Model 3	Model 7	

Second-Stage Parameter Estimates

-1.34

-194

-0.04

0.09

0.05

 $\beta = 0.9$ ; number of simulations = 60.

Table 2

 $\delta_{N64}$ 

 $\gamma (n_{it}/1,000)$ 

 $\psi$  (std. dev. of  $\xi_{it}$ )

 $\alpha$  Time (<60)

	Estimate	Std. error	Estimate	Std. error
$\delta_{Sonv}$	-1.21	0.89	-1.119	0.971

Notes. Model 7 uses PPIs and exchange rates as instruments in first stage.

0.87

0.52

0.01

0.04

0.09

-1.119

-1923

-0.049

0.090

0.028

1.093

0.460

0.028

0.040

1.950