데이터 분석 패키지

파이썬 주요 데이터분석 패키지들 소개

주요 패키지 소개

Numpy

- http://www.numpy.org/
- C로 구현된 고성능 수치계산을 위한 라이브러리.
- 고성능 과학연산을 위한 패키지로 데이터분석, 머신러닝등에 필수로 사용된다
- 벡터, 행렬 연산관련 다양한 기능을 제공.
- Pandas, matplotlib, scikit-learn의 기반이 되는 패키지.



Scipy.org

NumPy

NumPy is the fundamental package for scientific computing with Python. It contains among other things:

- · a powerful N-dimensional array object
- · sophisticated (broadcasting) functions
- · tools for integrating C/C++ and Fortran code
- · useful linear algebra, Fourier transform, and random number capabilities

Besides its obvious scientific uses, NumPy can also be used as an efficient multi-dimensional container of generic data. Arbitrary data-types can be defined. This allows NumPy to seamlessly and speedily integrate with a wide variety of databases.

NumPy is licensed under the BSD license, enabling reuse with few restrictions.

주요 패키지 소개

Pandas

- 데이터 분석시 가장 많이 다루게 되는 표 형태의 데이터셋을 쉽게 다루는 기능을 제공하는 패키지.
- csv나 excel파일을 읽어 분석하는데 사용하는 다양한 기능을 제공.
- https://pandas.pydata.org

pandas $y_{it} = \beta' x_{it} + \mu_i + \epsilon_{it}$







home // about // get pandas // documentation // community // talks // donate

Python Data Analysis Library

pandas is an open source, BSD-licensed library providing high-performance, easy-touse data structures and data analysis tools for the Python programming language.

pandas is a NumFOCUS sponsored project. This will help ensure the success of development of pandas as a world-class open-source project, and makes it possible to donate to the project.

A Fiscally Sponsored Project of



VERSIONS

Release 0.23.4 - August 2018 download // docs // pdf

Development

0.24.0 - 2018 github // docs

Previous Releases

0.23.3 - download // docs // pdf

0.23.2 - download // docs // pdf

0.23.1 - download // docs // pdf

0.23.0 - download // docs // pdf

주요 패키지 소개 – 시각화 패키지

- matplotlib
 - 파이썬 시각화의 기본이 되는 패키지
 - https://matplotlib.org
- Seaborn
 - matplotlib를 기반으로 하는 시각화 패키지
 - matplotlib보다 좀더 쉽게 그래프를 그릴 수 있도록 한다.
 - https://seaborn.pydata.org



home | examples | tutorials | API | docs »

Matplotlib is a Python 2D plotting library which produces publication quality figures in a variety of hardcopy formats and interactive environments across platforms. Matplotlib can be used in Python scripts, the Python and IPython shells, the Jupyter notebook, web application servers, and four graphical user interface toolkits.









Seaborn 0.9.0 Gallery Tutorial API Site → Page → Se

seaborn: statistical data visualization













Seaborn is a Python data visualization library based on matplotlib. It provides a high-level interface for drawing attractive and informative statistical graphics.

For a brief introduction to the ideas behind the library, you can read the introductory notes. Visit the installation page to see how you can download the package. You can browse the example gallery to see what you can do with seaborn, and then check out the tutorial and API reference to find out how.

Contents

- Introduction
- Release notes
- Installing
- Example gallery
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Features

- · Relational: API | Tutorial
- Categorical: API | Tutorial
- Distributions: APLI Tutorial
- Regressions: API | Tutoria
- Multiplace ADLI Tutorial

주요 패키지 소개

- scikit-learn
 - 머신러닝(기계학습) 관련 기능을 제공하는 패키지.
 - https://scikit-learn.org



Classification

Identifying to which category an object belongs to.

Applications: Spam detection, Image recognition.

Algorithms: SVM, nearest neighbors, - Examples

random forest, ...

Regression

Predicting a continuous-valued attribute associated with an object.

Applications: Drug response, Stock prices. Algorithms: SVR, ridge regression, Lasso,

- Examples

Clustering

Automatic grouping of similar objects into

Applications: Customer segmentation, Grouping experiment outcomes

Algorithms: k-Means, spectral clustering,

mean-shift, ... - Examples