## **Signposting**

The table below lists useful expressions that you can use to signpost the various parts of your presentation.

| Signposting             |  |
|-------------------------|--|
| Function                | Language   |
| Introducing the subject | <ul> <li>I'd like to start by</li> <li>Let's begin by</li> <li>First of all, I'll</li> <li>Starting with</li> <li>I'll begin by</li> <li>I'd like to review</li> <li>I want to discuss</li> <li>I'm going to analyze</li> <li>I shall go over/consider/cover/talk about</li> </ul> |
| Finishing one subject   | <ul> <li>Well, I've told you about</li> <li>That's all I have to say about</li> <li>We've looked at</li> </ul>   |
| and starting another    | <ul> <li>Now we'll move on to</li> <li>Let me turn now to</li> <li>Next</li> <li>Turning to</li> <li>This brings me to</li> <li>I'd like now to discuss</li> <li>Let's look now at</li> </ul>  |
| Adding                  | <ul> <li>In addition</li> <li>I might add that</li> <li>Furthermore</li> <li>Moreover</li> <li>What's more,</li> <li>Not only but also</li> <li>As well as there is also</li> </ul>  |
| Giving an example       | <ul> <li>For example,</li> <li>For instance,</li> <li>A good example of this is</li> <li>As an illustration,</li> <li>To give you an example,</li> <li>To illustrate this point</li> </ul>   |

| Introducing visuals        | <ul> <li>I'd like you to look at this graph</li> <li>Let me show you this pie chart</li> <li>Let's have a look at this model</li> <li>Let's turn to this map</li> <li>To illustrate my point let's look at some diagrams</li> <li>As you can see from these figures</li> <li>If you look at these photographs you'll see</li> <li>If you look at this bar chart you'll notice</li> <li>If you look at this histogram you'll appreciate</li> <li>If you look at this flow chart you'll understand</li> <li>If you look at this matrix</li> </ul> |
|----------------------------|---|
| Dealing with questions     | <ul> <li>We'll be examining this point in more detail later on</li> <li>I'd like to deal with this question later, if I may</li> <li>I'll come back to this question later</li> </ul>   |
| Dealing with interruptions | <ul> <li>With your permission, I'll deal with that point later on.</li> <li>If I could just finish please</li> <li>Perhaps I could return to that point later on?</li> <li>If I might just finish please</li> <li>If you'd allow me to continue?</li> <li>Perhaps I could get back to that later on?</li> </ul>   |
| Summarising and concluding | <ul> <li>To sum up then,</li> <li>To summarize my main points</li> <li>To recapitulate,</li> <li>Let me now sum up</li> <li>Let me now just recap</li> <li>I'd like to conclude by reminding you that</li> <li>Let me end by</li> <li>I'd like to finish</li> <li>Concluding,</li> <li>In conclusion, may I remind</li> <li>Finally,</li> <li>In closing</li> </ul>   |