|  | Civic Opportunity (base) | Kyne & Aldrich (base) | Chetty, et al. (base) | Rupasingha, et al. (base) | Civic Opportunity (full) | Kyne & Aldrich (full) | Chetty, et al. (full) | Rupasingha, et al. (full) |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Civic opportunity | 0.104\*\*\*  [0.075, 0.132]  p = <0.001 |  |  |  | 0.052\*\*  [0.020, 0.083]  p = 0.001 |  |  |  |
| Social capital (Kyne & Aldrich) |  | 0.006  [-0.028, 0.039]  p = 0.733 |  |  |  | -0.037+  [-0.080, 0.007]  p = 0.096 |  |  |
| Civic Organization Density |  |  | 0.033\*  [0.004, 0.062]  p = 0.028 |  |  |  | -0.021  [-0.054, 0.013]  p = 0.237 |  |
| Social capital (Rupasingha, et al.) |  |  |  | 0.023  [-0.008, 0.054]  p = 0.147 |  |  |  | -0.013  [-0.045, 0.018]  p = 0.411 |
| GOP presidential vote (%) | -0.330\*\*\*  [-0.365, -0.296]  p = <0.001 | -0.350\*\*\*  [-0.386, -0.314]  p = <0.001 | -0.347\*\*\*  [-0.382, -0.311]  p = <0.001 | -0.348\*\*\*  [-0.384, -0.312]  p = <0.001 | -0.292\*\*\*  [-0.338, -0.246]  p = <0.001 | -0.308\*\*\*  [-0.353, -0.262]  p = <0.001 | -0.308\*\*\*  [-0.353, -0.263]  p = <0.001 | -0.306\*\*\*  [-0.351, -0.261]  p = <0.001 |
| Age 65 or older (%) |  |  |  |  | -0.014  [-0.053, 0.025]  p = 0.492 | 0.002  [-0.036, 0.041]  p = 0.902 | 0.004  [-0.036, 0.045]  p = 0.835 | 0.002  [-0.040, 0.045]  p = 0.915 |
| White Non-hispanic (%) |  |  |  |  | 0.272  [-0.794, 1.338]  p = 0.617 | 0.343  [-0.717, 1.403]  p = 0.526 | 0.325  [-0.739, 1.388]  p = 0.550 | 0.343  [-0.726, 1.413]  p = 0.529 |
| Asian (%) |  |  |  |  | 0.224\*\*\*  [0.095, 0.352]  p = <0.001 | 0.232\*\*\*  [0.104, 0.360]  p = <0.001 | 0.232\*\*\*  [0.103, 0.360]  p = <0.001 | 0.236\*\*\*  [0.107, 0.364]  p = <0.001 |
| Black (%) |  |  |  |  | 0.033  [-0.750, 0.817]  p = 0.933 | 0.070  [-0.708, 0.847]  p = 0.860 | 0.062  [-0.720, 0.844]  p = 0.876 | 0.080  [-0.706, 0.867]  p = 0.842 |
| Hispanic (%) |  |  |  |  | 0.141  [-0.574, 0.856]  p = 0.699 | 0.160  [-0.547, 0.867]  p = 0.658 | 0.164  [-0.550, 0.878]  p = 0.652 | 0.178  [-0.540, 0.895]  p = 0.627 |
| Native American (%) |  |  |  |  | 0.044  [-0.326, 0.414]  p = 0.815 | 0.065  [-0.303, 0.432]  p = 0.730 | 0.058  [-0.311, 0.426]  p = 0.759 | 0.065  [-0.306, 0.436]  p = 0.732 |
| College education rate |  |  |  |  | 0.153\*\*\*  [0.109, 0.198]  p = <0.001 | 0.168\*\*\*  [0.122, 0.214]  p = <0.001 | 0.168\*\*\*  [0.122, 0.213]  p = <0.001 | 0.165\*\*\*  [0.120, 0.211]  p = <0.001 |
| Poverty rate (%) |  |  |  |  | 0.111\*\*\*  [0.068, 0.155]  p = <0.001 | 0.093\*\*\*  [0.050, 0.137]  p = <0.001 | 0.099\*\*\*  [0.056, 0.142]  p = <0.001 | 0.096\*\*\*  [0.049, 0.142]  p = <0.001 |
| Rural/Urban continuity | -0.176\*\*\*  [-0.208, -0.144]  p = <0.001 | -0.165\*\*\*  [-0.197, -0.133]  p = <0.001 | -0.177\*\*\*  [-0.209, -0.145]  p = <0.001 | -0.174\*\*\*  [-0.209, -0.139]  p = <0.001 | -0.121\*\*\*  [-0.162, -0.080]  p = <0.001 | -0.109\*\*\*  [-0.149, -0.068]  p = <0.001 | -0.108\*\*\*  [-0.148, -0.069]  p = <0.001 | -0.109\*\*\*  [-0.150, -0.068]  p = <0.001 |
| Num.Obs. | 3058 | 3058 | 3058 | 3058 | 3058 | 3058 | 3058 | 3058 |
| R2 | 0.209 | 0.198 | 0.199 | 0.199 | 0.277 | 0.276 | 0.276 | 0.276 |
| R2 Adj. | 0.208 | 0.197 | 0.198 | 0.198 | 0.275 | 0.273 | 0.273 | 0.273 |
| AIC | 7971.9 | 8012.0 | 8008.5 | 8010.5 | 7709.8 | 7715.2 | 7716.8 | 7717.6 |
| BIC | 8002.0 | 8042.2 | 8038.6 | 8040.6 | 7788.1 | 7793.5 | 7795.2 | 7795.9 |
| Log.Lik. | -3980.940 | -4001.022 | -3999.252 | -4000.239 | -3841.890 | -3844.582 | -3845.413 | -3845.805 |
| RMSE | 0.89 | 0.90 | 0.89 | 0.90 | 0.85 | 0.85 | 0.85 | 0.85 |
| Std.Errors | HC3 | HC3 | HC3 | HC3 | HC3 | HC3 | HC3 | HC3 |