

## Cman and XOR numbers

Time limit : 1 sec

Cman has an array of  $N$  integers. Cman has to answer  $Q$  queries where each query is processed in the following way:

1. Two integers  $l$  and  $r$  ( $1 \leq l \leq r \leq n$ ) are specified — bounds of query segment.
2. Integers, presented in array segment  $[l, r]$  (in sequence of integers  $a_l, a_{l+1}, \dots, a_r$ ) **odd number of times**, are written down.
3. XOR-sum of written down integers is calculated, and this value is the answer for a query. Formally, if integers written down in point 2 are  $x_1, x_2, \dots, x_k$ , then Cman wants to know the value  $x_1 \oplus x_2 \oplus \dots \oplus x_k$ , where  $\oplus$  — operator of exclusive bitwise OR.

Note: The operator for bitwise XOR is '^' in C/C++

### Constraints:

$$1 \leq N \leq 10^5$$

$$1 \leq Q \leq 10^5$$

$$1 \leq l \leq r \leq N$$

$$0 \leq A[i] \leq 10000$$

### Input:

First line contains the integer  $N$ . Second line contains  $N$  integers representing  $A[i]$ . The 3rd line contains the integer  $Q$  denoting number of queries. Next  $Q$  lines contains two integers  $l$  and  $r$ .

### Output:

For each query print the required answer.

### Sample Input:

```
5
1 2 2 3 1
2
2 3
2 4
```

### Sample Output:

```
0
3
```