

Child externalizing behavior problems
Victim of physical abuse
Adult antisocial behavior
Negative parent...child relationship
Child mental health problems
Adult support for physical punishment
Child antisocial behavior
Low moral internalization
Child internalizing behavior problems
Low self-regulation
Immediate defiance
Adult alcohol or substance abuse
Child aggression
Adult mental health problems
Child alcohol or substance abuse
Impaired cognitive ability
Low self-esteem

