|  | Civic Opportunity (base) | Civic Opportunity (full) | Social Capital (base) | Social Capital (full) |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Civic opportunity | 0.052\*\*\*  [0.023, 0.080]  p = 3.85e-04 | 0.031\*\*\*  [0.017, 0.046]  p = 2.61e-05 |  |  |
| Social capital (Rupasingha, et al.) |  |  | 0.005  [-0.001, 0.011]  p = 1.19e-01 | 0.001  [-0.005, 0.006]  p = 8.15e-01 |
| Decile GOP presidential vote (%) | -0.032\*\*\*  [-0.036, -0.028]  p = 4.02e-53 | -0.032\*\*\*  [-0.035, -0.029]  p = 6.13e-88 | -0.036\*\*\*  [-0.040, -0.033]  p = 2.99e-88 | -0.035\*\*\*  [-0.038, -0.033]  p = 2.43e-107 |
| Covid mortality rate |  | 0.004+  [0.000, 0.008]  p = 5.93e-02 |  | 0.004\*  [0.000, 0.008]  p = 2.88e-02 |
| Age 65 or older (%) |  | 0.002\*\*\*  [0.001, 0.003]  p = 8.31e-05 |  | 0.002\*\*\*  [0.001, 0.003]  p = 3.58e-05 |
| White Non-hispanic (%) |  | 0.001  [-0.002, 0.003]  p = 4.60e-01 |  | 0.001  [-0.001, 0.004]  p = 3.42e-01 |
| Asian (%) |  | 0.001  [-0.002, 0.004]  p = 5.71e-01 |  | 0.001  [-0.002, 0.004]  p = 4.68e-01 |
| Black (%) |  | -0.001  [-0.004, 0.001]  p = 3.19e-01 |  | -0.001  [-0.004, 0.002]  p = 4.16e-01 |
| Hispanic (%) |  | 0.001  [-0.002, 0.003]  p = 5.99e-01 |  | 0.001  [-0.002, 0.003]  p = 5.74e-01 |
| Native American (%) |  | 0.001  [-0.003, 0.004]  p = 7.23e-01 |  | 0.001  [-0.003, 0.004]  p = 7.22e-01 |
| Percent Poverty |  | -0.002\*\*\*  [-0.003, -0.001]  p = 2.97e-04 |  | -0.002\*\*\*  [-0.003, -0.001]  p = 8.90e-04 |
| College education rate |  | 0.002\*\*\*  [0.002, 0.002]  p = 9.70e-27 |  | 0.002\*\*\*  [0.002, 0.002]  p = 3.48e-29 |
| Rural/Urban continuity |  | -0.008\*\*\*  [-0.011, -0.005]  p = 4.00e-06 |  | -0.007\*\*\*  [-0.011, -0.004]  p = 3.81e-05 |
| Num.Obs. | 708 | 708 | 708 | 708 |
| R2 | 0.549 | 0.808 | 0.528 | 0.802 |
| R2 Adj. | 0.548 | 0.805 | 0.527 | 0.799 |
| AIC | -2186.9 | -2773.4 | -2154.7 | -2750.3 |
| BIC | -2168.7 | -2709.5 | -2136.5 | -2686.4 |
| Log.Lik. | 1097.469 | 1400.686 | 1081.361 | 1389.159 |
| RMSE | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.03 |
| Std.Errors | HC3 | HC3 | HC3 | HC3 |