#### **FARMHUB-MOBILE APPLICATION**

#### A MINI-PROJECT REPORT

Submitted by

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#### **BONAFIDE CERTIFICATE**

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#### **ABSTRACT**

Farm Hub is an innovative mobile application designed to bridge the gap between farmers and consumers by facilitating direct sales of fresh produce. Traditional agricultural supply chains involve multiple intermediaries, leading to higher prices for consumers and lower profits for farmers. Farm Hub eliminates these challenges by providing a digital marketplace where farmers can list their products, update stock in real time, and sell directly to consumers. Customers can browse available produce, place orders, and make secure payments, ensuring a seamless farm-to-table experience. The application is developed using Flutter for a cross-platform mobile experience, with Firebase handling authentication, database management, and real-time updates. A welldesigned UI/UX, built using Figma, enhances accessibility and usability, making transactions smooth for both farmers and customers. Key features include a farmer dashboard, real-time inventory updates, geo-location services, secure payment integration. By eliminating middlemen, Farm Hub ensures fair pricing, reduces food wastage, and enhances market efficiency. This project demonstrates the impact of technology in transforming agricultural commerce and empowering local farmers.

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#### INTRODUCTION

Agriculture is the backbone of the economy, providing sustenance and employment to millions worldwide. However, traditional agricultural supply chains involve multiple intermediaries, leading to increased costs for consumers and reduced profits for farmers. Due to middlemen controlling pricing and distribution, farmers often struggle to receive fair compensation for their produce. At the same time, customers face challenges in accessing fresh and affordable farm products. This inefficiency in the agricultural marketplace highlights the need for a direct farmer-to-consumer selling model. Farm Hub is a digital platform designed to eliminate intermediaries and facilitate seamless transactions between farmers and customers. The application enables farmers to list their product, update stock availability, and sell directly to consumers, ensuring better profits and market transparency. Customers, on the other hand, can browse fresh fruits and vegetables, place orders, and make secure digital payments, making the process convenient and cost-effective. The use of real-time inventory management, secure payment integration, and location-based recommendations enhances efficiency and user satisfaction.

#### LITERATURE REVIEW

# 1. "E-commerce in Agriculture: Enhancing Farmer-to-Consumer Direct Sales"

(Published in: 2019 International Journal of Agricultural Economics)

This study explores the role of digital marketplaces in agriculture, focusing on how e-commerce platforms empower farmers by giving them direct access to customers. It highlights case studies where online selling platforms have reduced costs, improved profit margins for farmers, and ensured that customers receive fresher produce at competitive prices. The paper further discusses the scalability and challenges of such platforms, including logistics, payment integration, and trust-building among users.

### 2. "The Role of UI/UX in Agricultural Mobile Applications"

(Published in: 2021 International Conference on Human-ComputerInteraction)

This research emphasizes the significance of well-structured UI/UX in agricultural applications. It analyzes how intuitive design improves accessibility for farmers and customers,

especially in rural areas with low digital literacy. The study examines various mobile agricultural platforms and highlights best practices in user interface design, including simplified navigation, high-contrast visuals, and multi-language support. The paper concludes that a user-friendly design significantly enhances adoption rates and usability, leading to a better experience for all stakeholders.

# 3. "Mobile Commerce and Digital Payments in Rural Agriculture"

(Published in: 2020 Journal of FinTech Innovations)
This study explores how mobile payment solutions have transformed financial transactions in agriculture. It investigates how digital wallets, UPI-based payments, and integrated payment gateways have increased financial inclusion among small-scale farmers. The research further examines how secure payment systems impact customer trust and order completion rates on agricultural e-commerce platforms. Case studies demonstrate that the integration of seamless payment solutions leads to faster transactions, reduced cash dependency, and increased adoption of farm-to-consumer models.

# 4. "Figma-Based UI/UX Prototyping for E-commerce Applications"

(Published in: 2023 International Journal of Digital Experience)
This research discusses the importance of prototyping in the development of e-commerce applications, with a focus on Figma as a preferred design tool. It highlights how early-stage UI/UX design iterations contribute to creating a seamless user experience. The paper presents case studies where interactive prototypes helped refine user flows and optimize engagement. It also examines how iterative design testing improves customer satisfaction, reduces development costs, and enhances app functionality before launch.

#### **SOFTWARE USED**

Farm Hub is developed using a combination of modern technologies to ensure a seamless and efficient user experience. The core technologies include Figma for UI/UX design, Flutter for frontend development, and Firebase for backend services.

#### **UI/UX Design with Figma**

The UI/UX design was created in Figma, a powerful cloud-based design tool that enabled rapid prototyping, wireframing, and collaboration among team members. The design was structured to be user-friendly, ensuring ease of navigation for both farmers and customers. High-fidelity mockups were created in Figma, allowing for interactive testing and refinement before development.

#### **Frontend Development with Flutter**

The frontend development was implemented using Flutter, a crossplatform framework that allows a single codebase to run smoothly on both Android and iOS devices. Flutter provides a rich set of pre-built widgets, ensuring a consistent and high-performance user interface. The use of Dart as the programming language helps in optimizing performance and reducing development time. Flutter's hot reload feature allowed developers to make instant changes during the development process, ensuring a fast and efficient workflow.

#### **Backend Services with Firebase**

For backend services, Farm Hub utilizes Firebase, a serverless cloud-based solution that supports real-time data synchronization, authentication, and storage. Firebase Authentication is used to secure user sign-ins via email, Google authentication, and OTP-based login. The application uses Firestore, a NoSQL cloud database, to manage product listings, user information, and orders efficiently. Firebase Realtime Database ensures that any changes in product availability, order status, and transactions are instantly reflected across all users.

#### **Payment processing**

FarmHub utilizes Razorpay for secure and seamless payment transactions. It supports the platform enables automated payment verification, instant settlements, and hassle-free refunds.

#### **Cloud Storage and Media Management**

Farm Hub utilizes Firebase Storage for handling media uploads, such as product images. This ensures optimized storage and quick access to high-resolution visuals, enhancing the shopping experience for customers while allowing farmers to showcase their produce effectively.

#### PRESENT TECHNOLOGY

The current state of technology in the Farm Hub mobile app encompasses several key components that are typical for e-commerce platforms but specialized to meet the demands of farmers, agricultural suppliers, and consumers. This section provides an overview of the existing technologies employed by the Farm Hub app, focusing on software architecture, data handling, user interface design, and security measures.

**Software Architecture** Farm Hub is built on a multi-tier architecture designed to efficiently handle high volumes of user queries and transactions.

**Front End** Developed using React Native or Flutter, enabling crossplatform compatibility for Android and iOS. This allows easier maintenance, faster updates, and a seamless user experience.

**Back End** Implemented using Firebase, which provides a scalable and real-time database solution for handling transactions, farmer-to-consumer interactions, and agricultural data updates.

**Database** Uses Firebase Firestore, capable of efficiently managing large datasets such as farmer details, product listings, inventory, orders, and transaction histories.

**User Interface and Experience** The user interface (UI) of Farm Hub is designed to be functional but may require continuous enhancements for better navigation and accessibility.

**Responsive Design** Optimized for various screen sizes and orientations, ensuring usability for mobile users, including farmers with basic smartphones.

**Accessibility Features** Some features are incorporated, but there is room for improvement, such as voice-guided navigation for illiterate or visually impaired users.

The present technology underpinning the Farm Hub app is robust, catering to the needs of the agricultural sector by providing a reliable marketplace and farm management system. However, there are ongoing challenges in terms of user interface and experience, which are critical areas for improvement. Future enhancements and technology upgrades should focus on making the app more user-friendly, secure, and capable of handling increasing user demands more efficiently.

#### 4.1 LIMITATIONS

Limitations of the Current Farm Hub Mobile App Technology While the Farm Hub mobile app is equipped with a range of technologies to support farmers, suppliers, and consumers, several limitations persist that impact its performance, usability, and overall user satisfaction. Identifying these limitations is crucial for guiding future improvements and redesign efforts. Below, we discuss some of the primary limitations currently faced by the Farm Hub app.

User Interface and User Experience (UI/UX) Complex Navigation: Farmers and suppliers often report that the app's navigation can be complex and unintuitive. This can lead to a frustrating experience, particularly for users who may struggle to locate specific functionalities such as listing products, checking orders, or accessing farm management tools.

**Outdated Design** The visual design of the app requires enhancement to align with modern e-commerce and agritech platforms. Aesthetic elements, intuitive layouts, and interactive feedback need significant improvement to meet current user expectations.

Accessibility Limited Accessibility Features: The app does not fully accommodate users with disabilities, lacking features such as screen reader support, voice commands, and sufficient contrast for visually impaired users. Additionally, language support for regional dialects is minimal, making it harder for farmers from rural areas to engage with the platform.

Integration with Other Services Poor Integration with Logistics and Financial Services: While the app facilitates transactions, it lacks seamless integration with logistics providers for real-time tracking of deliveries. Additionally, financial tools such as microloans and payment installment options for farmers are not yet well-implemented.

Lack of Personalization The current system does a minimal job of tailoring experiences and recommendations based on user behavior and preferences. Personalized dashboards for farmers, suppliers, and buyers could significantly improve engagement and efficiency. The limitations of the Farm Hub mobile app highlight the need for a comprehensive redesign and technological upgrade to enhance its usability, performance, security, and accessibility. Addressing these limitations through advanced technologies and user-centered design principles can significantly improve the effectiveness of the Farm Hub app, making it more competitive and user-friendly in today's digital landscape.

#### PROPOSED DESIGN

The proposed design for the Farm Hub mobile app aims to enhance user experience, optimize accessibility, and introduce new functionalities tailored to the needs of farmers, consumers, and suppliers. This design focuses on streamlining the buying and selling process while ensuring seamless transactions, easy navigation, and improved engagement through personalized features.

#### **User-Friendly Interface**

A visually appealing and intuitive UI for easy navigation, with a clean, structured layout that enhances the user experience. A simplified registration and login process with options for farmers and consumers to sign in using mobile numbers or social media accounts. Multilingual support to cater to diverse users, ensuring accessibility for non-English-speaking farmers.

# User Dashboard & Profile Management

Personalized dashboards for farmers and consumers with key information on orders, payments, and farm data. Farmers can manage their inventory directly from their profile, updating product availability, pricing, and promotions in real-time. Consumers can track their past orders, favorite products, and receive recommendations based on purchase history.

#### **Smart Marketplace & Product Listing**

A well-organized product listing with categorized sections for easy browsing. Real-time availability updates to prevent ordering out-ofstock products. Featured farm profiles to promote local produce and build trust between farmers and consumers.

#### **Optimized Buying and Selling Process**

A streamlined buying process with a quick checkout, order summary, and secure payment options. Efficient cart management, allowing consumers to add multiple products and review prices before purchase. Farmers have the ability to set up promotional offers and discounts to attract more buyers.

#### **Payment & Financial Management**

Integrated secure payment options such as UPI, net banking, credit/debit cards, and wallet transactions. Automated payment tracking for farmers, helping them monitor sales and expected payments. Earnings dashboard displaying revenue analytics for sellers to track their financial growth.

#### **Order Tracking & Logistics Integration**

Real-time order tracking with estimated delivery times and notifications. Seamless logistics support, integrating with local delivery services to ensure timely product dispatch. Automated invoicing and order confirmation, making record-keeping easier for users.

### **5.1 USE CASE DIAGRAM**

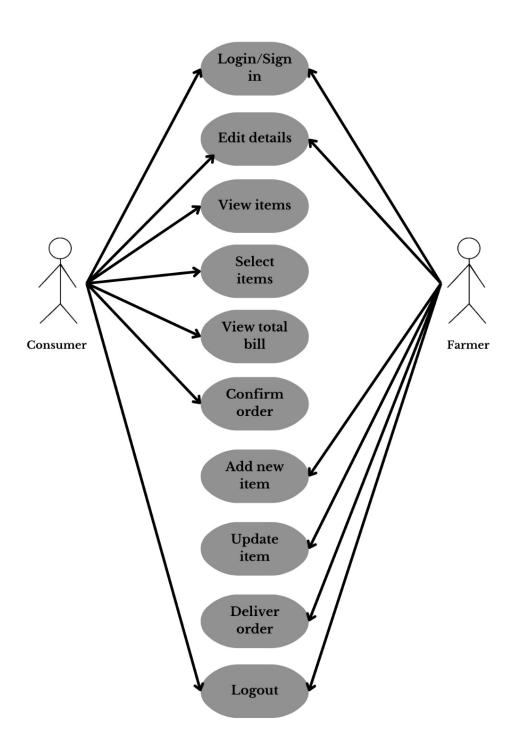


Fig 1:Usecase diagram

#### **5.2 ADVANTAGES**

Advantages of the Farm Hub Mobile App Technology Despite its limitations, the Farm Hub app offers several advantages that make it a valuable tool for farmers, suppliers, and consumers in the agricultural sector. These advantages contribute to improved efficiency, convenience, and accessibility.

Efficient Farm-to-Market Connectivity The app enables direct communication between farmers and buyers, reducing dependency on middlemen and increasing profitability for farmers. By providing a digital marketplace, it facilitates quick and secure transactions, ensuring a smoother supply chain and allowing farmers to sell their produce more efficiently.

Real-Time Data and Inventory Management Leveraging Firebase's real-time database, the app allows users to track inventory levels, monitor market demand, and make informed pricing decisions. This helps prevent overproduction, reduces wastage, and ensures that farmers can plan their sales strategies effectively.

**Scalability and Cloud-Based Operations** The Farm Hub app benefits from cloud-based technology, ensuring seamless expansion of services. Firebase's scalability allows the platform to accommodate increasing user demands without compromising performance, making it a reliable solution for the growing agricultural sector.

Enhanced Security and Data Protection Security is a critical aspect of Farm Hub. The app integrates Firebase's built-in security features, including authentication and encrypted transactions, safeguarding user data and ensuring that transactions are safe from fraud or unauthorized access.

User Engagement and Support Features To enhance user interaction, the app includes in-app messaging, order tracking, and customer support functionalities. These features enable seamless communication between farmers, suppliers, and consumers, improving trust and making transactions more transparent.

The advantages of the Farm Hub app demonstrate its potential to transform the agricultural sector by bridging the gap between farmers and buyers, optimizing supply chain management, and improving overall market efficiency. By addressing current limitations and leveraging these strengths, Farm Hub can continue to expand its impact in the agritech space.

# Output

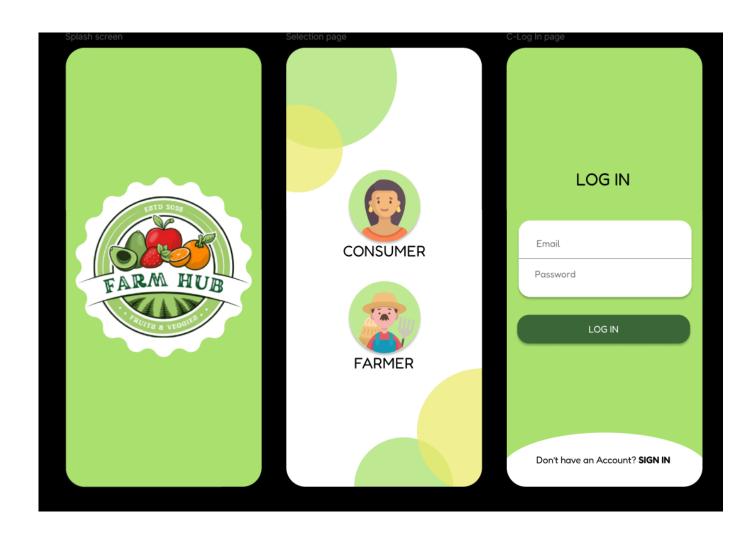


Fig 2: Home page

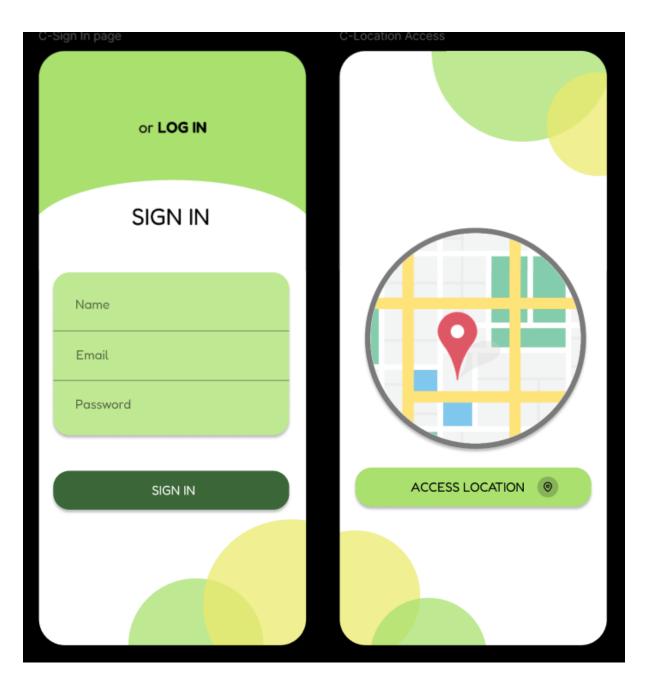


Fig 3: Sign In page

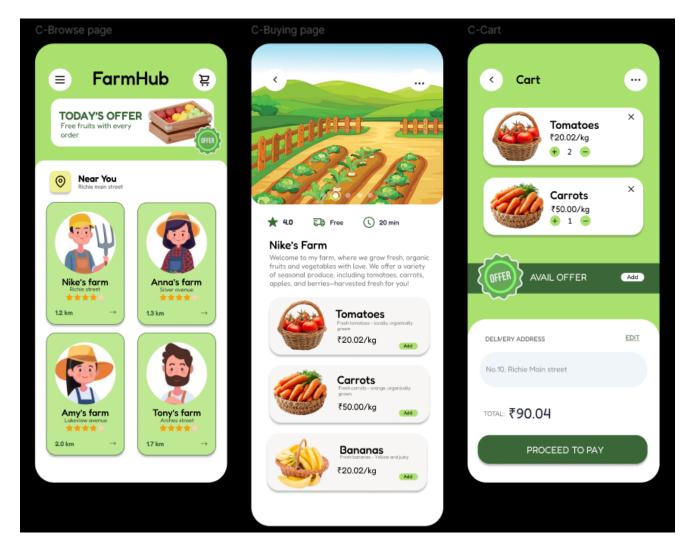


Fig 4: Consumer page

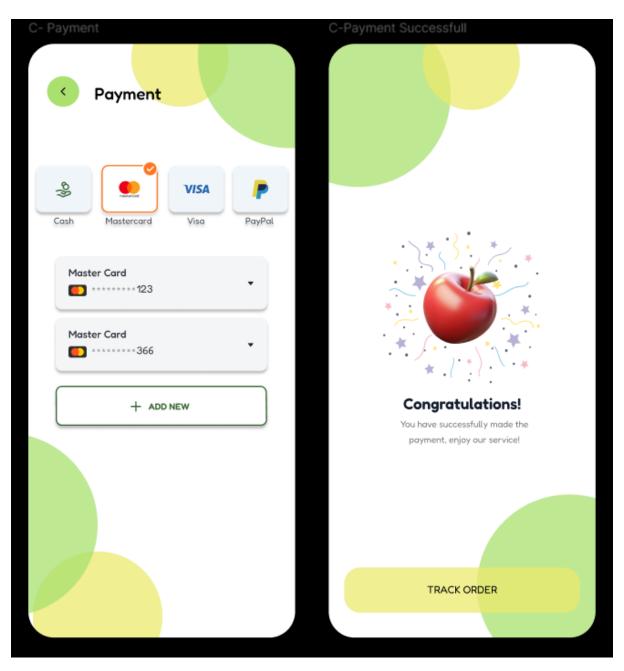


Fig 4: Payment page

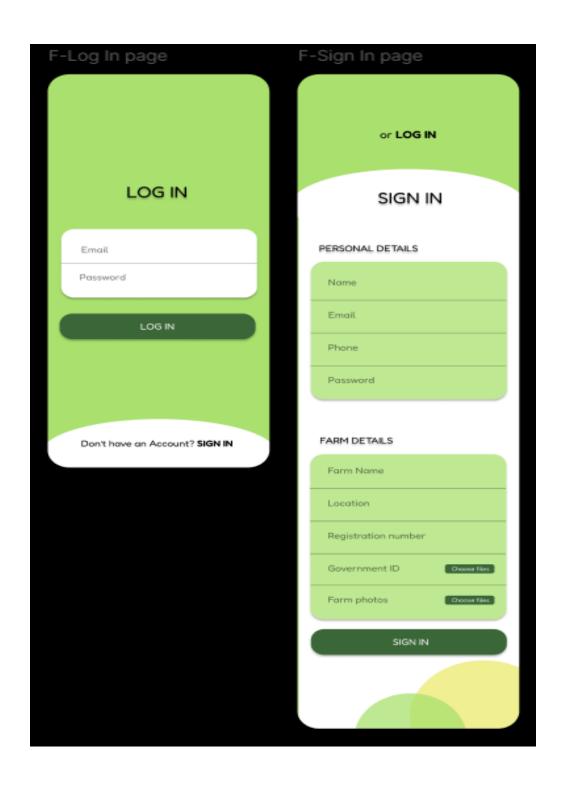


Fig 5: Farmer signin page

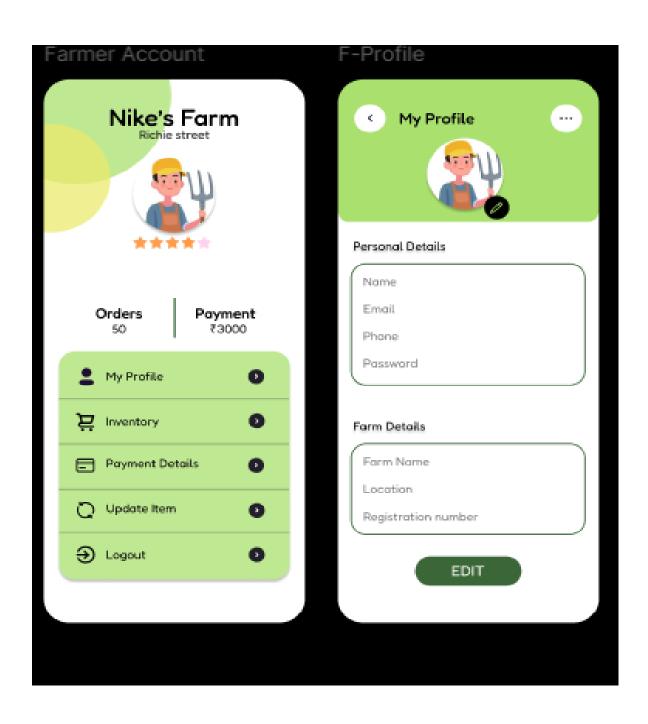


Fig 6: farmer profile page

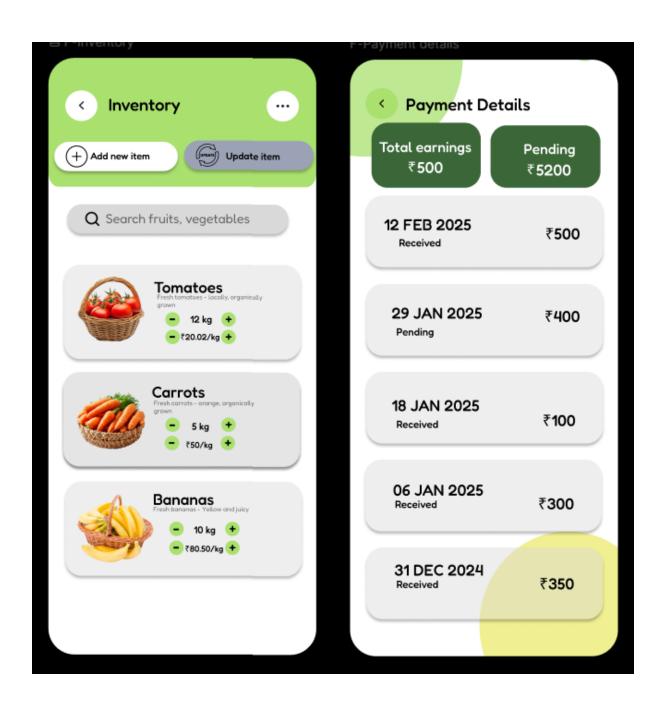


Fig 7: Inventory page

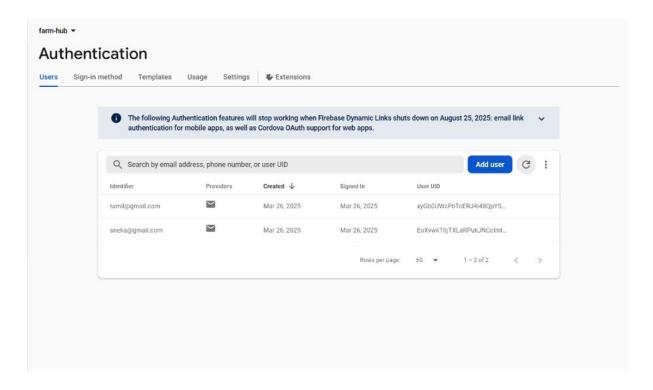


Fig 8: Firebase backend data stored

#### **CONCLUSION**

The Farm Hub mobile app represents a transformative step forward in digital agriculture, offering farmers a reliable platform to connect with buyers, suppliers, and service providers. By integrating a robust technical infrastructure with real-time data management, Farm Hub significantly enhances efficiency and streamlines agricultural commerce. However, its effectiveness depends on continuous improvements, particularly in user experience, accessibility, and integration with financial and logistics services. Moving forward, adopting AI-driven recommendations, multilingual support, and offline functionality could further optimize the platform for rural users. Additionally, enhanced security features and partnerships with financial institutions can empower farmers with better financial management tools. By leveraging its strengths and addressing existing gaps, Farm Hub can evolve into a comprehensive agritech ecosystem that ensures sustainable growth, maximizes farmer profits, and enhances food supply chain efficiency. By focusing on user-centric enhancements and fostering strong industry collaborations, the platform can achieve its goal of revolutionizing agriculture, driving economic development, and empowering farming communities on a global scale.

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