|  | Civic Opportunity (base) | Kyne & Aldrich (base) | Chetty, et al. (base) | Rupasingha, et al. (base) | Civic Opportunity (full) | Kyne & Aldrich (full) | Chetty, et al. (full) | Rupasingha, et al. (full) |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Civic opportunity | 0.093\*\*\*  [0.068, 0.119] |  |  |  | 0.046\*\*  [0.018, 0.075] |  |  |  |
| Social capital (Kyne & Aldrich) |  | 0.017  [-0.081, 0.115] |  |  |  | -0.107+  [-0.232, 0.019] |  |  |
| Civic Organization Density |  |  | 1.116\*  [0.124, 2.109] |  |  |  | -0.694  [-1.843, 0.456] |  |
| Social capital (Rupasingha, et al.) |  |  |  | 0.006  [-0.002, 0.014] |  |  |  | -0.004  [-0.012, 0.005] |
| GOP presidential vote (%) | -0.038\*\*\*  [-0.042, -0.034] | -0.040\*\*\*  [-0.044, -0.036] | -0.040\*\*\*  [-0.044, -0.035] | -0.040\*\*\*  [-0.044, -0.036] | -0.033\*\*\*  [-0.039, -0.028] | -0.035\*\*\*  [-0.040, -0.030] | -0.035\*\*\*  [-0.040, -0.030] | -0.035\*\*\*  [-0.040, -0.030] |
| Age 65 or older (%) |  |  |  |  | -0.001  [-0.004, 0.002] | 0.000  [-0.003, 0.003] | 0.000  [-0.003, 0.004] | 0.000  [-0.003, 0.004] |
| White Non-hispanic (%) |  |  |  |  | 0.005  [-0.013, 0.022] | 0.006  [-0.012, 0.023] | 0.005  [-0.012, 0.023] | 0.006  [-0.012, 0.024] |
| Asian (%) |  |  |  |  | 0.031\*\*\*  [0.013, 0.050] | 0.033\*\*\*  [0.015, 0.051] | 0.033\*\*\*  [0.015, 0.051] | 0.033\*\*\*  [0.015, 0.051] |
| Black (%) |  |  |  |  | 0.001  [-0.017, 0.018] | 0.002  [-0.016, 0.019] | 0.001  [-0.016, 0.019] | 0.002  [-0.016, 0.020] |
| Hispanic (%) |  |  |  |  | 0.003  [-0.014, 0.021] | 0.004  [-0.014, 0.021] | 0.004  [-0.014, 0.022] | 0.004  [-0.013, 0.022] |
| Native American (%) |  |  |  |  | 0.002  [-0.017, 0.021] | 0.003  [-0.016, 0.022] | 0.003  [-0.016, 0.022] | 0.003  [-0.016, 0.022] |
| College education rate |  |  |  |  | 0.003\*\*\*  [0.002, 0.004] | 0.004\*\*\*  [0.003, 0.005] | 0.004\*\*\*  [0.003, 0.005] | 0.004\*\*\*  [0.003, 0.005] |
| Poverty rate (%) |  |  |  |  | 0.006\*\*\*  [0.004, 0.009] | 0.005\*\*\*  [0.003, 0.008] | 0.006\*\*\*  [0.003, 0.008] | 0.005\*\*\*  [0.003, 0.008] |
| Rural/Urban continuity | -0.021\*\*\*  [-0.025, -0.017] | -0.020\*\*\*  [-0.024, -0.016] | -0.021\*\*\*  [-0.025, -0.017] | -0.021\*\*\*  [-0.025, -0.017] | -0.015\*\*\*  [-0.020, -0.010] | -0.013\*\*\*  [-0.018, -0.008] | -0.013\*\*\*  [-0.018, -0.008] | -0.013\*\*\*  [-0.018, -0.008] |
| Num.Obs. | 3058 | 3058 | 3058 | 3058 | 3058 | 3058 | 3058 | 3058 |
| R2 | 0.209 | 0.198 | 0.199 | 0.199 | 0.277 | 0.276 | 0.276 | 0.276 |
| R2 Adj. | 0.208 | 0.197 | 0.198 | 0.198 | 0.275 | 0.273 | 0.273 | 0.273 |
| AIC | 1105.7 | 1145.8 | 1142.3 | 1144.3 | 843.6 | 849.0 | 850.6 | 851.4 |
| BIC | 1135.8 | 1176.0 | 1172.4 | 1174.4 | 921.9 | 927.3 | 928.9 | 929.7 |
| Log.Lik. | -547.836 | -567.918 | -566.148 | -567.135 | -408.786 | -411.478 | -412.309 | -412.701 |
| RMSE | 0.29 | 0.29 | 0.29 | 0.29 | 0.28 | 0.28 | 0.28 | 0.28 |
| Std.Errors | HC3 | HC3 | HC3 | HC3 | HC3 | HC3 | HC3 | HC3 |