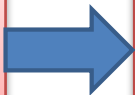
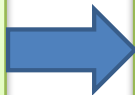
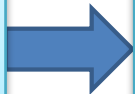


# PhEDEX

- No real-time, global network view

- Dataset level scheduling
- Destination sites cannot become candidate sources until receiving the whole dataset
- Low concurrency

- No network resource allocation scheme
- Data flows compete for network resources
- Low utilization



# ExaO

## Application-Layer Traffic Optimization (ALTO)

- Collect **complete network state** at different domains (OpenDaylight)
- Compute **real-time routing information** at different domains (ALTO-SPCE)
- Compute **global, on-demand, minimal, equivalent abstract routing state** (ALTO-RSA)

## Scheduler

- Centralized, dynamic, network-aware file level scheduling
- Leverage destination sites as candidate sources after file reception
- High concurrency

## Scheduler and Transfer Execution Nodes (TEN)

- Global, dynamic rate allocation among data flows (Scheduler)
- End host rate limiting to enforce allocation (TEN)