Χ



manish.19230@knit.ac.in >

NPTEL (https://swayam.gov.in/explorer?ncCode=NPTEL) » Software Testing (course)



## Course outline How does an **NPTEL** online course work? () Pre-requisite **Assignment** () Week 1 () Week 2 () Week 3 () Week 4 () Week 5 () Week 6 () Week 7 () Week 8 () Week 9 () Week 10 ()

Week 11 ()

## Week 11: Assignment 11

The due date for submitting this assignment has passed.

Due on 2022-10-12, 23:59 IST.

## Assignment submitted on 2022-10-12, 20:50 IST

_					
 <b>~</b>	_	 		_	

1) State yes or no: Is concolic testing a white-box testing technique?

1 point

Yes.

O No.

Yes, the answer is correct.

Score: 1

Accepted Answers:

Yes.

2) Which of the following is true about concolic testing?

1 point

- Concolic testing is used instead of symbolic testing when the latter fails.
- Concolic testing keeps concrete state and symbolic state.

Yes, the answer is correct.

Score: 1

Accepted Answers:

Concolic testing keeps concrete state and symbolic state.

3) What is the use of a SAT/SMT solver in symbolic testing?

1 point

- SAT/SMT solvers are used to collect path constraints in symbolic testing.
- SAT/SMT solvers are used to solve path constraints and get values that can be used as test inputs.
- Constraint solvers are not useful in symbolic testing as not all path constraints can be collected and solved.
- Constraint solvers on predicates always return true or false values which helps to decide the execution paths.

Symbolic Testing (unit? unit=86&lesson=87)

Symbolic Testing 2 (unit? unit=86&lesson=88)

DART:

Directed

Automated

Random

Testing (unit?

unit=86&lesson=89)

O DART:

Directed

Automated

Random

Testing - 2

(unit?

unit=86&lesson=90)

O DART:

Directed

Automated

Random

Testing 3

(unit?

unit=86&lesson=91)

Practice: Week

11:

Assignment 11

(Non Graded)

(assessment?

name=121)

Quiz: Week 11 : Assignment

11

(assessment? name=147)

○ Week 11

Feedback

Form:

Software

Testing (unit?

unit=86&lesson=134)

Week 12 ()

Learning Materials () No, the answer is incorrect.

Score: 0

Accepted Answers:

SAT/SMT solvers are used to solve path constraints and get values that can be used as test inputs.

- 4) State true or false: Symbolic execution can be used to detect non-termination in **1 point** programs.
  - True.
  - False.

No, the answer is incorrect.

Score: 0

Accepted Answers:

False.

- 5) Which of the following is a list of techniques used in the algorithm deployed by **1 point** DART?
  - Ramdom testing, symbolic testing and constraint solvers.
  - Symbolic testing and automated testing.
  - Directed search, random testing and constraint solvers.
  - Concrete testing and symbolic testing.

Yes, the answer is correct.

Score: 1

Accepted Answers:

Directed search, random testing and constraint solvers.

- 6) Which of the following strategy is used for input search in concolic testing? 1 point
  - Random search.
  - Systematic, random search interleaved with path-sensitive search.

Yes, the answer is correct.

Score: 1

Accepted Answers:

Systematic, random search interleaved with path-sensitive search.

## Common data for Q7-Q10:

Consider the code fragment given below. Answer the following questions related to symbolic execution of the given code fragment.

```
0: int x, y;
1: if (x > y) {
2:    x = x + y;
3:    y = x - y;
4:    x = x - y;
5:    if (x - y > 0)
6:    --- error ---;
```

7) What does the code fragment do?

1 point

	DOWNLOAD	It checks if x is greater than y.					
	VIDEOS ()	It checks if y is greater than x.					
		It swaps the values of x and y.					
	Text Transcripts ()	It swaps the values of x and y twice.					
		Yes, the answer is correct. Score: 1					
Live		Accepted Answers:					
	sessions ()	It swaps the values of x and y.					
	Books ()	8) How many decision points and execution paths are there in the code fragment?	1 point				
		Two decision points and three execution paths.					
		Three decision points and four execution paths.					
		Yes, the answer is correct. Score: 1					
		Accepted Answers:					
		Two decision points and three execution paths.					
		9) What will be the path constraint at line 1 of the code fragment such that program	1 point				
		exits without further execution?					
		$\bigcirc$ x > y.					
		x <= y.					
		Yes, the answer is correct. Score: 1					
		Accepted Answers:					
		$x \leq y$ .					
		10) State yes or no: Is the error statement reachable in the given program fragment?	1 point				
		○ Yes.					
		No.					
		Yes, the answer is correct. Score: 1					
		Accepted Answers:					
		No.					