SNEHAL SINGH TOMAR

First Year Ph.D. Student,
Computer Science, Stony Brook University

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Research Interests

Computer Vision: Deep Generative Models, Self-Supervised Deep Learning, CV for Healthcare, AR/VR, Implict Neural Representations, Graph Neural Networks; Interpretable Machine Learning; Computational Photography; Robotics.

Education

Stony Brook University — New York, U.S.A
Ph.D. in Computer Science, GPA: 3.9/4.0 — *January, 2024 -*

- Research Focus: Improving and Applying Score-Based Generative Models for Computer Vision tasks.
- Advisors: Prof. Klaus Mueller and Prof. Dimitris Samaras

Indian Institute of Technology Madras — Chennai, India
M.S. (by Research) in EE, Advisor: Prof. A.N. Rajagopalan; CGPA: 9.0/10.0 — *2020 - 2023*

- Area of Focus: Image Processing and Computer Vision
- Recipient of the **IIT Madras Institute Research Award** for excellence in research. Only 3 out of the 746 MS (by Research) students at IIT Madras were selected for the prestigious honor based on their research.
- Thesis:- Generative Self-Supervised Learning for Computer Vision: Applications & Causality Considerations

Manipal Institute of Technology — Manipal, India
B.Tech. in ECE, Minor in Signal Processing; CGPA: 8.42/10.0 — *2016 - 2020*

- Activities: Member of the AI Robotics club, multiple research internships in robotics and control systems at IIT Delhi, research on applications of Fuzzy Logic
- Awarded the Institute Research Incentive and was a part of the team that secured the ninth position (overall) at the Intelligent Ground Vehicle Competition (IGVC) 2018, Michigan, USA.

Peer-Reviewed Publications

TMLR 2024 — **PNeRV: A Polynomial Neural Representation for Videos**, *Sonam Gupta, Snehal Singh Tomar, Grigorios Chrysos, Sukhendu Das, and A.N. Rajagopalan*, Transactions on Machine Learning Research 2024. Paper

AAAI 2024 — **Latents2Semantics: Leveraging the Latent Space of Generative Models for Localized Style Manipulation of Face Images (Oral)**, *Snehal Singh Tomar and A.N. Rajagopalan*, Workshop on AI for Digital Human at AAAI 2024. Paper

AAAI 2023 — **Exploring the Effectiveness of Mask-Guided Feature Modulation as a Mechanism for Localized Style Editing of Real Images (Student Abstract)**, *Snehal Singh Tomar, Maitreya Suin, and A.N. Rajagopalan*, Proceedings of the AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence, 37(13). Paper

ECCV 2022 — **Hybrid Transformer Based Feature Fusion for Self-Supervised Monocular Depth Estimation (Oral)**, *Snehal Singh Tomar*, Maitreya Suin*, and A.N. Rajagopalan*, Advances in Image Manipulation Workshop at the European Conference on Computer Vision (ECCV) 2022. Paper, Code
*Equal Contribution.

CVPR 2022 — **Latents2Segments: Disentangling the Latent Space of Generative Models for Semantic Segmentation of Face Images**, *Snehal Singh Tomar and A.N. Rajagopalan*, Workshop on Computer Vision for Augmented and Virtual Reality (CV4ARVR) at the IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR), New Orleans, LA, 2022. Paper, Code

SOCPROS 2017 (Best Paper Award) — **Python-Based Fuzzy Classifier for Cashew Kernels**, *Snehal Singh Tomar and Narendra V.G.*, Proceedings of the 7th International Conference on Soft Computing for Problem Solving (SOCPROS) 2017, In: Advances in Intelligent Systems and Computing, vol 816 (2019). Springer, Singapore. Paper, Best Paper Award

Employment

Pre-Doctoral Fellow New Delhi, India
Visual and Embodied AI Group, TCS Research; Mentor: Dr. Brojeshwar Bhowmick *June, 2023 - December, 2023*

- Research focus: Efficient and physically consistent 3D Particle Mesh simulation using Graph Neural Networks.
- Working on improving the state of the art in Garment Simulation and Animation for virtual try-on applications.

Projects & Internships

Polynomial Expression fusion for Instant Volumetric Head Avatars Prof. Dimitris Samaras
Computer Vision course research project at Stony Brook University *Spring 2024*

- The project explored the employment of Polynomial Neural Network (PNN) based architectures for fusing controllable expressions in learned 3D Morphable Model (3DMM) driven head avatars.
- To this end, I modified the INSTA (Zielonka et al., CVPR 2023) architecture with PNNs to achieve superior expression transfer with fewer parameters.

LLM based Math-QA with improved reasoning Prof. Andrew H. Schwartz
NLP course research project at Stony Brook University *Spring 2024*

- Math Question Answering is an important application of Auto-Regressive Transformer based NLP models. In this project, our team's endeavor was to improve the State of the Art (SOTA) to provide solutions in a structured step-by-step manner.
- We did so by fine-tuning a Chain of Thought (CoT) and a Program of Thought (PoT) pretrained model (Meta Llama 3 -8B) to build an ensemble model that combines the best of both to yield accurate answers with mathematically consistent and plausible reasoning.

Low-Light Light Field Restoration Prof. Kaushik Mitra
Computational Photography course research project at IIT Madras *Spring 2021*

- The project was geared towards building a Deep Neural Network capable of restoring raw Light Fields captured in Low-Light using the Lytro camera sans any pre-processing or decoding operation. Slides.
- To this end, our team extended the L3FNet (Lamba et al., IEEE TIP 2021). We replaced all pre-processing operations used by L3FNet that were derived from the MATLAB Light-field toolbox with python functions for integration with the pytorch model. We retained minimal preprocessing steps in doing so.
- We applied post-capture data augmentations to the L3F-wild dataset and experimented with the L3FNet's objective function to attain restoration PSNR and SSIM metrics comparable to those achieved by the vanilla L3FNet which uses decoded and pre-processed LF-views.

Undergraduate Internships in Robotics and Control Systems Prof. Shubhendu Bhasin
Indian Institute of Technology Delhi *2019 - 2020*

1. **Torque-Based Position Controller for a Five DOF Robotic Manipulator** *(B.Tech. Project, Spring 2020)*:
   (a) Objective: To control a position controlled robotic manipulator (the ROBOTIS Open Manipulator-X) using torque input returned by a pre-designed control algorithm
   (b) Tasks:
      i. Tele-Operated the ROBOTIS Open Manipulator-X in position control mode using its Robot Operating System (ROS) packages and characterized its transfer function
      ii. Implemented a torque-position transformer in line with (Khatib et al., ICRA 2008) using the knowledge of the Open Manipulator's inertia tensor, forward kinematics, and inverse kinematics. The cascaded transfer functions were tested in a Gazebo simulation

2. **Torque Transformer for Position Controlled Robotic Joints** (Summer Internship, 2019):
   (a) Selected through the Global Internship Program in Engineering Design and Innovation (GIPEDI) 2019
   (b) Interfaced the Herkulex-DRS 0101 DC servo motor on an Arduino-Mega to get continuous position feedback
   (c) Modeled the motor's transfer function as a PID controller
   (d) Implemented a torque-position transformer on the lines of (Khatib et al., ICRA 2008) to provide torque input as a control signal to the motor

3. **Fuzzy Throttle Versus Brake Controller for an Autonomous Vehicle** Manipal Institute of Technology
   Project MANAS - The AI robotics club of Manipal *2017 - 2018*

- Built a Fuzzy throttle versus Brake controller to realize the speed predicted by a path planning algorithm on a *Mahindra e20* electric vehicle
- Integrated the controller with a pre-designed ROS network, interfaced via a Controller Area Network (CAN) with the vehicle's Electronic Control Unit (ECU) to perform real-world tests

Scholastic Highlights

- Selected for the AAAI 2024 Travel Scholarship.
- Awarded the IIT Madras Institute Research Award for excellent research contributions as an MS (by Research) student (3/746)
- Awarded the IIT Madras Institute Travel Grant for attending CVPR 2022 at New Orleans, Louisiana, U.S.A.
- Awarded Half Time Research Assistantship (HTRA) as funding support for pursuing graduate studies by Ministry of Edcuation, Govt. of India
- Awarded Research Incentive and Certificate of Appreciation in October, 2018 by Manipal Academy of Higher Education (MAHE) for producing award winning research work at SOCPROS 2017
- Was a part of the team that stood 9th overall at the Intelligent Ground Vehicle Competition (IGVC) 2018 and was a finalist in the *Mahindra Rise Prize Challenge*, India's first autonomous vehicle competition
- Qualified the National Talent Search Examination (Stage-I), conducted by National Council of Educational Research and Training (NCERT) from Uttar Pradesh state in 2011 & 2013 (Selected among top the 500 students from Uttar Pradesh, India)
- National Cyber Olympiad 2007 - All India Rank: 11, Unified Cyber Olympiad 2008 - All India Rank: 50, National Cyber Olympiad 2009 - All India Rank: 35

Academic Service & Teaching Assistantships

- Served as a reviewer for CVPR 2024
- Served as a reviewer for the Advances in Image Manipulation Workshop at ECCV 2022
- Served as a TA for the courses mentioned below at Stony Brook University (SBU) and IIT Madras (IITM). My responsibilities included the preparation and evaluation of tutorials, assignments, and exams.
  - CSE527 (Computer Vision at SBU) offered by Prof. Haibin Ling in Fall, 2024
  - ISE316 (Introduction to Networking at SBU) offered by Prof. Jalaa Hoblos in Spring, 2024
  - EE5175 (Image Signal Processing at IITM) offered by Prof. A.N. Rajagopalan in Spring, 2022 and 2023
  - EE5178 (Modern Computer Vision at IITM) offered by Prof. A.N. Rajagopalan in Fall, 2022
  - EE6132 (Deep Learning for Imaging at IITM) offered by Prof. A.N. Rajagopalan in Fall, 2021
  - EE5180 (Introduction to Machine Learning at IITM) offered by Prof. Avhishek Chatterjee in Spring, 2021

Presentations and Talks

- Attended and presented at AAAI 2023 and AAAI 2024 virtually.
- Attended (in-person) and presented at CVPR 2022. Video.
- Attended (virtually) and presented at ECCV 2022. Video.
- Attended and presented at the 7th International Conference on Soft Computing for Problem Solving (SOCPROS) 2017. The presentation led to a best paper award.

Technical Skills

- **Programming Languages**: Python, C++, HTML/CSS
- **Deep Learning Frameworks**: Pytorch, Tensorflow
- **Tools and Packages**: MATLAB, Swift(Xcode), OpenCV, Scikit-Fuzzy, Blender, MeshLab

Relevant Coursework

Computer Vision (Prof. Dimitris Samaras, SBU), Natural Language Processing (Prof. Andrew Schwartz, SBU), Machine Learning (Prof. Yifan Sun, SBU), and Deep Learning (Prof. Mitesh Khapra, IITM)

References

- Dr. Klaus Mueller, Professor in CS at Stony Brook University and Senior Scientist at Brookhaven National Lab
- Dr. Dimitris Samaras, SUNY Empire Innovation Professor in CS at Stony Brook University
- Dr. A.N. Rajagopalan, Sterlite Technologies Chair Professor in EE at IIT Madras