

Python List Data Type Concepts Interview Questions

1. What is list in Python?

- A list is a collection data type in Python that is ordered, mutable, and allows duplicate elements. It is defined using square brackets [].

2. How to create and get the length of Python List?

- Create: `my_list = [1, 2, 3]`
- Length: `len(my_list)`

3. How do you create homogeneous elements list in Python?

- `homogeneous_list = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]` (all integers)

4. How do you create a heterogeneous elements list in Python?

- `heterogeneous_list = [1, "hello", 3.14, True]`

5. How do you access the elements from a list in Python?

- By indexing: `my_list[0], my_list[-1]`

6. How do you check the length of a list in Python?

- Using `len(my_list)`

7. What is use of list slicing in Python?

- To access a subset of the list: `my_list[1:4], my_list[::-1]`

8. How can you concatenate two lists in Python?

- `list1 + list2`

9. What is list packing & unpacking? Can you give me some examples?

- Packing: `my_list = [1, 2, 3]`

- Unpacking: `a, b, c = my_list`

10. How to convert other type objects into list type?

- `list("abc"), list((1, 2, 3))`

11. How to create an empty list object in Python?

- `empty_list = []` or `empty_list = list()`

12. Is list mutable or immutable type object? Why?

- Mutable, because we can change its elements after creation.

13. Does list allow duplicate values and unique indexing?

- Yes, it allows duplicates and uses unique indexing.

14. How do you access individual elements from a list object?

- Using index: `my_list[2]`

15. Can you change the list values?

- Yes, using assignment: `my_list[0] = 10`

16. How to delete or remove items from list object?

- `del my_list[1], my_list.remove(value), my_list.pop(index)`

17. How to Create and Access a nested list?

- `nested = [[1, 2], [3, 4]], nested[0][1]`

18. How to access items of list in a reverse order?

- `my_list[::-1]`

19. How to check if Items are present/exist in List?

- Using `in`: `if item in my_list:`

Python List Data Type Methods Interview Questions

1. What is list in Python?

- A built-in data structure to store ordered and mutable collections.

2. How to get the length or number of elements of a Python list?

- `len(my_list)`

3. How to access Python list items?

- By indexing and slicing.

4. How to check if an item or value is present in a Python list?

- Using `in: value in my_list`

5. How to add elements or items to a Python list?

- `append()`, `insert()`, `extend()`

6. How to remove elements or items from a Python list?

- `remove()`, `pop()`, `del`

7. How to find the maximum element in a list?

- `max(my_list)`

8. How to find the minimum element in a list?

- `min(my_list)`

9. How to find the sum of all elements in a list?

- `sum(my_list)`

10. How to count the occurrences of an element in a list?

- `my_list.count(value)`

11. How to find the index of the first occurrence of an element in a list?

- `my_list.index(value)`

12. How to create a new list containing only the even numbers from the original list?

- `[x for x in my_list if x % 2 == 0]`

13. How to sort a list in ascending order?

- `my_list.sort()` or `sorted(my_list)`

14. How to sort a list in descending order?

- `my_list.sort(reverse=True)` or `sorted(my_list, reverse=True)`

15. Explain the difference between the `append()` and `extend()` methods in Python lists.

- `append()` adds a single element, `extend()` adds multiple elements.

16. How do you add an element to the end of a list in Python?

- `my_list.append(value)`

17. How can you insert an element at a specific index in a list?

- `my_list.insert(index, value)`

18. Discuss the purpose of the `remove()` and `pop()` methods in Python lists.

- `remove(value)` removes the first occurrence; `pop(index)` removes and returns the item.

19. What is the purpose of the `count()` method in Python lists?

- Returns the number of times a value appears: `my_list.count(value)`

20. How can you reverse the order of elements in a list?

- `my_list.reverse()` or `my_list[::-1]`

21. Explain the purpose of the `clear()` method in Python lists.

- `clear()` removes all items from the list: `my_list.clear()`