



📌 What is MCP?

MCP (Model Context Protocol) is an **open protocol** that allows LLMs to connect to external data and tools in a standardized, safe way.

Instead of the LLM being “just a text predictor,” MCP enables it to interact with:

- **Databases**
- **File systems**
- **Web APIs**
- **Search engines**

and more — through a consistent interface.

📌 Why is MCP becoming popular?

1 Standardization

- Until now, every project implemented LLM ↔ Tool integration differently.
- MCP defines a common interface: “Here’s how LLMs talk to tools.”

2 Reusability

- Example: once you build a `rag-mcp` server for PDF search, you can reuse it in

Claude, Cursor, LangChain, etc.

- One tool → multiple clients.

3 Security & Isolation

- MCP servers run as isolated processes.
- The LLM can only access external resources through defined MCP tools, preventing

unrestricted file or system access.

4 Extensibility

- Anything can be exposed as an MCP server: weather APIs, DB queries, Slack

messages.

- LLM clients automatically detect and surface them in the UI.

5 Ecosystem Growth

- Big players like Anthropic (Claude), Cursor, and even OpenAI (experimental) are

supporting MCP.

- It’s quickly becoming the “plugin standard” for connecting LLMs with external tools.

👉 In short: **MCP is a common language for connecting LLMs to the outside world safely and flexibly**, which is why it’s gaining so much traction in the developer ecosystem

