

# Heaps

DSA Practice Lab

March 14, 2018

## Question 1

Given a sequence of numbers  $A$ , you have to check whether the sequence represents a MinHeap, MaxHeap or None.

### Constraints

$$1 \leq n \leq 10^6$$
$$-10^9 \leq A_i \leq 10^9$$

### Input

The first line of input contains one integer  $n$ , the number of elements in a sequence.

The second line contains  $n$  integers of the sequence.

### Output

The output contains one line on basis of the following conditions:

Print MINHEAP if sequence represents MinHeap

Print MAXHEAP if sequence represents MaxHeap

Print NONE if sequence represents neither a MinHeap nor a MaxHeap

### **Sample Case**

#### **Input 1**

6  
9 115 10 3 -12 11

#### **Output 1**

NONE

#### **Input 2**

6  
99 47 89 24 -5 -100

#### **Output 2**

MAXHEAP

#### **Input 3**

6  
-100 -5 4 89 47 99

#### **Output 3**

MINHEAP

## Question 2

Given  $k$  sorted arrays of size  $n$  each, merge them and print the sorted output.  
(Try implementing this without using C++ STL priority\_queue and sorting functions)

### Constraints

$$1 \leq n \leq 2 * 10^3$$

$$1 \leq k \leq 10^2$$

$$-10^9 \leq \text{each array element} \leq 10^9$$

### Input

The first line of input contains two integers  $k$  and  $n$ , the number of sorted arrays and size of each array.

Each of the remaining  $k$  lines contain  $n$  space separated integers each.

### Output

The output will be the the sorted merged array.

### Sample Case

#### Input

```
3 4
0 3 6 9
1 4 7 10
2 5 8 11
```

#### Output

```
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11
```