#### SIMON N. M. SCHMICKLER

SimonSchmickler.com Simon.Schmickler@princeton.edu (609) 933-2898

## PRINCETON UNIVERSITY

Placement Director: Gianluca Violante violante@princeton.edu (609) 258-4003 Graduate Administrator: Laura Hedden lhedden@princeton.edu (609) 258-4006

### Office Contact Information

Department of Economics & Bendheim Center for Finance, Princeton University Julis Romo Rabinowitz Building Princeton, NJ 08544

#### **Graduate Studies**

Princeton University, 2015 to present

Ph.D. Candidate in Economics

Thesis Title: "Essays in Empirical Asset Pricing"

Expected Completion Date: June 2021

M.A. Economics, Princeton University, 2017

#### References

Professor Motohiro Yogo Department of Economics Bendheim Center for Finance Princeton University (609) 258-4467, myogo@princeton.edu

Professor Wei Xiong
Department of Economics
Bendheim Center for Finance
Princeton University
(609) 258-0282, wxiong@princeton.edu

Professor Markus Brunnermeier Department of Economics Bendheim Center for Finance Princeton University markus@princeton.edu

## Undergraduate Studies

B.S., Economics, Summa Cum Laude, Rank: 1/378 University of Bonn, Germany, 2015

### Research & Teaching Fields

Primary Field: Finance, Asset Pricing

Secondary Fields: Machine Learning, Fintech, Corporate Finance

### Teaching Experience

Princeton University, Teaching Assistant

Fall 2017 ECO342, Money & Banking, with Professor Markus Brunnermeier

Fall 2017, 2018, 2019 ECO464/FIN519, Corporate Restructuring, with Professor O. Griffith Sexton

Princeton University, Advisor for Undergraduate Research

2017 to present Junior Independent Work, advisor for undergraduate research, with Professors

Will Dobbie, Christopher Neilson and Adrien Matray

University of Bonn, Undergraduate Teaching Assistant

Spring 2013 Corporate Finance, with Professor Hendrik Hakenes

German Red Cross, High School Teacher, Koforidua, Ghana

Fall 2011 Computer Science, International Youth Voluntary Service Program (IJFD)

### Research Experience & Other Employment

Summer 2018	Ph.D. Research Intern at Bundesbank (German Central Bank)
Summer 2017	Visiting Researcher at Bundesbank
Summer 2013	Consulting Intern at EY Germany

#### Professional Activities

Referee for Econometrica, The Review of Economic Studies

#### Honors & Awards

2019 - 2020 2015 - 2021 2015 - 2017 2013 - 2014 2013 - 2014	Griswold Center for Economic Policy Studies Fellowship Princeton University Graduate Fellowship German National Academic Foundation Fellowship Cusanuswerk Foundation Fellowship University of Bonn Exchange Program Scholarship
2012 - 2015	Konrad Adenauer Foundation Fellowship

### Job Market Paper

#### "Payout-Induced Trading," 2020

This paper proposes a new nonfundamental shock to asset prices to estimate the slope of the demand curve for stocks, as well as the real effects of stock returns on corporate financing and investment. When firms pay dividends, repurchase shares, or are acquired, institutional shareholders preferentially invest the cash proceeds into their existing portfolios, creating price pressure spillover effects of firm payouts on other stocks held in the same portfolios of financial institutions. This price pressure effect identifies an asset demand elasticity of 1.5. Using payout-induced trading as an instrument for stock returns, I document a releveraging market feedback effect on investment where firms respond to an exogenous stock price increase by issuing debt and use the funds to invest.

"Identifying the Price Impact of Fire Sales Using High-Frequency Surprise Mutual Fund Flows," 2020 This paper proposes a new method to isolate a plausibly exogenous component of mutual fund flows to estimate the price impact of fire sales. The method addresses a potential reverse causality problem: instead of mutual fund outflows inducing fire sales, which drive down prices, poor stock returns reduce mutual fund returns, which in turn trigger outflows. The solution is to construct a new instrument from high-frequency surprise flows. Using surprise flows to reexamine important findings in the literature, I find equity markets are deeper and less distortive than suggested.

"Interacting Anomalies," with K. Müller, 2020, more results and data on the project website
An extensive literature studies interactions of stock market anomalies using double-sorted portfolios.
But given hundreds of known candidate anomalies, examining selected interactions is subject to a data mining critique. In this paper, we conduct a comprehensive analysis of all possible double-sorted portfolios constructed from 102 underlying anomalies. We find hundreds of statistically significant anomaly interactions, even after accounting for multiple hypothesis testing. An out-of-sample trading strategy based on double-sorted portfolios performs on par with state-of-the-art machine learning strategies, suggesting that simple combinations of characteristics can capture a similar amount of variation in expected returns.

"HFT and Price Informativeness," with J. Gider and C. Westheide, 2019

We study how the informativeness of stock prices changes with the presence of high-frequency trading (HFT). Our estimate is based on the staggered start of HFT participation in a panel of international exchanges. With HFT presence, market prices are a less reliable predictor of future cash flows and investment, even more so for longer horizons. Further, firm-level idiosyncratic volatility decreases, and the holdings and trades by institutional investors deviate less from the market-capitalization weighted portfolio as a benchmark. Our results document that the informativeness of prices decreases subsequent to the start of HFT. These findings are consistent with theoretical models of HFTs ability to anticipate informed order flow, resulting in decreased incentives to acquire fundamental information.

### Research Papers in Progress

"Cryptocurrencies, Return Chasing, and Return Predictability," with S. Nagel and Z. Wang We combine the full information from the BTC blockchain, address clustering algorithms, and addresses of real entitites to construct a partially deanonymized BTC transaction history. We find that unsophisticated investors chase past BTC returns and that BTC purchases of sophisticated investors predict BTC returns.

"Machine Learning Institutional Trading and Return Predictability"

I train machine learning models to predict how financial institutions trade and use the predictions to construct expected excess demand. A long-short, front-running trading strategy exploiting this signal generates significant excess returns.

"Predicting Financial Crises: a Comprehensive Assessment," with L. Liu and K. Müller We provide a comprehensive evaluation of which variables are reliable predictors of financial crises. We evaluate thousands of candidate predictors and a large set of predictive models and find variables related to credit, external imbalances, and macroeconomic conditions have robust forecasting ability out-of-sample.

# Skills & Interests

Software Python, Stata, LATEX

Machine Learning (Tensorflow, Scikit-learn), Blockchain analysis (BlockSci)

Languages German (Native), French (Proficient)

Interests Scuba Diving, Rock Climbing, Kiteboarding, Golf, Soccer, Virtual Reality, Traveling