfhub.dev/tensorflow/bert_en_uncased_preprocess/2

```

```

[ ]: def build_classifier_model():
    text_input = tf.keras.layers.Input(shape=(), dtype = tf.string, name = 'text')
    preprocessing_layer = hub.KerasLayer(tfhub_handle_preprocess, name = '
    ↪preprocessing')
    encoder_inputs = preprocessing_layer(text_input)
    encoder = hub.KerasLayer(tfhub_handle_encoder, trainable=True,
    ↪name='BERT_encoder')
    outputs = encoder(encoder_inputs)
    net = outputs['pooled_output']
    net = tf.keras.layers.Dropout(0.1)(net)
    net = tf.keras.layers.Dense(1, activation= "sigmoid" ,
    ↪name='classifier')(net)
    return tf.keras.Model(text_input, net)

```

```

[ ]: classifier_model = build_classifier_model()

```

```

[ ]: loss = tf.keras.losses.BinaryCrossentropy(from_logits=True)
    metrics = tf.metrics.BinaryAccuracy()

```

```

[ ]: epochs = 4
    steps_per_epoch = tf.data.experimental.cardinality(train_ds).numpy()
    num_train_steps = steps_per_epoch * epochs
    num_warmup_steps = int(0.1*num_train_steps)

    init_lr = 3e-5
    optimizer = optimization.create_optimizer(init_lr=init_lr,
                                              num_train_steps=num_train_steps,
                                              num_warmup_steps=num_warmup_steps,
                                              optimizer_type='adamw')

```

```

[ ]: classifier_model.compile(optimizer=optimizer,
                             loss=loss,
                             metrics=metrics)

```

```
[ ]: print(f'Training model with {tfhub_handle_encoder}')
history = classifier_model.fit(X_train,y_train,validation_data =_
↪(X_valid,y_valid), epochs=epochs)
```

Training model with

[https://tfhub.dev/tensorflow/bert\\_en\\_uncased\\_L-12\\_H-768\\_A-12/3](https://tfhub.dev/tensorflow/bert_en_uncased_L-12_H-768_A-12/3)

Epoch 1/4

/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/tensorflow/python/util/dispatch.py:1082:

UserWarning: "`binary\_crossentropy` received `from\_logits=True`, but the  
`output` argument was produced by a sigmoid or softmax activation and thus does  
not represent logits. Was this intended?"

return dispatch\_target(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

223/223 [=====] - 209s 909ms/step - loss: 0.1712 -

binary\_accuracy: 0.9359 - val\_loss: 0.1700 - val\_binary\_accuracy: 0.9574

Epoch 2/4

223/223 [=====] - 203s 911ms/step - loss: 0.0975 -

binary\_accuracy: 0.9645 - val\_loss: 0.1936 - val\_binary\_accuracy: 0.9548

Epoch 3/4

223/223 [=====] - 205s 920ms/step - loss: 0.0664 -

binary\_accuracy: 0.9770 - val\_loss: 0.1916 - val\_binary\_accuracy: 0.9548

Epoch 4/4

223/223 [=====] - 203s 912ms/step - loss: 0.0459 -

binary\_accuracy: 0.9834 - val\_loss: 0.1929 - val\_binary\_accuracy: 0.9548

```
[73]: probs = classifier_model.predict(test_df["text"])
threshold = 0.4
preds = np.where(probs[:,] > threshold, 1, 0)
```

```
[69]: print(preds[0:9])
```

```
[[1]
 [1]
 [1]
 [1]
 [1]
 [1]
 [0]
 [0]
 [0]]
```

```
[70]: test_df.head(10)
```

```
[70]:   id keyword location text
0    0   NaN     NaN      Just happened a terrible car crash
1    2   NaN     NaN  Heard about #earthquake is different cities, s...
2    3   NaN     NaN  there is a forest fire at spot pond, geese are...
3    9   NaN     NaN      Apocalypse lighting. #Spokane #wildfires
```



4	11	NaN	NaN	Typhoon Soudelor kills 28 in China and Taiwan
5	12	NaN	NaN	We're shaking...It's an earthquake
6	21	NaN	NaN	They'd probably still show more life than Arse...
7	22	NaN	NaN	Hey! How are you?
8	27	NaN	NaN	What a nice hat?
9	29	NaN	NaN	Fuck off!

```
[74]: def plot_hist(hist):
    plt.plot(hist.history["binary_accuracy"])
    plt.plot(hist.history["val_binary_accuracy"])
    plt.title(f"model performance")
    plt.ylabel("binary accuracy")
    plt.xlabel("epoch")
    plt.legend(["train", "validation"], loc="upper left")
    plt.show()
    return
plot_hist(hist=history)
```

