2018年成人高考专升本英语

考前押题密卷(一)

一、语音知识(5 points)

第1题　请选择出划线部分读音不同的选项(　)。

　　A.practice　B.possible　C.physical　D.pacific

第2题　请选择出划线部分读音不同的选项(　)。

　　A. arm

　　B. party

　　C. warm

　　D. farther

第3题　请选择出划线部分读音不同的选项(　)。

　　A.energy　B.engineer　C.encourage　D.entrance

第4题　请选择出划线部分读音不同的选项(　)。

　　A. great

　　B. league

　　C. peace

　　D. neat

第5题　请选择出划线部分读音不同的选项(　)。

　　A. theory B. throgh C. birth D. there

二、词汇与语法知识(15 points)

第6题　She kept a close eye\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the sick child and didn’t sleep the whole night.

　　A.at　B.in　C.for　D.on

第7题　The effect of TV\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the life of average people is incalculable.

　　A.in　B.for　C.about　D.on

第8题　Jim is the most intelligent，of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

　　A.four US　B.US four　C.the four US　D.US of four

第9题　I like all kinds of fruit，but my \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_is banana.

　　A.favorite　B.favored　C.favorable　D.preferred

第10题　We were overjoyed at the news of China\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ another man-made satel1ite.

　　A.starting　B.1aunching　C.fighting　D.shouting

第11题　The headmaster wanted the classroom building\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_as soon as possible.

　　A.to set up　B.to have been set up　C.to be set up　D.being set up

第12题　\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_they who did the thorough cleaning to the classroom yesterday.

　　A.These were　B.That was　C.It was　D.Those were

第13题　HOW many times did the clock\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

　　A.hit　B.knock　C.beat　D.strike

第14题　The largest meteorite on display is in the American museum in New York city over\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_34 tons.

第15题　He tried to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_his involvement in this robbery，but he finally confessed.

　　A.decline　B.reject　C.refuse　D.deny

第16题　Mike wanted to go there by plane but he did not have enough money to pay for the\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

　　A. travel B. voyage C. joureny D. fly

第17题　There was plenty of time.You\_\_\_\_\_\_.

　　A. mustn′t have hurried B. needn′t hurry

　　C. must not hurry D. needn′t have hurried

第18题　Which is more important，the\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_appearance of a book or its content?

　　A. artificial B. surface C. physical D. substance

第19题　This year the factory\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ almost twice as many motors as it did last year.

　　A.turned down　B.turned off　C.turned out　D.turned over

第20题　The good service of the restaurant the poor food to some extent.

　　A. made for B. made out C. made up for D.made use of

三、Cloze ( 30 points)

　　根据以下内容，回答下面试题。

　　You have studied hard, and the day has 21 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_come when you must write your exam. Try to arrive a few minutes before the 22\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ starts. Avoid talking to other students, especially those 23 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_are doing some last minute cramming. These people will make you nervous and 24\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your concentration.

　　If you can, choose a seat that allows you to 25\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Try to sit away from the 26\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the room so you are not 27\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by students leaving before you are finished. Listen 28\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to any verbal instructions from the teacher or any 29\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ written on the beard.

　　Here are five 30\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for taking exams:

　　1. Catch your 31\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ;

　　2. Read the 32 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_very carefully;

　　3. 33 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_through the test ;

　　4. 34\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your time ;

　　5. Attack the 35\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

第21题　请选择最佳答案填入(　)

　　A.Fortunately　B.lastly　C.lately　D.finally

第22题　请选择最佳答案填入(　)

　　A.class　B.exam　C.issue　D.final

第23题　请选择最佳答案填入(　)

　　A.which　B.examinees　C.students　D.who

第24题　请选择最佳答案填入(　)

　　A.destroy　B.hurt　C.disturb　D.distress

第25题　请选择最佳答案填入(　)

　　A.reduce　B.listen　C.be quiet　D.Concentrate

第26题　请选择最佳答案填入(　)

　　A.exit　B.window　C.gate　D.seat

第27题　请选择最佳答案填入(　)

　　A.upset　B.bothered　C.excited　D.Annoyed

第28题　请选择最佳答案填入(　)

　　A.still　B.silently　C.carefully　D.Instantly

第29题　请选择最佳答案填入(　)

　　A.messages　B.letter　C.information　D.Words

第30题　请选择最佳答案填入(　)

　　A.tips　B.steps　C.following　D.Figures

第31题　请选择最佳答案填入(　)

　　A.attention　B.breath　C.focus　D.Spirit

第32题　请选择最佳答案填入(　)

　　A.test　B.questions　C.directions　D.Words

第33题　请选择最佳答案填入(　)

　　A.Look　B.Listen　C.Skim　D.Read

第34题　请选择最佳答案填入(　)

　　A.Budget　B.Think　C.Count　D.Number

第35题　请选择最佳答案填入(　)

　　A.students　B.concentration　C.problems　D.Questions

四、阅读理解

根据以下内容，回答下面试题。

Passage One

　　Key James, Secretary of Health and Human Resources in the Virginia State government, loves to turn the tables on those who don't think it's possible to be middle-class,conservative,educated and still be truly black. Once, during an Abortion debate, a woman in the audience angrily told James she was so middle-class she didn't have a clue about real African American life. "If you understood what these women go through," the woman said, "you would realize that abortion is their only choice. "

　　James then asked the woman to consider a poor black mother on welfare. She already has four children and an alcoholic husband who has all but abandoned the family. Now she discovers another child is on the way. How would you counsel that woman, asked James.

　　"Have an abortion," the woman responded. "That child would have a very poor quality of life. "

　　"I have a vested interest in your answer," James said. "The woman I described was my mother. I was the fifth of six children born into poverty. And, in case you're interested,the quality of my life is just fine!"

第36题　"To move the tables" means\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

　　A.to move the tables　B.to carry the tables away

　　C.to gain courage　D.to gain an advantage after having been at a disadvantage

第37题　James' father\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

　　A.divorced his wife　B.liked to drink　C.deserted his family　D.B and C

第38题　James' mother\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

　　A.was educated　B.was conservative　C.was poor　D.A and B

第39题　James' family led a\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_life when she was born.

　　A.miserable　B.happy　C.well-off　D.hardly

根据以下内容，回答下面试题。

Passage Two

　　When I was about 12 I had an enemy, a girl who liked to point out my shortcomings. Week by week her list grew: I was skinny, I wasn't a good student, I was boyish, I talked too loud, and so on. I put up with her as long as I could. At last, with great anger, I ran to my father in tears.

　　He listened to my outburst quietly. Then he asked, "Are the things she says true or not?"

　　True? I wanted to know how to strike back. What did truth have to do with it?

　　"Mary, didn't you ever wonder what you are really like? Well, you now have that girl's opinion. Go and make a list of everything she said and mark the points that are true. Pay no attention to the other things she said. "

　　I did as he directed and discovered to my surprise that about half the things were true. Some of them I couldn't change ( like being skinny), but a good number I could and suddenly wanted to change.

　　For the first time in my life I got a fairly clear picture of myself.

　　I brought the list back to Daddy. He refused to take it.

　　"That's just for you," he said. "You know better than anybody else the truth about yourself, once you hear it. But you've got to learn to listen, not to close your ears in anger or hurt. When something said about you is true you'll know it. You'll find that it will echo inside you. "

　　Daddy's advice has returned to me at many important moments.

第40题　What did the girl's enemy like to do?

　　A.Talking with her.　B.Pointing out her weak points.

　　C.Reporting to the teacher.　D.Quarrelling with her.

第41题　What did the girl do when she could no longer bear her enemy?

　　A.She turned to her father.　B.She cried to her heart's content.

　　C.She tried to put up with her again.　D.She tried to be her friend.

第42题　Why did the girl's father ask her to make the list?

　　A.He wanted to keep the list at home.

　　B.He didn't know what the girl's enemy had said.

　　C.He wanted the girl to talk back.

　　D.He wanted her to check if she really had these weak points.

第43题　What can we infer from reading the passage?

　　A.The girl benefited from her father's advice.

　　B.The girl was very often angry with her father.

　　C.The girl's father loved other people's advice,

　　D.The girl was easily hurt by her father ,

根据以下内容，回答下面试题。

Passage Three

　　Researchers have found that REM (rapid eye movement) sleep is important to human beings. This type of sleep generally occurs four or five times during one night of sleep lasting five minutes to forty minutes for each occurrence. The deeper a person's sleep becomes, ~the longer the periods of rapid eye movement.

　　There are physical charges in the body to show that a person has changed from NREM( non-rapid eye movement) to REM sleep. Breathing becomes faster, the heart rate increases, and, as the name implies, the eyes begin to move quickly,

　　Accompanying these physical changes in the body is a very important characteristic of REM sleep. It is during REM sleep that a person dreams.

第44题　According to the passage,, how often does REM sleep occur in one night? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

　　A.Once　B.Twice　C.Four or five times　D.Forty times

第45题　The word "deeper" in Paragraph 1 is closest in meaning to which of the following? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

　　A.heavier.　B.louder.　C.stronger.　D.Happier.

第46题　Which of the following shows that a person is NOT dreaming in his sleep?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

　　A.His eyes begin to move.　B.His breathing-becomes faster.

　　C.His heart rate increases.　D.His eyes stop moving.

第47题　The subject of this passage is\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

　　A.why people sleep　B.the human need for REM sleep

　　C.the characteristic of REM sleep　D.physical changes in the human body

根据以下内容，回答下面试题。

Passage Four

　　Man's first real invention, and one of the most important inventions in history, was the wheel. All transportation and every machine in the world depend on it. The wheel is the simplest yet perhaps the most remarkable of all inventions, because there are no wheels in nature-no living thing was ever created with wheels. How, then, did man come to invent the wheel? Perhaps some early hunters found that they could roll the carcass of a heavy animal through the forest on logs more easily than they could carry it. However, the logs themselves weighed a lot.

　　It must have taken a great prehistoric thinker to imagine two thin slices of log connected, at their centers by a string stick. This would roll along just as the logs did, yet be much lighter and easier to handle. Thus the wheel and axle came into being and with them the first carts.

第48题　The wheel is important because\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

　　A.it was man's first real invention　B.all transportation depends on it

　　C.every machine depends on it　D.both B and C

第49题　The wheel is called\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

　　A.simple　B.complicated　C.strange　D.unusual

第50题　It was remarkable of man to invent the wheel because\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

　　A.it led to .many other inventions　B.man had no use for it then

　　C.there were no wheels in nature　D.all of the above

第51题　The wheel was probably invented by\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

　　A.a group of early hunters　B.the first men on earth

　　C.a great prehistoric thinker　D.the man who made the first cart

根据以下内容，回答下面试题。

Passage Five

　　Even plants can run a fever, especially when they're under attack by insects or disease. But unlike humans, plants can have their temperature taken from 3,000 feet away--straight up. A decade ago, adapting the infrared (红外线) scanning technology developed for military purposes and other satellites, physicist Stephen Paley came up with a quick way to take the temperature of crops to determine which ones are under stress. The goal was to let farmers precisely target pesticide (杀虫剂) spraying rather than rain poison on a whole field, which invariably includes plants that don't have pest (害虫) problems.

　　Even better, Paley's Remote Scanning Services Company could detect crop problems before they became visible to the eye. Mounted on a plane flown at 3,000 feet at night, an infrared scanner measured the heat emitted by crops. The data were transformed into a color-code map showing where plants were running" fevers". Farmers could then spot-spray, using 50 to70 percent less pesticide than they otherwise would.

　　The bad news is that Paley's company closed down in 1984, after only three years. Farmers resisted the new technology and long-term backers were hard to find. But with the renewed concern about pesticides on produce, and refinements in infrared scanning, Paley hopes to get back into operation. Agriculture experts have no doubt the technology works~ "This technique can be used on 75 percent of agricultural land in the United States", says George Oerther of Texas A&M. Ray Jackson, who recently retired from the Department of Agricultrue, thinks re- mote infrared crop scanning could be adopted by the end of the decade. But only if Paley finds the financial backing which he failed to obtain 10 years ago.

第52题　In order to apply pesticide spraying precisely, we can use infrared scanning to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

　　A.locate the problem areas　B.drew a color-ceded map

　　C.measure the size of the affected area　D.estimate the damage to the crops

第53题　Farmers can save a considerable amount of pesticide by\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

　　A.transforming poisoned rain　B.consulting infrared scanning experts

　　C.resorting to spot-spraying　D.detecting crop problems at an early date

第54题　Plants will emit an increased amount of heat when they are\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

　　A.sprayed with pesticides　B.in pour physical condition

　　C.facing an infrared scanner　D.exposed to excessive sun rays

第55题　The application of infrared scanning technolgy to agriculture met with some difficulties due to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

　　A.the lack of official support　B.its high cost

　　C.its failure to help increase production　D.the lack of financial support

五、补全对话

　　根据以下内容，回答下面试题。

　　A.We'll show you our photos when we are back.

　　B. We are going with our teachers.

　　C. We are going to Paris.

　　D. When are you leaving?

　　E. How long are you going to stay there?

　　F. Have you been there before?

　　G. I want to go to London.

　　H. See you later.

　　A: Hi, Xiao Wang. Where are you going on vacation?

　　B: 56 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

　　A: Paris? That sounds great! 57 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

　　B: We are leaving next Tuesday.

　　A: Who are you going with?

　　B: 58 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

　　A: 59 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

　　B: For about two weeks. 60\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

　　A : Great ! Wish you a pleasant journey!

　　B: Thanks a lot.

第56题　请选择最佳答案填入(　)

　　A.We'll show you our photos when we are back.

　　B. We are going with our teachers.

　　C. We are going to Paris.

　　D. When are you leaving?

　　E. How long are you going to stay there?

　　F. Have you been there before?

　　G. I want to go to London.

　　H. See you later.

第57题　请选择最佳答案填入(　)

　　A.We'll show you our photos when we are back.

　　B. We are going with our teachers.

　　C. We are going to Paris.

　　D. When are you leaving?

　　E. How long are you going to stay there?

　　F. Have you been there before?

　　G. I want to go to London.

　　H. See you later.

第58题　请选择最佳答案填入(　)

　　A.We'll show you our photos when we are back.

　　B. We are going with our teachers.

　　C. We are going to Paris.

　　D. When are you leaving?

　　E. How long are you going to stay there?

　　F. Have you been there before?

　　G. I want to go to London.

　　H. See you later.

第59题　请选择最佳答案填入(　)

　　A.We'll show you our photos when we are back.

　　B. We are going with our teachers.

　　C. We are going to Paris.

　　D. When are you leaving?

　　E. How long are you going to stay there?

　　F. Have you been there before?

　　G. I want to go to London.

　　H. See you later.

第60题　请选择最佳答案填入(　)

　　A.We'll show you our photos when we are back.

　　B. We are going with our teachers.

　　C. We are going to Paris.

　　D. When are you leaving?

　　E. How long are you going to stay there?

　　F. Have you been there before?

　　G. I want to go to London.

　　H. See you later.

六、书面表达(25 points)

　　第61题 The Internet

　　答案：The Internet

　　With the development of computers，the.Internet has become widely used.More and more information will be provided for people.We can get all kinds of useful information in any scientific research field whenever we need.It can help US to enrich our knowledge and help our country to keep up with the developed countries.

　　However，the Internet also brings US too much information.It always make US very difficult to find something available by browsing many necessary websites.

　　In a word，we need the Internet.but we should make good use of it.