RAJIV GANDHI PROUDYOGIKI VISHWAVIDYALAYA, BHOPAL

New Scheme Based On AICTE Flexible Curricula

Electronics & Communication Engineering, VII-Semester

Departmental Elective EC- 702 (A) MICROWAVE ENGINEERING

Prerequisite:- Electromagnetic fields , Antenna and wave propagation.

Course Outcome:-

Students should be able to :

1. **Identify of various types of Microwave electronic components and systems.**
2. **Understand different modes of operation of various RF and Microwave circuits.**
3. **Design and analyze of high frequency circuits and systems.**
4. **Solving complex RF & Microwave communication network design problems S**

SYLLABUS

Unit 1. Features and applications of microwaves, Wave propagation in striplines and microstrip lines, Slot lines, Limitations of conventional vacuum tubes, Microwave tubes like Two cavity klystron and Reflex klystron, Magnetron, TWT, Backward wave oscillator etc.

Unit 2. Solid state microwave sources, transferred electron devices, Tunnel diode Gunn diode and oscillators, IMPATT diode, TRAPATT diode, Pin diode, Varactor diode, Schottky diode, Parametric amplifiers, Crystal diode, Frequency multipliers, Microwave BJT & FET,

Unit 3. Scattering matrix, S-parameters & its applications in Network analysis, Matching Network, Detector diodes, detector mounts, detector output indicator, slotted line, measurement of power, impedance & S-parameter, measurement of frequency & VSWR.

Unit 4. Impedance transformer, Microwave filters, Power dividers and directional couplers, E-plane Tee, H-plane tee, Matched hybrid Tee., Wave propagation in ferrite medium, Isolators, Circulators, YIG resonators, Simulation Techniques for design of **Microwave** Components.

Unit 5. Analysis and design of Dielectric resonators; Design of RF and microwave low noise and power amplifiers & oscillators using S-parameter techniques, Mixer and converter design, diode phase shifters, attenuators, Design of hybrid and monolithic, microwave and millimeter wave integrated circuits.

Text Books Recommended :

1. Liao S., Microwave Devices & Circuits''., 2nd ed. 2001,PHI.
2. Gupta K.C., Microwave Engg., 3rd ed. 2004,Wiley Easter Pub.
3. Watson, Solid State Microwave Devices, 5th ed. 2008,Wiley.
4. David M. Pozar, Microwave Engineering, 3rd edition, 2011 Willey India.

Reference Books Recommended :

1. Gandhi, Microwave Engineering & Application, 2nd ed. 2005,McMillan Int. Ed.
2. Reich, Microwave Principles, 5th ed. 2009,CBS Publ.
3. Collin, Foundations for microwave engineering, 4th ed. 2001, Wiley Publ.

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Electronics & Communication Engineering, VII-Semester

Departmental Elective EC- 702 (B) INFORMATION THEORY AND CODING

Course Objective: The course aims to introduce information theory, fundamentals of error control coding techniques and their applications, importance of various communication channels, utilization of codes for error detection and correction as well as for practical applications.

Prerequisite: Digital communication and its applications, Probability theory

Course Description: This course will first introduce the basic concepts of information theory, leading to the different coding theorems and then various channel capacity theorem. Afterwards, the course will consider error control coding techniques and various codes for applications.

Course Outcomes: Upon completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Acquire the knowledge in measurement of information and errors.
2. Know the application of coding theorem for efficient utilization of communication resources.
3. Understand the utilization of various communication channels for communication system.
4. Design the block and cyclic codes for error correction and detection in communication systems
5. Know the significance of source and channel codes in various applications.

SYLLABUS

UNIT1 Information Theory: Introduction to uncertainty, entropy and its properties, entropy of binary memoryless source and its extension to discrete memory-less source, Measure of information, Information content ofmessage, Average Information content of symbols. Self information, Mutualinformation and its properties,

UNIT 2 Coding theorem:Source coding theorem, prefix coding, Shannon's Encoding Algorithm, Shannon Fano Encoding Algorithm,Huffman coding, Extended Huffman coding,Arithmetic Coding, Lempel-Ziv Coding, Run Length Encoding.

UNIT 3 Information Channels: Communication Channels, Channel Models, Channel Matrix, Joint probability Matrix, Discrete memory less channels, Binary symmetric channeland its channel capacity, channel coding theorem, and its application to Binary Erasure Channel, Shannon's theorem on channel capacity, capacity of channel of infinite bandwidth, Continuous Channels.

UNIT 4 Error Control Coding:Introduction, Examples of Error control coding, methods of Controlling Errors, Typesof Errors, types of Codes, Linear Block Codes: matrix description of Linear BlockCodes, Error Detection and Error Correction Capabilities of Linear Block Codes, Probability of undetected error for linear block code in BSC, hamming Codes and their applications,

Cyclic Codes:Cyclic codes and its basic properties, Encoding using an (n-k) BitShift register, Generator & parity check matrix of cyclic codes, encoding & decoding circuits, syndrome computation, error detection and correction,

UNIT 5 Introduction to BCH codes, its encoding & decoding, error location & correction. Convolution Codes:Introduction to convolution codes, its construction, Convolution Encoder, Time domain approach, Transform domainapproach, Code Tree, Trellis and State Diagram, Viterbi algorithm: Introduction of theorem for maximum likelihood decoding.

Reference Books:

1. Digital Communication -by Haykins Simon Wiley Publ.
2. Error control Coding: Theory and Application, - by Shu Lin and Cosstlello, PHI
3. Digital Communication - by Sklar, Pearson Education
4. Error Correcting Codes - by Peterson W., MIT Press
5. Digital Communication - by Proakis,TMH
6. Information Theory, Coding and Cryptography – By Ranjan Bose, TMH
7. Communication Systems – By Singh and Sapre, TMH

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New Scheme Based On AICTE Flexible Curricula

Electronics & Communication Engineering, VII-Semester

Departmental Elective EC- 702 (C) Nano Electronics

Unit-I: Overview of semiconductor physics. Nanoscale band structure and Electron transport, Quantum confinement in semiconductor nanostructures: quantum wells, quantum wires, quantum dots, super-lattices, band offsets, and electronic density of states, heavily doped semiconductors and low dimensional quantum devices.

Unit-II: Introduction to lithography- Contact, proximity printing and Projection Printing, Resolution Enhancement techniques, overlay-accuracies, Mask-Error enhancement factor (MEEF), Positive and negative photoresists, Electron Lithography, Projection Printing, Direct writing, Electron resists.

Unit-III: Tunnel junction and applications of tunneling, Tunneling Through a Potential Barrier, Metal—Insulator, Metal-Semiconductor, and Metal-Insulator-Metal Junctions, Coulomb Blockade, Coulomb blockade in nanocapacitor, Tunnel Junctions, Tunnel Junction Excited by a Current Source.

Unit-IV: Field Emission, Gate—Oxide Tunneling and Hot Electron Effects in nano MOSFETs, Theory of Scanning Tunneling Microscope, Double Barrier Tunneling and the Resonant Tunneling Diode. Nanoscale MOSFET, Finfets, charge and energy quantization in Single electron devices.

Unit-V: Scaling of physical systems – Geometric scaling & Electrical system scaling, Introduction to MEMS and NEMS, working principles, as micro sensors (acoustic wave sensor, biomedical and biosensor, chemical sensor, optical sensor, capacitive sensor, pressure sensor and thermal sensor), micro actuation (thermal actuation, piezoelectric actuation).

Text Book:

1. Nano Terchnology and Nano Electronics – Materials, devices and measurement Techniques by WR Fahrner – Springe.
2. Fundamentals of Nanoelectronics, George W. Hanson, 1/e Pearson Education.
3. Nano: The Essentials – Understanding Nano Scinece and Nanotechnology by T. Pradeep; Tata Mc.Graw Hill.
4. Nanotubes and nanowires by C.N.R. Rao and A. Govindaraj, RSC Publishing
5. Quantum-Based Electronic Devices and Systems by M. Dutta and M.A. Stroscio, World Scientific.

Suggested Reference Books:

1. Stephen D. Sentaria, Microsystem Design, Kluwer Academic Press
2. Marc Madou, Fundamentals of microfabrication & Nanofabrication.

3. T. Fukada&W.Mens, Micro Mechanical system Principle & Technology, Elsevier, 1998.
4. Julian W.Gardnes, Vijay K. Varda, Micro sensors MEMS & Smart Devices, 2001.
5. James R Sheats and Bruce w.Smith, "Microlithography Science and Technology", Marcel Dekker Inc., New York, 1998.