



1. (6 Pts.) Follow the directions from top to bottom to create a document by term matrix.

- Remove all URLs.
- Remove all @-mentions (users names preceded by '@').
- Remove all non-alphabetic characters (like numbers and punctuation).
- Remove all terms that are less than 10 characters in length.
- Create a document by term matrix with terms as columns and documents as rows. Do not consider the case of a token when counting tokens for the document by term matrix.

**Document1:** .@jehanramez also check out a new addition: <https://github.com/sassoftware/dm-flow> 

**Document 2:** Good input @Petzoldt! CV is now in @SASSoftware PROC GLMSELECT & EM decision tree and least angle regression nodes. U want more?

**Document 3:** More @SASsoftware #machinelearning resources on @Github <http://ow.ly/Tb3cx>  
#datascience #SASUsers


**Document 4:** "Project Freedom" by @SebastianThrun on @LinkedIn  
<https://www.linkedin.com/pulse/project-freedom-liberate-your-low-performers-sebastian-thrun> 

**Document 5:** Intuitive explanations for advanced #machinelearning and #deeplearning concepts:  
<http://colah.github.io/> - Thanks @ch402!

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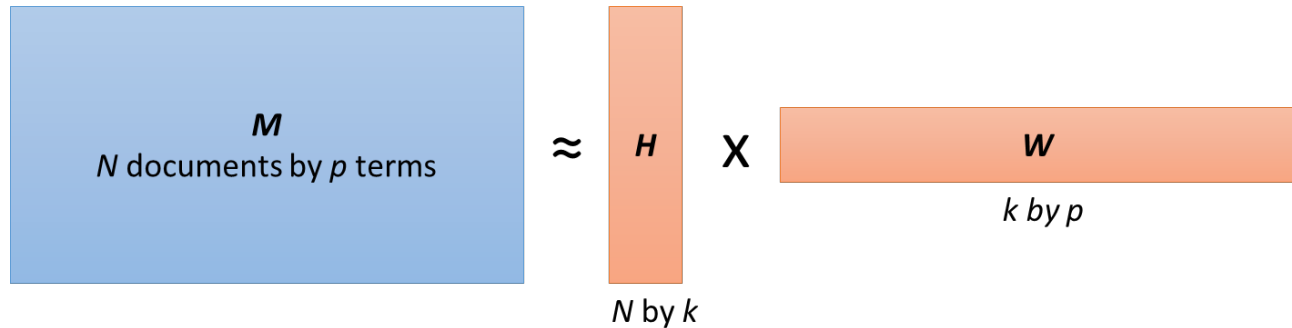
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	regression	machinelearning	datascience	explanations	deeplearning
Document 1	0	0	0	0	0
Document 2	1	0	0	0	0
Document 3	0	1	1	0	0
Document 4	0	0	0	0	0
Document 5	0	1	0	1	1

2 pts. each for documents 2,3 and 5.

## Quiz 08

2. **(2 pts.)** Much like singular value decomposition (SVD), non-negative matrix factorization (NMF) is often used in text mining to factorize a wide, sparse document-by-term matrix,  $M$ , into two smaller, dense matrices  $H$  and  $W$ . The size of  $H$  and  $W$  is determined by  $M$  and the number of features desired,  $k$ .



Which matrix would be more suitable for creating clusters of documents?

**H (1 pt.)**

Which matrix would be more suitable for interpreting topics in the space of the terms?

**W (1 pt.)**

3. **(2 Pts.)** List two common applications of text mining.

Any two of:

- Predictive/Supervised or unsupervised models that include customer center notes, website forms, e-mails, and Tweets, or other social media text
- Spam Detection
- Document Categorization (Clustering)
- Topic Extraction
- Information Retrieval
- Anomaly Detection
- Processing large numbers of legal documents
- Hospital admission prediction models incorporating medical records notes as a new source of information
- Insurance fraud modeling using adjustor notes
- Sentiment categorization from customer comments
- Stylometry or forensic applications that identify the author of a writing sample

(Other reasonable examples considered)