Case Study on Ecommerce Application

In the dao package, there exists a pivotal Service Provider Interface (SPI) or Abstract Class, termed OrderProcessorRepository, aimed at facilitating seamless interactions with the database pertaining to various aspects of the system, such as product and customer management, cart operations, and order processing. This interface lays out a clear set of methods, each serving a specific database-related function:

createProduct(Product product): This method is designated for inserting a new product into the database. It returns a boolean value indicating the success of the operation.

createCustomer(Customer customer): It is responsible for adding a new customer to the database. Like createProduct, it returns a boolean value based on the success of the operation.

deleteProduct(String productId): This method enables the removal of a product from the database, with the product's ID serving as the identifier. Similar to the previous methods, it returns a boolean value to signal the success of the operation.

deleteCustomer(String customerId): It facilitates the deletion of a customer from the database, utilizing the customer's ID for identification. As with other deletion methods, it returns a boolean value upon completion.

addToCart(Customer customer, Product product, int quantity): This method allows the addition of a product to a customer's shopping cart along with the specified quantity. It returns a boolean value denoting the success of this action.

removeFromCart(Customer customer, Product product): It supports the removal of a product from a customer's shopping cart. Once again, it returns a boolean value indicating the success or failure of this operation.

getAllFromCart(Customer customer): This method retrieves all products currently residing in a customer's shopping cart, returning them as a list of products.

placeOrder(Customer customer, List<OrderItem> orderItems, String shippingAddress): It orchestrates the process of placing an order for a customer, updating the respective order and order items tables in the database. The method returns a boolean value to signify the successful completion of this process.

getOrdersByCustomer(String customerId): Finally, this method retrieves all orders associated with a specific customer, returning them as a list of orders.

```
from typing import List, Dict, Tuple
from Entity.model import Product, Customer
class OrderProcessorRepository(ABC):
  @abstractmethod
  def create_product(self, product: Product) -> bool:
    pass
  @abstractmethod
  def create_customer(self, customer: Customer) -> bool:
    pass
  @abstractmethod
  def delete_product(self, product_id: int) -> bool:
    pass
  @abstractmethod
  def delete customer(self, customer id: int) -> bool:
    pass
  @abstractmethod
  def add_to_cart(self, customer_id: int, product_id: int, quantity: int) -> bool:
    pass
  @abstractmethod
  def remove from cart(self, customer id: int, product id: int) -> bool:
    pass
  @abstractmethod
  def get_all_from_cart(self, customer_id: int) -> List[Product]:
```

```
@abstractmethod
def place_order(self, customer_id: int, products_quantities: List[Tuple[int, int]],
shipping_address: str) -> bool:
    pass

@abstractmethod
def get_orders_by_customer(self, customer_id: int) -> List[Tuple[Product, int]]:
    pass
```

PS C:\Users\SNEHA BARANI KUMAR\OneDrive\Desktop\org_ecom> & "C:/Users/SNEHA BARANI KUMAR/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python312/python.exe" "c:/Users/SNEHA BARANI KUMAR/OneDrive/Desktop/org_ecom/ecom/dao/main.py"

Implement the above interface in a class called OrderProcessorRepositoryImpl in package dao.

```
import mysql.connector
from mysql.connector import Error
from typing import List, Tuple
from Entity.model import Customer, Product
class CustomerNotFoundException(Exception):
    def __init__(self, message="Customer not found."):
        self.message = message
        super().__init__(self.message)

class ProductNotFoundException(Exception):
    def __init__(self, message="Product not found."):
        self.message = message
        super().__init__(self.message)
```

```
class OrderNotFoundException(Exception):
  def init (self, message="Order not found."):
    self.message = message
    super(). init (self.message)
class OrderProcessorRepositoryImpl():
  def init (self):
    self.connection = self.get db connection()
  def get_db_connection(self):
    connection = None
    try:
       connection = mysql.connector.connect(
         host='localhost'.
         user='root',
         password='Sneha@2705',
         database='ecom',
         port="3306"
       if connection.is connected():
         print("Connected to MySQL database")
    except Error as e:
       print(f"Error connecting to MySQL: {e}")
    return connection
  def createProduct(self, product: Product) -> bool:
    try:
       with self.connection.cursor() as cursor:
         sql = "INSERT INTO products (product id, name, price, description,
stockQuantity) VALUES (%s, %s, %s, %s, %s)"
         cursor.execute(sql, (product.product id, product.name, product.price,
product.description, product.stock quantity))
```

```
self.connection.commit()
       print("Product created successfully.")
       return True
    except Error as e:
       print(f"Error creating product: {e}")
       return False
  def createCustomer(self, customer: Customer) -> bool:
    try:
       with self.connection.cursor() as cursor:
         sql = "INSERT INTO customers (customer id, name, email, password,address)
VALUES (%s, %s, %s, %s, %s)"
         cursor.execute(sql, (customer.customer id,customer.name, customer.email,
customer.password, customer.address))
       self.connection.commit()
       print("Customer created successfully.")
       return True
    except Error as e:
       print(f"Error creating customer: {e}")
       return False
  def deleteProduct(self, product id: int) -> bool:
    try:
       with self.connection.cursor() as cursor:
         sql = "DELETE FROM products WHERE product id = %s"
         cursor.execute(sql, (product id,))
       self.connection.commit()
       print("Product deleted successfully.")
       return True
    except Error as e:
       print(f"Error deleting product: {e}")
       return False
```

```
def deleteCustomer(self, customer id: int) -> bool:
    try:
       with self.connection.cursor() as cursor:
         sql = "DELETE FROM customers WHERE customer id = %s"
         cursor.execute(sql, (customer id,))
       self.connection.commit()
       print("Customer deleted successfully.")
       return True
    except Error as e:
       print(f"Error deleting customer: {e}")
       return False
  def addToCart(self, customer id: int, product id: int, quantity: int) -> bool:
    try:
       with self.connection.cursor() as cursor:
         sql = "INSERT INTO cart (customer id, product id, quantity) VALUES (%s, %s,
%s)"
         cursor.execute(sql, (customer id, product id, quantity))
       self.connection.commit()
       print("Product added to cart successfully.")
       return True
    except Error as e:
       print(f"Error adding product to cart: {e}")
       return False
  def removeFromCart(self, customer id: int, product id: int) -> bool:
    try:
       with self.connection.cursor() as cursor:
         sql = "DELETE FROM cart WHERE customer id = %s AND product id = %s"
         cursor.execute(sql, (customer_id, product_id))
       self.connection.commit()
```

```
print("Product removed from cart successfully.")
       return True
    except Error as e:
       print(f"Error removing product from cart: {e}")
       return False
  def getAllFromCart(self, customer id: int) -> List[Product]:
    try:
       with self.connection.cursor() as cursor:
         sql = "SELECT * FROM products WHERE product id IN (SELECT product id
FROM cart WHERE customer id = %s)"
         cursor.execute(sql, (customer id,))
         products = cursor.fetchall()
         return [Product(**product) for product in products]
    except Error as e:
       print(f"Error retrieving products from cart: {e}")
       return []
  def placeOrder(self, customer id: int, products quantities: List[Tuple[int, int]],
shipping address: str) -> bool:
    try:
       with self.connection.cursor() as cursor:
         order sql = "INSERT INTO orders (customer id, order date, shipping address)
VALUES (%s, NOW(), %s)"
         cursor.execute(order sql, (customer id, shipping address))
         order id = cursor.lastrowid
         order item sql = "INSERT INTO order items (order id, product id, quantity)
VALUES (%s, %s, %s)"
         for product id, quantity in products quantities:
            cursor.execute(order item sql, (order id, product id, quantity))
```

```
self.connection.commit()
       print("Order placed successfully.")
       return True
    except Error as e:
       print(f"Error placing order: {e}")
       self.connection.rollback()
       return False
  def getOrdersByCustomer(self, customer id: int) -> List[Tuple[Product, int]]:
    try:
       with self.connection.cursor() as cursor:
         sql = """SELECT p.*, oi.quantity
               FROM order items oi
               JOIN products p ON oi.product id = p.product id
               JOIN orders o ON oi.order id = o.order id
               WHERE o.customer id = %s"""
         cursor.execute(sql, (customer_id,))
         order items = cursor.fetchall()
         if order_items:
            return [(Product(**item), item['quantity']) for item in order items]
         else:
            raise OrderNotFoundException("Order not found for the given customer.")
    except Error as e:
       print(f"Error retrieving orders by customer: {e}")
       return []
def main():
  while True:
    print("\nChoose an operation:")
    print("1. Create Product")
```

```
print("2. Create Customer")
    print("3. Delete Product")
    print("4. Delete Customer")
    print("5. Add to Cart")
    print("6. Remove from Cart")
    print("7. View Cart")
    print("8. Place Order")
    print("9. Get Orders By Customer")
    print("10. Exit")
    choice = input("Enter your choice: ")
    if choice == '1':
       prod_id = int(input("Enter product ID: "))
       product name = input("Enter product name: ")
       product price = float(input("Enter product price: "))
       product description = input("Enter product description: ")
       product quantity = int(input("Enter product quantity: "))
       product = Product(product id=prod id, name=product name, price=product price,
description=product description, stock quantity=product quantity)
       order processor.createProduct(product)
    elif choice == '2':
       customer id = int(input("Enter Customer Id : "))
       customer name = input("Enter customer name: ")
       customer email = input("Enter customer email: ")
       customer password = input("Enter customer password: ")
       address = input("Enter Customer Address : ")
       customer = Customer (customer id = customer id, name=customer name,
email=customer email, password=customer password, address=address)
       order processor.createCustomer(customer)
```

```
elif choice == '3':
  product id = int(input("Enter product ID to delete: "))
  order processor.deleteProduct(product id)
elif choice == '4':
  customer id = int(input("Enter customer ID to delete: "))
  order processor.deleteCustomer(customer id)
elif choice == '5':
  customer id = int(input("Enter customer ID: "))
  product_id = int(input("Enter product ID to add to cart: "))
  quantity = int(input("Enter quantity: "))
  order processor.addToCart(customer id, product id, quantity)
elif choice == '6':
  customer id = int(input("Enter customer ID: "))
  product id = int(input("Enter product ID to remove from cart: "))
  order processor.removeFromCart(customer id, product id)
elif choice == '7':
  customer id = int(input("Enter customer ID: "))
  cart items = order processor.getAllFromCart(customer id)
  print("Items in cart:")
  for item in cart items:
     print(item.name)
elif choice == '8':
  customer id = int(input("Enter customer ID: "))
  shipping address = input("Enter shipping address: ")
```

```
products_quantities = []
       while True:
          product id = int(input("Enter product ID (0 to stop): "))
          if product id == 0:
            break
          quantity = int(input("Enter quantity: "))
          products quantities.append((product id, quantity))
       order_processor.placeOrder(customer_id, products_quantities, shipping_address)
     elif choice == '9':
       customer id = int(input("Enter customer ID: "))
       orders = order_processor.getOrdersByCustomer(customer_id)
       print("Orders by customer:")
       for order in orders:
          print(order[0].name, "-", order[1], "quantity")
     elif choice == '10':
       print("Exiting...")
       break
     else:
       print("Invalid choice. Please enter a number between 1 and 10.")
if name == " main ":
   order processor = OrderProcessorRepositoryImpl()
main()
```

```
6. Place Order
7. View Customer Order
8. Exit
Enter your choice: 1
Enter Customer_id: 123
Enter customer name: sneha
Enter customer email: Sneha@exampl.ecom
Enter customer password: qwertyuiop
Enter Customer's Address: oiuytre
Customer created successfully.
Customer registered successfully.
```

Write code to establish a connection to your SQL database.

• Create a utility class DBConnection in a package util with a static variable connection of

Type Connection and a static method getConnection() which returns connection.

• Connection properties supplied in the connection string should be read from a property

file.

• Create a utility class PropertyUtil which contains a static method named getPropertyString() which reads a property file containing connection details like hostname, dbname, username, password, port number and returns a connection string.

```
import mysql.connector
from util.property import PropertyUtil

class DBConnection:
    connection = None

    @staticmethod
    def getConnection():
```

```
if DBConnection.connection is None:
       properties = PropertyUtil.getPropertyString('connection.properties')
       print(properties)
       try:
         DBConnection.connection = mysql.connector.connect(
            host=properties['hostname'],
            user=properties['username'],
            password=properties['password'],
            database=properties['dbname'],
            port=properties['port']
         )
         print("Database connected!")
       except mysql.connector.Error as e:
         print("Error connecting to database:", e)
    return DBConnection.connection
from util.DBConnection import DBConnection
connection = DBConnection.getConnection()
connection.close()
class PropertyUtil:
  @staticmethod
  def getPropertyString(file path):
    properties = {}
    with open(r'C:\Users\SNEHA BARANI
KUMAR\OneDrive\Desktop\org_ecom\properties_ecom', 'r') as file:
       for line in file:
         if '=' in line:
            key, value = line.strip().split('=')
```

```
properties[key.strip()] = value.strip()
return properties
```

PS C:\Users\SNEHA BARANI KUMAR\OneDrive\Desktop\org_ecom> & "C:/Users\SNEHA BARANI KUMAR\AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python312/python.exe" "c:/Users\SNEHA BARANI KUMAR\OneDrive\Desktop\org_ecom/ecom/dao/main.py"

Create the exceptions in package myexceptions and create the following custom exceptions and

throw them in methods whenever needed. Handle all the exceptions in main method,

- CustomerNotFoundException: throw this exception when user enters an invalid customer id which doesn't exist in db
- ProductNotFoundException: throw this exception when user enters an invalid product id which doesn't exist in db
- OrderNotFoundException: throw this exception when user enters an invalid order id which doesn't exist in db

```
class CustomerNotFoundException(Exception):
    def __init__(self, message="Customer not found."):
        self.message = message
        super().__init__(self.message)

class ProductNotFoundException(Exception):
    def __init__(self, message="Product not found."):
        self.message = message
        super().__init__(self.message)

class OrderNotFoundException(Exception):
    def __init__(self, message="Order not found."):
        self.message = message
        super().__init__(self.message)
```

Enter your choice: & "C:/Users/SNEHA BARANI KUMAR/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python312/python.exe" "c:/Users/SNEHA BARANI KUMAR/OneDrive/Desktop/org_ecom/dao/myexception.py"

Create class named EcomApp with main method in app Trigger all the methods in service implementation class by user choose operation from the following menu.

- 1. Register Customer.
- 2. Create Product.
- 3. Delete Product.
- 4. Add to cart.
- 5. View cart.
- 6. Place order.
- 7. View Customer Order

```
from OrderProcessorRepositoryImpl import OrderProcessorRepositoryImpl
from Entity.model import Customer, Product
class CustomerNotFoundException(Exception):
  def __init__(self, message="Customer not found."):
    self.message = message
    super(). init (self.message)
class ProductNotFoundException(Exception):
  def __init__(self, message="Product not found."):
    self.message = message
    super().__init__(self.message)
class OrderNotFoundException(Exception):
  def init (self, message="Order not found."):
    self.message = message
    super(). init (self.message)
class EcomApp:
  def __init__(self):
    self.order processor = OrderProcessorRepositoryImpl()
```

```
def main(self):
  while True:
     print("\nChoose an operation:")
     print("1. Register Customer")
     print("2. Create Product")
     print("3. Delete Product")
     print("4. Add to Cart")
     print("5. View Cart")
     print("6. Place Order")
     print("7. View Customer Order")
     print("8. Exit")
     choice = input("Enter your choice: ")
     if choice == '1':
       self.register customer()
     elif choice == '2':
       self.create product()
     elif choice == '3':
       self.delete_product()
     elif choice == '4':
       self.add_to_cart()
     elif choice == '5':
       self.view cart()
     elif choice == '6':
       self.place order()
     elif choice == '7':
       self.view_customer_order()
     elif choice == '8':
       print("Exiting...")
```

```
break
     else:
       print("Invalid choice. Please enter a number between 1 and 8.")
def register customer(self):
  customer id=int(input("Enter Customer id : "))
  name = input("Enter customer name: ")
  email = input("Enter customer email: ")
  password = input("Enter customer password: ")
  address = input("Enter Customer's Address : ")
  customer = Customer (customer id, name, email, password,address)
  if self.order_processor.createCustomer(customer):
     print("Customer registered successfully.")
  else:
     print("Failed to register customer.")
def create product(self):
  product id = int(input("Enter product id : "))
  name = input("Enter product name: ")
  price = float(input("Enter product price: "))
  description = input("Enter product description: ")
  stock quantity = int(input("Enter product stock quantity: "))
  product = Product(product id, name, price, description, stock quantity)
  if self.order processor.createProduct(product):
     print("Product created successfully.")
  else:
     print("Failed to create product.")
def delete product(self):
  product_id = int(input("Enter product ID to delete: "))
```

```
if self.order_processor.deleteProduct(product_id):
     print("Product deleted successfully.")
  else:
     print("Failed to delete product.")
def add to cart(self):
  customer id = int(input("Enter customer ID: "))
  product_id = int(input("Enter product ID to add to cart: "))
  quantity = int(input("Enter quantity: "))
  try:
     if self.order processor.addToCart(customer id, product id, quantity):
       print("Product added to cart successfully.")
     else:
       print("Failed to add product to cart.")
  except (CustomerNotFoundException, ProductNotFoundException) as e:
     print(e)
def view cart(self):
  customer_id = int(input("Enter customer ID to view cart: "))
  try:
     cart items = self.order processor.getAllFromCart(customer id)
     print("Cart Items:")
     for item in cart items:
       print(f"{item['product'].name} - Quantity: {item['quantity']}")
  except CustomerNotFoundException as e:
     print(e)
def place order(self):
  customer id = int(input("Enter customer ID to place order: "))
  shipping_address = input("Enter shipping address: ")
```

```
products_quantities = []
     while True:
         product id = int(input("Enter product ID (0 to stop): "))
         if product id == 0:
            break
         quantity = int(input("Enter quantity: "))
         products quantities.append((product id, quantity))
     try:
       if
                  self.order processor.placeOrder(customer id,
                                                                        products quantities,
shipping address):
         print("Order placed successfully.")
       else:
         print("Failed to place order.")
     except CustomerNotFoundException as e:
       print(e)
  def view_customer_order(self):
     customer id = int(input("Enter customer ID to view orders: "))
     try:
       orders = self.order processor.getOrdersByCustomer(customer id)
       print("Customer Orders:")
       for order in orders:
         print(
            f"Order ID: {order['order id']}, Total Price: {order['total price']}, Order Date:
{order['order_date']}")
     except CustomerNotFoundException as e:
       print(e)
if name == " main ":
  App = EcomApp()
  App.main()
```

Choose an operation:

- 1. Create Product
- 2. Create Customer
- 3. Delete Product
- 4. Delete Customer
- 5. Add to Cart
- 6. Remove from Cart
- 7. View Cart
- 8. Place Order
- 9. Get Orders By Customer
- 10. Exit

Enter your choice: 10

Exiting...

Connected to MySQL database

Choose an operation:

- 1. Register Customer
- 2. Create Product
- 3. Delete Product
- 4. Add to Cart
- 5. View Cart
- 6. Place Order
- 7. View Customer Order
- 8. Exit

Enter your choice: 1

Enter Customer id: 123

Enter customer name: sneha

Enter customer email: Sneha@exampl.ecom

Enter customer password: qwertyuiop

Enter Customer's Address : oiuytre

Customer created successfully.

Customer registered successfully.

Create Unit test cases for Ecommerce System are essential to ensure the correctness and reliability of your system. Following questions to guide the creation of Unit test cases:

- Write test case to test Product created successfully or not.
- Write test case to test product is added to cart successfully or not.
- Write test case to test product is ordered successfully or not.
- write test case to test exception is thrown correctly or not when customer id or product id not found in database.

```
import mysql.connector
from mysql.connector import Error
from myexception import CustomerNotFoundException, ProductNotFoundException
class OrderProcessorRepositoryImpl:
  def init (self):
    self.connection = self.connect to database()
  def connect to database(self):
    try:
       connection = mysql.connector.connect(
         host='localhost',
         database='ecom',
         user='root',
         password='Sneha@2705'
       if connection.is connected():
         print("Connected to database successfully.")
         return connection
    except Error as e:
       print(f"Error connecting to database: {e}")
  def customer_exist(self, customer_id: int) -> bool:
    try:
```

```
cursor = self.connection.cursor()
       sql = "SELECT COUNT(*) FROM customers WHERE customer id = %s"
       cursor.execute(sql, (customer id,))
       count = cursor.fetchone()[0]
       return count > 0
    except Error as e:
       print(f"Error checking customer existence: {e}")
       return False
    finally:
       if cursor:
         cursor.close()
  def product_exist(self, product_id: int) -> bool:
    try:
       cursor = self.connection.cursor()
       sql = "SELECT COUNT(*) FROM products WHERE product id = %s"
       cursor.execute(sql, (product id,))
       count = cursor.fetchone()[0]
       return count > 0
    except Error as e:
       print(f"Error checking customer existence: {e}")
       return False
    finally:
       if cursor:
         cursor.close()
  def create product(self, product id, name, price, description, stock quantity):
    try:
       cursor = self.connection.cursor()
       sql = "INSERT INTO products (product id, name, price, description, stockQuantity)
VALUES (%s, %s, %s, %s, %s)"
       cursor.execute(sql, (product_id, name, price, description, stock quantity))
       self.connection.commit()
```

```
print("Product created successfully.")
       return True
     except Error as e:
       print(f"Error creating product: {e}")
       return False
     finally:
       if cursor:
          cursor.close()
  def addToCart(self, customer id: int, product id: int, quantity: int) -> bool:
     try:
       if not self.customer exist(customer id):
          raise CustomerNotFoundException(f"Customer with ID {customer_id} not found.")
       elif not self.product exist(product id):
          raise ProductNotFoundException(f"Product with ID {product id} not found.")
       with self.connection.cursor() as cursor:
          sql = "INSERT INTO cart (customer id, product id, quantity) VALUES (%s, %s,
%s)"
          cursor.execute(sql, (customer id, product id, quantity))
       self.connection.commit()
       print("Product added to cart successfully.")
       return True
     except Error as e:
       print(f"Error adding product to cart: {e}")
       return False
  def orderProduct(self, cart id: int) -> bool:
     try:
       cursor = self.connection.cursor()
       sql = "SELECT * FROM cart WHERE cart_id = %s"
       cursor.execute(sql, (cart id,))
       result = cursor.fetchall()
       if result:
```

```
print("Product ordered successfully.")
         return True
       else:
         print("Order not found in cart.")
         return False
    except Error as e:
       print(f"Error ordering product: {e}")
       return False
    finally:
       if cursor:
         cursor.close()
  def __del__(self):
    if self.connection:
       self.connection.close()
       print("Database connection closed.")
import unittest
from testing dummy import OrderProcessorRepositoryImpl
from myexception import CustomerNotFoundException, ProductNotFoundException
class TestMain(unittest.TestCase):
  def setUp(self):
    self.tst = OrderProcessorRepositoryImpl()
  def test product created successfully(self):
    product id = self.tst.create product(12, "laptop", 800.00, "High-performance laptop", 10)
    self.assertIsNotNone(product id)
  def test_product_added_to_cart_successfully(self):
    result = self.tst.addToCart(1, 12, 1)
```

```
self.assertTrue(result)
   def test product ordered successfully(self):
      result = self.tst.orderProduct(2)
      self.assertTrue(result)
   def test customer not found exception(self):
      with self.assertRaises(CustomerNotFoundException):
         self.tst.addToCart(100, 12, 1)
   def test_product_not_found_exception(self):
      with self.assertRaises(ProductNotFoundException):
         self.tst.addToCart(1, 999, 1)
if __name__ == '__main__ ':
   unittest.main()
  Connected to database successfully.
  .Database connection closed.
  Connected to database successfully.
  Product added to cart successfully.
  .Database connection closed.
 Connected to database successfully.
Error creating product: 1062 (23000): Duplicate entry '12' for key 'products.PRIMARY'
 .Database connection closed.
Connected to database successfully.
  .Database connection closed.
Connected to database successfully.
  Product ordered successfully.
  .Database connection closed.
 Ran 5 tests in 0.454s
```