ABC, LLC

Summary Exhibits

Common Unit Valuation as of June 30, 2023

For IRC Section 409A and FASB Accounting Standard Codification Topic 718

Printed on December 6, 2023

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Common Unit Valua	ation as of June 30, 2023
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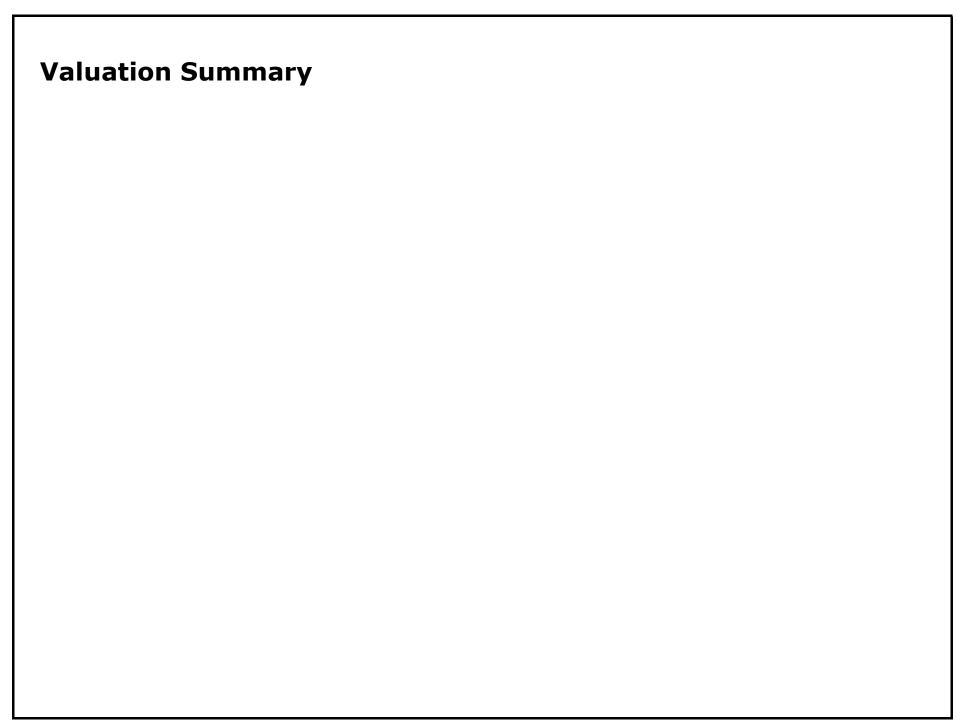
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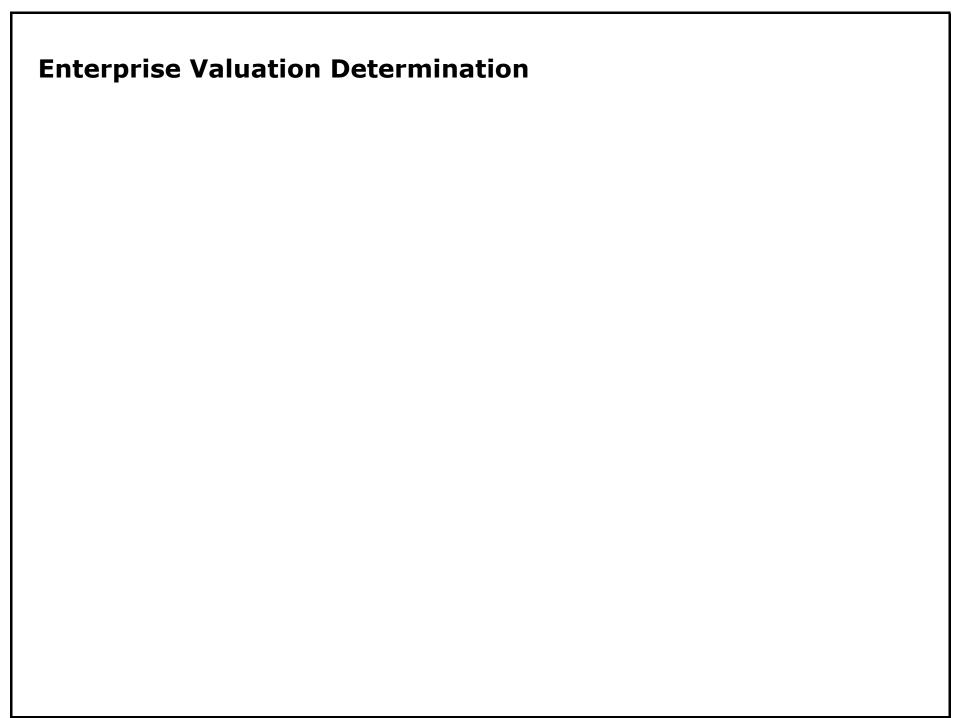
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ABC, LLC Valuation Summary Common Unit Valuation as of June 30, 2023 As of June 30, 2023

Valuation Summary

Particulars	Am	ount (\$)	Weightings
interprise Value Determination:			
Market Approach			
Guideline Public Company Method	\$	35,000	25.0%
Similar Transactions Method		34,400	25.0%
Precedent Transaction Method		32,300	25.0%
Income Approach			
Gordon Growth Analysis		34,700	25.0%
Concluded Enterprise Value (Rounded)	\$	34,000	
Concluded Equity Value (Rounded)	\$	56,000	
Allocation Method Selected: Option Pricing Method			
Fair Market Value Per Common Unit on a Non-Marketable Basis	¢	1.32	



ABC, LLC Common Unit Valuation as of June 30, 2023 Enterprise Valuation Summary As of June 30, 2023

Valuation Approach	Guid	et Approach eline Public pany Method	Simila	et Approach r Transactions Method	rket Approach dent Transaction Method]	ncome Approach Gordon Growth Analysis
Indicated Enterprise Value Less: Debt Plus: Cash	\$	35,000 (3,779) 25,500	\$	34,400 (3,779) 25,500	\$ 32,300 (3,779) 25,500	\$	34,700 (3,779) 25,500
Indicated Equity Value, Rounded	\$	56,700	\$	56,100	\$ 54,000	\$	56,400
Weightings		25.0%		25.0%	25.0%		25.0%
Concluded Equity Value, Rounded	\$	56,000					
Concluded Enterprise Value, Rounded	\$	34,000					

ABC, LLC Common Unit Valuation as of June 30, 2023 Market Approach - Guideline Public Company Method As of June 30, 2023

(US Dollars, Thousands)

		mount	Market	Total	ndicated Enterprise	Weighting		eighting
Valuation Approach	Re	eported	Multiple		Value	Factor	In	ndication
LTM Revenue	\$	11,474	3.0x	\$	34,422	50.0%	\$	17,211
2023 Forecasted Revenue		14,200	2.5x		35,500	50.0%		17,750
				Indicat	ted Total Enterp	rise Value, Rounded		35,000

ABC, LLC Common Unit Valuation as of June 30, 2023 Guideline Public Company Method - Multiple Analysis As of June 30, 2023

Guideline Public Companies	Market			Preferred	Minority	Total Enterprise	Historica	I Revenue M	lultiples	Forward	Revenue M	lultiples
(\$ mm, except multiples)	Сар	Debt	Cash	Stock	Interest	Value	CY2021	CY2022	LTM	CY2023	CY2024	CY2025
Inuvo, Inc.	\$ 30.6	\$ 0.1	\$ 5.0	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 25.7	0.4x	0.3x	0.4x	0.4x	0.3x	NA
Park City Group, Inc.	185.2	0.4	24.0	0.0	· -	161.7	8.3x	8.7x	8.5x	8.0x	7.1x	6.3x
Inseego Corp.	70.8	161.7	15.9	-	-	216.6	0.8x	0.9x	1.0x	1.0x	0.9x	NA
CalAmp Corp.	39.8	228.0	35.0	-	-	232.8	0.8x	0.8x	0.8x	0.8x	0.7x	0.7x
Ooma, Inc.	379.0	-	28.4	-	-	350.7	1.8x	1.6x	1.6x	1.5x	1.4x	1.2x
Sprinklr, Inc.	3,701.4	-	604.4	-	-	3,096.9	6.3x	5.0x	4.8x	4.3x	3.8x	3.3x
Box, Inc.	4,255.8	369.8	517.0	490.5	-	4,599.1	5.3x	4.6x	4.6x	4.4x	4.0x	3.5x
Carvana Co.	4,931.1	7,902.0	876.0	-	(709.0)	11,248.1	0.9x	0.8x	1.0x	1.1x	0.9x	0.8x
NetApp, Inc.	16,229.7	2,389.0	3,077.0	-	-	15,541.7	2.5x	2.4x	2.4x	2.6x	2.4x	2.3x
Copart, Inc.	43,547.3	22.4	2,114.2	-	-	41,455.5	13.1x	11.3x	11.0x	10.4x	9.5x	8.6x
Minimum							0.4x	0.3x	0.4x	0.4x	0.3x	0.7x
Lower Quartile							0.8x	0.8x	1.0x	1.0x	0.9x	1.1x
Average							4.0x	3.7x	3.6x	3.4x	3.1x	3.3x
Median							2.2x	2.0x	2.0x	2.0x	1.9x	2.8x
Higher Quartile							6.0x	4.9x	4.7x	4.4x	3.9x	4.2x
Maximum							13.1x	11.3x	11.0x	10.4x	9.5x	8.6x

ABC, LLC

Common Unit Valuation as of June 30, 2023
Guideline Public Company Method - Revenue Analysis
As of June 30, 2023
(\$ mm)

Guideline Public Companies		Histo	orical Reveni	ue		F	Reven	ue Estimates	
Guidenne Fublic Companies	CY2021		CY2022		LTM	CY2023		CY2024	CY2025
Inuvo, Inc.	\$ 59.8	\$	75.6	\$	62.8	\$ 61.5	\$	77.1	NA
Park City Group, Inc.	19.5		18.6		19.1	20.2		22.8	25.6
Inseego Corp.	262.4		245.3		226.4	215.5		239.2	NA
CalAmp Corp.	309.4		284.8		301.1	305.3		313.7	338.8
Ooma, Inc.	192.3		216.2		222.7	236.1		258.2	281.8
Sprinklr, Inc.	492.4		618.2		646.6	713.8		825.7	952.0
Box, Inc.	874.3		990.9		1,004.3	1,052.1		1,156.7	1,310.2
Carvana Co.	12,814.0		13,604.0		11,797.0	10,644.1		12,144.1	13,699.2
NetApp, Inc.	6,193.0		6,461.0		6,362.0	6,077.8		6,463.7	6,636.0
Copart, Inc.	3,160.1		3,673.4		3,755.3	3,993.1		4,347.8	4,802.3

ABC, LLC Common Unit Valuation as of June 30, 2023 Guideline Public Company Method - Financial Metrics As of June 30, 2023

	LTM	Avg Non-	LTM F	inancial Sta	tement Mai	rgins	LTM Fir	nancial Stat	ement Exp	enses
Guideline Public Companies	CAPEX % of Rev	Cash WC / Avg. Rev.	Net Inc. % Rev	EBITDA % Rev	EBIT % Rev	GP % Rev	COGS % Rev	SG&A % Rev	R&D % Rev	D&A % Rev
Inuvo, Inc.	2.6%	(2.1%)	(23.2%)	(18.8%)	(23.0%)	71.6%	28.4%	94.6%	0.1%	4.20
Park City Group, Inc.	0.7%	1.5%	29.3%	31.3%	26.7%	82.7%	17.3%	50.4%	0.0%	5.0
Inseego Corp.	0.3%	3.3%	(17.8%)	(10.3%)	(13.0%)	31.3%	68.7%	23.6%	29.4%	2.7
CalAmp Corp.	3.1%	8.2%	(8.1%)	2.9%	(4.4%)	36.7%	63.3%	31.5%	8.2%	7.2
Ooma, Inc.	2.3%	(6.0%)	(1.4%)	2.4%	(0.6%)	63.6%	36.4%	43.0%	21.3%	4.3
Sprinklr, Inc.	1.1%	(28.5%)	(4.3%)	(3.8%)	(4.8%)	74.6%	25.4%	67.1%	12.4%	1.0
Box, Inc.	0.6%	(47.7%)	`4.0%	9.7%	4.4%	74.9%	25.1%	46.2%	24.5%	5.3
Carvana Co.	1.7%	17.8%	(11.1%)	(4.3%)	(7.2%)	11.8%	88.2%	19.0%	0.0%	2.9
NetApp, Inc.	3.8%	(32.4%)	20.0%	21.5%	18.2%	66.2%	33.8%	32.9%	15.7%	3.2
Copart, Inc.	12.0%	9.3%	30.7%	41.6%	37.8%	45.1%	54.9%	7.3%	0.0%	3.8
Minimum	0.3%	(47.7%)	(23.2%)	(18.8%)	(23.0%)	11.8%	17.3%	7.3%	0.0%	1.0
-ower Quartile	0.8%	(22.9%)	(10.3%)	(4.1%)	(6.6%)	38.8%	26.1%	25.6%	0.0%	3.0
Average	2.8%	(7.7%)	1.8%	7.2%	3.4%	55.8%	44.2%	41.6%	11.2%	4.0
Median	2.0%	(0.3%)	(2.9%)	2.6%	(2.5%)	64.9%	35.1%	38.0%	10.3%	4.0
Higher Quartile	3.0%	6.9%	16.0%	18.5%	14.8%	73.9%	61.2%	49.3%	19.9%	4.8
Maximum	12.0%	17.8%	30.7%	41.6%	37.8%	82.7%	88.2%	94.6%	29.4%	7.29

ABC, LLC Common Unit Valuation as of June 30, 2023 Guideline Public Company Method - Growth Rates As of June 30, 2023

Guideline Public Companies	Forw	ard Growth Ra Revenue	tes	Historical Compounded Annual Growth Rate Revenue					
Guidenne Public Companies	Year 1 y-o-y	Year 2 y-o-y	Year 3 y-o-y	1 Year	2 Year	3 Year	5 Year		
Inuvo, Inc.	(18.7%)	25.5%	NA	26.4%	17.7%	4.8%	(5.5%)		
Park City Group, Inc.	` 8.6%	12.8%	12.5%	(4.7%)	(4.6%)	(1.6%)	(2.8%)		
Inseego Corp.	(12.2%)	11.0%	NA	(6.5%)	(13.1%)	(3.6%)	2.5%		
CalAmp Corp.	7.2%	2.7%	8.0%	(7.9%)	(2.2%)	(0.6%)	(4.2%)		
Ooma, Inc.	9.2%	9.4%	9.1%	12.4%	13.1%	12.1%	13.7%		
Sprinklr, Inc.	15.5%	15.7%	15.3%	25.5%	26.4%	NA	NA		
Box, Inc.	6.2%	9.9%	13.3%	13.3%	12.8%	11.9%	13.7%		
Carvana Co.	(21.8%)	14.1%	12.8%	6.2%	14.8%	38.8%	54.8%		
NetApp, Inc.	(5.9%)	6.3%	2.7%	4.3%	5.2%	5.5%	1.5%		
Copart, Inc.	8.7%	8.9%	10.5%	16.2%	23.3%	19.1%	16.7%		
Minimum Lower Quartile	(21.8%) (10.6%)	2.7% 9.0%	2.7% 8.8%	(7.9%) (2.4%)	(13.1%) (0.3%)	(3.6%) (0.6%)	(5.5%) (2.8%)		
Average	(0.3%)	11.6%	10.5%	8.5%	9.3%	9.6%	10.0%		
Median	6.7%	10.5%	11.5%	9.3%	12.9%	5.5%	2.5%		
Higher Quartile	8.7%	13.8%	12.9%	15.5%	17.0%	12.1%	13.7%		
Maximum	15.5%	25.5%	15.3%	26.4%	26.4%	38.8%	54.8%		

Guideline Public Company	Business Descriptions
Inuvo, Inc.	Inuvo, Inc., a technology company, engages in the development and sale of information technology solutions for marketing and advertising industries in the United States.
Park City Group, Inc.	Park City Group, Inc., a software-as-a-service provider, designs, develops, and markets proprietary software products in North America.
Inseego Corp.	Inseego Corp. engages in the design and development of fixed and mobile wireless solutions, industrial Internet of Things (IIoT), and cloud solutions for large enterprise verticals, service providers, small and medium-sized businesses, governments, and consumers worldwide.
CalAmp Corp.	CalAmp Corp., a connected intelligence company, provides leverages a data-driven solutions ecosystem to people and organizations in the United States, Europe, the Middle East, Africa, Latin America, the Asia-Pacific, and internationally.
Ooma, Inc.	Ooma, Inc. provides communications services and related technologies for businesses and consumers in the United States and Canada.
Sprinklr, Inc.	Sprinklr, Inc. provides enterprise cloud software products worldwide.
Box, Inc.	Box, Inc. provides a cloud content management platform that enables organizations of various sizes to manage and share their content from anywhere on any device.
Carvana Co.	Carvana Co., together with its subsidiaries, operates an e-commerce platform for buying and selling used cars in the United States.
NetApp, Inc.	NetApp, Inc. provides cloud-led and data-centric services to manage and share data on-premises, and private and public clouds worldwide.
Copart, Inc.	Copart, Inc. provides online auctions and vehicle remarketing services in the United States, Canada, the United Kingdom, Brazil, the Republic of Ireland, Germany, Finland, the United Arab Emirates, Oman, Bahrain, and Spain.

Co Ma	C, LLC mmon Unit Valuation as of irket Approach - Similar Tra of June 30, 2023						(US Dol	llars, Thousands)
	Valuation Approach	mount eported	Market Multiple		ated Total prise Value	Weighting Factor		leighting ndication
	LTM Revenue	\$ 11,474	3.0x	\$	34,422	100.0%	\$	34,422
				Indicat	ted Total Enterpr	ise Value, Rounded	\$	34,400

ABC, LLC Common Unit Valuation as of June 30, 2023 Similar Transactions Method - Metrics As of June 30, 2023

	pt multiples)					
Closed	Target	Transaction	Enterprise	Revenue	EBITDA	Revenue
Date	Acquirer	Value	Value	LTM	LTM	Multiple
5/31/2023	Momentive Global Inc. Symphony Technology Group, LLC	\$ 1,761.6	\$ 1,562.5	\$ 480.9	\$ (42.8)	3.2x
11/15/2022		731.4	643.3	172.1	24.9	3.7x
7/5/2022	CDK Global, Inc. Brookfield Business Partners L.P.	8,331.0	8,219.4	1,756.5	578.0	4.7x
3/2/2022	Logistyx Technologies, LLC E2open, LLC	185.0	185.0	40.0	NA	4.6x
10/15/2021	Cornerstone OnDemand, Inc. Clearlake Capital Group, L.P.	5,013.0	5,211.5	830.0	193.2	6.3x
8/24/2021	ServiceChannel.com, Inc. Fortive Corporation	1,200.0	1,200.0	70.0	NA	17.1x (x)
2/26/2021	PersistIQ, Inc. Wishpond Technologies Ltd.	2.9	2.9	1.1	0.2	2.6x
1/2/2020	AutoEnginuity, L.L.C. Drew Technologies, Inc.	20.0	20.0	4.0	2.3	5.0x
9/19/2019	MAM Software Group, Inc. Kerridge Commercial Systems Group Limited	158.8	153.2	37.7	5.5	4.1x
Minimum Lower Quar Average Median	tile					2.6x 3.6x 4.3x 4.3x
Higher Qua Maximum						4.8x 6.3x
(x) indicates	that the item has been excluded from calculations.					

Target Company	Business Descriptions
Momentive Global Inc.	Momentive Global Inc. provides Software-as-a-Service solutions that help businesses turn stakeholder feedback into action in the United States and internationally.
ChannelAdvisor Corporation	ChannelAdvisor Corporation, together with its subsidiaries, provides software-as-a-service (SaaS) solutions in the United States and internationally. The company's SaaS is a cloud platform that helps brands and retailers to improve their e-commerce operations, expand to new channels, and grow sales. Its suite of solutions includes various platform modules.
CDK Global, Inc.	CDK Global, Inc., together with its subsidiaries, provides integrated data and technology solutions to the automotive, heavy truck, recreation, and heavy equipment industries in the United States and internationally.
Logistyx Technologies, LLC	Logistyx Technologies, LLC designs and develops cloud based parcel transportation management execution systems and multi-carrier parcel shipping software solutions for manufacturers, distributors, retailers, e-commerce companies, and logistics service providers in the United States and internationally.
Cornerstone OnDemand, Inc.	Cornerstone OnDemand, Inc., together with its subsidiaries, provides learning and people development solutions as software-as-aservice worldwide.
ServiceChannel.com, Inc.	ServiceChannel.com, Inc. develops and offers a facilities management platform for facilities and store operations teams to ensure that their locations offer the best possible quest and employee experience.
PersistIQ, Inc.	PersistIQ, Inc., a sales technology company, provides software-as-a-service based sales engagement technologies to salespeople and entrepreneurs.
AutoEnginuity, L.L.C.	AutoEnginuity, L.L.C. develops PC/PDA-based scan tools for vehicle owners, independent service shops, and dealerships.
MAM Software Group, Inc.	MAM Software Group, Inc., through its subsidiaries, provides software, information, and e-commerce and related services to businesses engaged in the automotive aftermarket in the United States, Canada, the United Kingdom, and Ireland.

		(US Dollars, Thousand
Precedent Transact	on Method - Summary	
Recent Financing - Series A Preferred	\$	28,500
Number of Shares Outstanding		9,500
Series A Preferred Price (per share)	\$	3.00
Concluded Equity Value	\$	53,996
Plus: Debt		3,779
Less: Cash		(25,500)
Concluded Enterprise Value, Rounded	\$	32,300

Option Pricing Model Assumptions

Implied Equity Value Time to Liquidity (Years) Volatility Risk-Free Rate

- \$ 53,996,346 Backsolve on Series A Preferred
 - 5.0 Based on discussions with Management.
 - 61.0%
 - 4.1% Represented by yields on U.S. Treasuries with terms comparable to the estimated time to expiration. Source: Capital IQ, a division of Standard & Poor's.

		1		2		3		4		5		6
Breakpoint Calculations	Recei	es A Preferred ves Liquidation Preference	Pr	Series Seed eferred Receives Liquidation Preference		mmon Unit Starts Receiving Value	S	spected Common stock Options at 1.32 Strike Price Exercise	Dro	Series Seed	Se	ries A Preferred Converts
Liquidation Preference		Preference		Preference		Receiving value		LXCICISC	FIE	refred Converts		Converts
Series Seed Preferred	\$	-	\$	7,000,000	\$	7,000,000	\$	7,000,000	\$	-	\$	_
Series A Preferred	т	28,500,000	, ,	28,500,000	7	28,500,000	7	28,500,000	7	28,500,000	7	-
Total	\$	28,500,000	\$	35,500,000	\$	35,500,000	\$	35,500,000	\$	28,500,000	\$	-
Shares Outstanding												
Series Seed Preferred		-		-		-		-		3,500,000		3,500,000
Series A Preferred Expected Common Stock Options at		-		-		-		-		-		9,500,000
\$1.32 Strike Price		_		_		_		500,000		500,000		500,000
Common Unit		-		-		8,000,000		8,000,000		8,000,000		8,000,000
						. ,		, ,		, ,		
Total		-		-		8,000,000		8,500,000		12,000,000		21,500,000
Common Unit Price	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	1.32	\$	2.00	\$	3.00
Additional Value	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	11,220,000	\$	24,000,000	\$	64,500,000
Less: Exercise Proceeds	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	(660,000)	\$	(660,000)	\$	(660,000)
Calculated Breakpoint	\$	28,500,000	\$	35,500,000	\$	35,500,000	\$	46,060,000	\$	51,840,000	\$	63,840,000
Black Scholes Option Value Calculation		1		2		3		4		5		6
Range (Low)	\$	0	\$	28,500,000	\$	35,500,000	\$	46,060,000	\$	51,840,000	\$	63,840,000
Range (High)	'	28,500,000		35,500,000		46,060,000		51,840,000		63,840,000	·	n/a
D1 Low		30.8		1.3		1.1		0.9		0.9		0.7
D2 Low		29.4		(0.1)		(0.2)		(0.4)		(0.5)		(0.7)
D1 High		1.3		1.1		0.9		0.9		0.7		n/a
D2 High		(0.1)		(0.2)		(0.4)		(0.5)		(0.7)		n/a
Black Scholes Call Option Value (Low) Black Scholes Call Option Value (High)	\$	53,996,346 37,769,687	\$	37,769,687 35,251,872	\$	35,251,872 32,042,471	\$	32,042,471 30,521,792	\$	30,521,792 27,776,510	\$	27,776,510 n/a
Franche Value	\$	16,226,658	\$	2,517,815	\$	3,209,401	\$	1,520,679	\$	2,745,281	\$	27,776,510
Trancile value	Ψ	10,220,030	Ψ	2,317,013	۳_	3,203,701	Ψ	1,320,073	Ψ	2,743,201	Ψ	27,770,310

on Pricing Method Calculations							
amon Unit Valuation as of June 30, 2023		1	2	3	4	5	6
					<u> </u>		
Series Seed Preferred Series A Preferred	\$	- 28,500,000	\$ 7,000,000 -	-	-	3,500,000	3,500,000 9,500,000
Expected Common Stock Options at \$1.32 Strike Price					F00 000	F00 000	F00.00
Common Unit		-	-	8,000,000	500,000 8,000,000	500,000 8,000,000	500,000 8,000,00
otal	\$	28,500,000	\$ 7,000,000	8,000,000	8,500,000	12,000,000	21,500,000
Distribution		1	2	3	4	5	6
Series Seed Preferred		0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	29.2%	16.3
Series A Preferred		100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	44.2
Expected Common Stock Options at					=		
\$1.32 Strike Price		0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5.9%	4.2%	2.3
Common Unit		0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	94.1%	66.7%	37.2
otal		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0
llocated Value		1	2	3	4	5	6
illocated value				<u> </u>			U
Series Seed Preferred	\$	-	\$ 2,517,815 \$	-	\$ - \$	800,707 \$	4,521,75
Series A Preferred		16,226,658	-	-	-	-	12,273,34
Expected Common Stock Options at					00.450	444.007	6.45.06
\$1.32 Strike Price Common Unit		-	-	3,209,401	89,452 1,431,228	114,387 1,830,188	645,96 10,335,44
Common onic		_	_	3,209,401	1,431,220	1,030,100	10,555,44
otal	\$	16,226,658	\$ 2,517,815 \$	3,209,401	\$ 1,520,679 \$	2,745,281 \$	27,776,51
ecurities		Total	Units	Per Unit Value			
Series Seed Preferred	\$	7,840,280	3,500,000 \$	2.24			
Series A Preferred	-	28,500,000	9,500,000	3.00			
Expected Common Stock Options at		040.004	F00 000	1 70			
\$1.32 Strike Price Common Unit		849,804 16,806,262	500,000 8,000,000	1.70 2.10			
	\$	53,996,346	21,500,000				
otal							

scal Year Ending December 31		2023	2024	2025		2026	2027	2028	2029	2030
ebt-Free Net Cash Flows ("DFNCF")	\$	2,161 \$	3,664 \$	4,124	\$	4,975 \$	5,696 \$	6,151 \$	6,535 \$	6,472
umber of Months		6	12	12		12	12	12	12	
rtial Period Adjustment		0.50	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	
justed Debt-Free Net Cash Flows	\$	1,089 \$	3,664 \$	4,124	\$	4,975 \$	5,696 \$	6,151 \$	6,535	
scount Period		0.25	1.00	2.00		3.00	4.00	5.00	6.00	
lid-Year Present Value Factor @ WACC 18.0%		0.95914	0.84688	0.71770		0.60822	0.51544	0.43681	0.37018	
esent Value of Debt-Free Net Cash Flows	\$	1,045 \$	3,103 \$	2,960	\$	3,026 \$	2,936 \$	2,687 \$	2,419	
m of Present Values	\$	18,176								
ordon Growth Analysis										
rminal Cash Flow Valuation Year		2030					G			
NCF in Terminal Year	.	6 472					Sensi	tivity Analysis WACC		
NCF III Terrilliai fear	\$	6,472				16.0%	17.0%	18.0%	19.0%	20.0
ACC		18.0%		2.0%	¢	38,800 \$	36,100 \$	33,700 \$	31,600 \$	29,70
ss: Terminal Growth Rate		3.0%	Growth	2.5%	Ψ	39,500	36,700	34,200	32,000	30,10
pitalization Rate		15.0%	Rate	3.0%		40,300	37,300	34,700	32,400	30,40
t Value	\$	43,146		3.5%		41,100	38,000	35,300	32,900	30,80
Factor	-	0.37		4.0%		42,000	38,700	35,800	33,400	31,20
rminal Value		15,972		-		,	,	•	,	•
of DFNCF		18,176								
OI DENCE		558								

			Calculatio	n of Debt-Free N	et Cash Flow				
									Terminal Year
Fiscal Year Ending December 31] [2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	
	_	projected	projected	projected	projected	projected	projected	projected	projected
Revenue		\$ 14,200	\$ 18,000	\$ 21,000	\$ 25,200	\$ 28,980	\$ 31,878	\$ 34,109	\$ 35,133
% Growth		28.1%	26.8%	16.7%	20.0%		10.0%	7.0%	. ,
Cost of Sales		3,400	4,200	5,000	6,000	6,900	7,590	8,121	8,365
Gross Profit	_	10,800	13,800	16,000	19,200	22,080	24,288	25,988	26,76
Operating Expenses									
Selling and Marketing		3,000	3,500	4,000	4,822	5,546	6,100	6,527	6,72
Research and Development		2,400	2,700	3,200	3,858	4,437	4,880	5,222	5,37
General and Administrative		2,600	3,000	3,500	4,220	4,853	5,338	5,711	5,88
Operating Expenses	_	8,000	9,200	10,700	12,900	14,835	16,319	17,461	17,98
EBITDA	_	2,800	4,600	5,300	6,300	7,245	7,970	8,527	8,78
EBITDA (% of Revenue)		19.7%	25.6%	25.2%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0
R&D Expenditure Adjustment		2,400	2,700	3,200	3,858	4,437	4,880	5,222	5,37
Adjusted EBITDA	_	5,200	7,300	8,500	10,158	11,682	12,850	13,749	14,16
Adjusted EBITDA (% of Revenue)		36.6%	40.6%	40.5%	40.3%	40.3%	40.3%	40.3%	40.3
Depreciation		80	89	104	54	86	117	144	17
Amortization		1,422	1,422	1,422	1,422	1,422	1,422	1,422	-
Bonus Depreciation		57	54	42	25	-	-	-	-
R&D Expenditure Amortization		480	1,020	1,660	2,432	3,319	3,815	4,319	5,37
Adjusted EBIT	_	3,161	4,715	5,271	6,225	6,854	7,496	7,864	8,60
Less: Taxes	26.0%	(822)	(1,226)	(1,371)	(1,619)	(1,782)	(1,949)	(2,045)	(2,23
Debt-Free Gross Cash Flow	_	2,339	3,489	3,901	4,607	5,072	5,547	5,819	6,37
Changes in Working Capital		254	380	300	420	378	290	223	10
Depreciation		80	89	104	54	86	117	144	17
Amortization		1,422	1,422	1,422	1,422	1,422	1,422	1,422	
R&D Expenditure Amortization		480	1,020	1,660	2,432	3,319	3,815	4,319	5,37
Capital Expenditures	0.5%	(71)	(90)	(105)	(126)	(145)	(159)	(171)	(17
R&D Expenditure		(2,400)	(2,700)	(3,200)	(3,858)	(4,437)	(4,880)	(5,222)	(5,37
Bonus Depreciation		57	54	42	25	-	-	-	
Debt-Free Net Cash Flow	_	\$ 2,161	\$ 3,664	\$ 4,124	\$ 4,975	\$ 5,696	\$ 6,151	\$ 6,535	\$ 6,47

ABC, LLC Common Unit Valuation as of June 30, 2023 Financial Projections - Common Size As of June 30, 2023

		Common S	Size as a % o	f Revenue				
[2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030
-	projected	projected	projected	projected	projected	projected	projected	projected
Revenue	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Cost of Sales	23.9%	23.3%	23.8%	23.8%	23.8%	23.8%	23.8%	23.8%
Gross Profit	76.1%	76.7%	76.2%	76.2%	76.2%	76.2%	76.2%	76.2%
Operating Expenses								
Selling and Marketing	21.1%	19.4%	19.0%	19.1%	19.1%	19.1%	19.1%	19.1%
Research and Development	16.9%	15.0%	15.2%	15.3%	15.3%	15.3%	15.3%	15.3%
General and Administrative	18.3%	16.7%	16.7%	16.7%	16.7%	16.7%	16.7%	16.7%
Operating Expenses	56.3%	51.1%	51.0%	51.2%	51.2%	51.2%	51.2%	51.2%
EBITDA	19.7%	25.6%	25.2%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%
R&D Expenditure Adjustment	16.9%	15.0%	15.2%	15.3%	15.3%	15.3%	15.3%	15.3%
Adjusted EBITDA	36.6%	40.6%	40.5%	40.3%	40.3%	40.3%	40.3%	40.3%
Depreciation	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%
Amortization	10.0%	7.9%	6.8%	5.6%	4.9%	4.5%	4.2%	0.0%
Bonus Depreciation	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
R&D Expenditure Amortization	3.4%	5.7%	7.9%	9.6%	11.5%	12.0%	12.7%	15.3%
Adjusted EBIT	22.3%	26.2%	25.1%	24.7%	23.7%	23.5%	23.1%	24.5%
Less: Taxes	-5.8%	-6.8%	-6.5%	-6.4%	-6.1%	-6.1%	-6.0%	-6.4%
Debt-Free Gross Cash Flow	16.5%	19.4%	18.6%	18.3%	17.5%	17.4%	17.1%	18.1%
Depreciation	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%
Amortization	10.0%	7.9%	6.8%	5.6%	4.9%	4.5%	4.2%	0.0%
R&D Expenditure Amortization	3.4%	5.7%	7.9%	9.6%	11.5%	12.0%	12.7%	15.3%
Bonus Depreciation	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Debt-Free Net Working Capital								
Less: Changes in Debt-Free Working Capit		2.1%	1.4%	1.7%	1.3%	0.9%	0.7%	0.3%
Less: Capital Expenditures	-0.5%	-0.5%	-0.5%	-0.5%	-0.5%	-0.5%	-0.5%	-0.5%
Less: R&D Expenditure	-16.9%	-15.0%	-15.2%	-15.3%	-15.3%	-15.3%	-15.3%	-15.3%
Debt-Free Net Cash Flow	15.2%	20.4%	19.6%	19.7%	19.7%	19.3%	19.2%	18.4%

								D	ebt I	ree Net V	Vorki	ng Capital								
Fiscal Year Ending December 31		2021 Actual		2022 Actual		2023 ojected		2024 ojected		2025 ojected		2026 ojected		2027 ojected		2028 ojected		2029 ojected		2030 ojected
Revenue	\$	10,304	\$	11,081	\$	14,200	\$	18,000	\$	21,000	\$	25,200	\$	28,980	\$	31,878	\$	34,109	\$	35,133
Current Assets																				
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$	1,468	\$	1,092																
Accounts Receivables		280	'	281																
Inventory		112		70																
Prepaid Expenses & Other Current Assets		2,198		1,018																
Total Current Assets	\$	4,058	\$	2,461																
Current Liabilities																				
Accounts Pavable	\$	319	\$	237																
Accrued Expenses		1,790	'	1,660																
Line of Credit		1,100		875																
Short Term Loans		4,273		142																
Deferred Revenue		452		460																
Other Current Liabilities		1,365		178																
Total Current Liabilities	\$	9,299	\$	3,552																
Working Capital	\$	(5,241)	\$	(1,091)																
Less: Cash		(1,468)		(1,092)																
Add: Interest Bearing Debt		5,373		1,017																
Debt Free Net Working Capital (DFNWC)	\$	(1,336)	\$	(1,166)	\$	(1,420)	\$	(1,800)	\$	(2,100)	\$	(2,520)	\$	(2,898)	\$	(3,188)	\$	(3,411)	\$	(3,513
As a Percentage of Revenue	Ψ	-13.0%		-10.5%	Ψ	-10.0%	Ψ	-10.0%		-10.0%		-10.0%	Ψ	-10.0%	Ψ	-10.0%	4	-10.0%	Ψ	-10.00
Incremental Debt Free Net Working Capital		NA	\$	(170)	\$	254	\$	380	\$	300	\$	420	\$	378	\$	290	\$	223	\$	102

ABC, LLC
Common Unit Valuation as of June 30, 2023
Calculation of Tax Savings Due to Amortization
As of June 30, 2023

				For the	Fis	cal Years End	ding Decer	nber	31,		
		2030	2031	2032		2033	203	4	2035	2036	2037
Intangible Asset		\$ 1,422	\$ 1,422	\$ 1,422	\$	1,422 \$	1,422	2 \$	1,422	\$ 1,422	\$ 1,422
Total Tax Amortization		\$ 1,422	\$ 1,422	\$ 1,422	\$	1,422 \$	1,422	\$	1,422	\$ 1,422	\$ 1,422
Гах Rate	26.0%	·	•	·			,		·	·	•
Tax Savings Due to Amortization		\$ 370	\$ 370	\$ 370	\$	370 \$	370) \$	370	\$ 370	\$ 370
Time to Midpoint		7.00	8.00	9.00		10.00	11.00)	12.00	13.00	14.00
Present Value Factor	18.0%	0.31371	0.26586	0.22530		0.19093	0.1618	1	0.13713	0.11621	0.0984
Present Value of Savings Due to Am	nortization	\$ 116	\$ 98	\$ 83	\$	71 \$	60) \$	51	\$ 43	\$ 36

ABC, LLC Common Unit Valuation as of June 30, 2023 **Calculation of R&D Amortization** As of June 30, 2023 Fiscal Year Ending December 31 2023 2024 2025 2026 2027 2028 2029 projected projected projected projected projected projected projected R&D 2,400 \$ 2,700 \$ 3,200 \$ 3,858 \$ 4,437 \$ 4,880 \$ 5,222 \$ **R&D Amortization Schedule** 5.0 R&D (USA) Years R&D 2023 2024 2025 2026 2027 2028 2029 2023 \$ 2,400 \$ 480 \$ 480 \$ 480 \$ 480 \$ 480 \$ 2,700 540 540 540 2024 540 540 2025 3,200 640 640 640 640 640 2026 3,858 772 772 772 772 2027 887 887 887 4,437 2028 4,880 976 976 1,044 2029 5,222 **Total Amortization** 4,319 \$ 480 \$ 1,020 \$ 1,660 \$ 2,432 \$ 3,319 \$ 3,815 \$

Capital Asset Pricing Model	(CAPM)
Cost of Equity	
Risk-free Rate of Return (Rf)	4.1%
Long-term Equity Risk Premium (ERp)	6.4%
Beta (B)	1.26
Size Premium (Sp)	4.8%
Unsystematic Risk Premium (URp)	1.0%
Cost of Equity (Ke)	17.9%
Cost of Debt (Kd)	5.7%
Percent Debt (Wd)	0.1%
Percent Equity (We)	99.9%
Income Tax Rate (T)	26.0%

ABC, LLC Common Unit Valuation as of June 30, 2023 Beta Calculations As of June 30, 2023

Guideline Companies	Market Cap. of Common Stock	Add: Preferre d Stock	Add: Long Term Debt	Add: Minority Interest	MVIC	Equity Percentag e	Preferred Stock Percentag e	Minority Interest Percentag e	Debt Percentag e	Tax Rate	Levere d Beta	Unlevere d Beta
Inuvo, Inc.	\$ 30.6	5 \$ -	\$ 0.1	\$ -	\$ 30.7	99.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	26.0%	1.34	1.34
Park City Group, Inc.	э 30.0 185.2		э 0.1 0.4	φ - _	185.6	99.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	26.0%	0.25	0.25
Inseego Corp.	70.8		161.7	_	232.5	30.4%	0.0%	0.0%	69.6%	26.0%	1.88	0.23
CalAmp Corp.	39.8		228.0	_	267.8	14.9%	0.0%	0.0%	85.1%	26.0%	0.77	0.75
Ooma, Inc.	379.0		220.0	_	379.0	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	26.0%	0.77	0.13
Sprinklr, Inc.	3,701.4		_	_	3,701.4	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	26.0%	1.80	1.80
Box, Inc.	4,255.8		369.8	_	5,116.1	83.2%	9.6%	0.0%	16.8%	26.0%	1.06	0.93
Carvana Co.	4,931.1		7,902.0	(709.0)	12,124.1	40.7%	0.0%	-5.8%	59.3%	26.0%	4.33	2.08
NetApp, Inc.	16,229.7		2,389.0	(709.0)	18,618.7	87.2%	0.0%	0.0%	12.8%	26.0%	1.01	0.91
Copart, Inc.	43,547.3		22.4	-	43,569.7	99.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	26.0%	1.04	1.04
Minimum						14.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%		0.25	0.15
Lower Quartile						51.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%		0.83	0.72
Average						75.6%	1.0%	-0.6%	24.4%		1.43	1.00
Median						93.4%	0.0%	0.0%	6.6%		1.05	0.92
Higher Quartile						99.9%	0.0%	0.0%	48.7%		1.69	1.26
Maximum						100.0%	9.6%	0.0%	85.1%		4.33	2.08
Selected	Higher Qua	artile				99.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	26.0%	1.69	1.26
Relevered Beta												1.26

Allocation Method Summary

BC, LLC ommon Unit Valuation as of June 30, 2023 ption Pricing Method Summary s of June 30, 2023		
Option Pricing Method		
Fair Market Value Summa	ry	
Common Unit Value on a Marketable Basis Less: Discount for Lack of Marketability	\$	17,565,831 40.0%
Value of Common Unit of ABC as of June 30, 2023	\$	10,539,499
Common Unit Outstanding		8,000,000
Value Per Common Unit on a Non-Marketable Basis	\$	1.32

Option Pricing Model 56,000,000

Calculated Equity Value \$
Time to Liquidity (Years)

Volatility Risk-Free Rate 5.0 Based on discussions with Management.

61.0%

4.1% Represented by yields on U.S. Treasuries with terms comparable to the estimated time to expiration. Source: Capital IQ, a division of Standard & Poor's.

		1		2	3		4		5		6
Breakpoint Calculations	Recei	es A Preferred ives Liquidation Preference	Pro	Series Seed eferred Receives Liquidation Preference	mmon Unit Starts Receiving Value	S	pected Common itock Options at 1.32 Strike Price Exercise	Pro	Series Seed eferred Converts	Sei	ries A Preferred Converts
Liquidation Preference Series Seed Preferred Series A Preferred	\$	- 28,500,000	\$	7,000,000 28,500,000	\$ 7,000,000 28,500,000	\$	7,000,000 28,500,000	\$	28,500,000	\$	-
Total	\$	28,500,000	\$	35,500,000	\$ 35,500,000	\$	35,500,000	\$	28,500,000	\$	-
Shares Outstanding Series Seed Preferred Series A Preferred Expected Common Stock Options at		-		- -]				3,500,000		3,500,000 9,500,000
\$1.32 Strike Price Common Unit		-		-	8,000,000		500,000 8,000,000		500,000 8,000,000		500,000 8,000,000
Total		-		-	8,000,000		8,500,000		12,000,000		21,500,000
Common Unit Price	\$	-	\$	-	\$ -	\$	1.32	\$	2.00	\$	3.00
Additional Value	\$	-	\$	-	\$ -	\$	11,220,000	\$	24,000,000	\$	64,500,000
Less: Exercise Proceeds	\$	-	\$	-	\$ -	\$	(660,000)	\$	(660,000)	\$	(660,000
Calculated Breakpoint	\$	28,500,000	\$	35,500,000	\$ 35,500,000	\$	46,060,000	\$	51,840,000	\$	63,840,000
Black Scholes Option Value Calculation		1		2	3		4		5		6
Range (Low) Range (High)	\$	0 28,500,000	\$	28,500,000 35,500,000	\$ 35,500,000 46,060,000	\$	46,060,000 51,840,000	\$	51,840,000 63,840,000	\$	63,840,000 n/a
D1 Low D2 Low		30.8 29.4		1.3 (0.0)	1.2 (0.2)		1.0 (0.4)		0.9 (0.5)		0.7 (0.6
D1 High D2 High		1.3 (0.0)		1.2 (0.2)	1.0 (0.4)		0.9 (0.5)		0.7 (0.6)		n/a n/a
Black Scholes Call Option Value (Low) Black Scholes Call Option Value (High)	\$	56,000,000 39,584,580	\$	39,584,580 37,006,680	\$ 37,006,680 33,710,141	\$	33,710,141 32,144,092	\$	32,144,092 29,310,264	\$	29,310,264 n/a
Tranche Value	\$	16,415,420	\$	2,577,900	\$ 3,296,539	\$	1,566,049	\$	2,833,828	\$	29,310,264

BC, LLC Common Unit Valuation as of June 30, 20	23							
ption Pricing Method Calculations s of June 30, 2023								
Allocation		1	2	3	4	5		6
Series Seed Preferred Series A Preferred Expected Common Stock Options at	\$	- \$ 28,500,000	7,000,000	- -		3,500	,000 -	3,500,000 9,500,000
\$1.32 Strike Price Common Unit		-	-	- 8,000,000	500,00 8,000,00		,000 ,000	500,000 8,000,000
Total	\$	28,500,000 \$	7,000,000	8,000,000	8,500,00	0 12,000,	000	21,500,000
Distribution		1	2	3	4	5		6
Series Seed Preferred Series A Preferred Expected Common Stock Options at		0.0% 100.0%	100.0% 0.0%	0.0% 0.0%	0.0 0.0		9.2% 0.0%	16.3% 44.2%
\$1.32 Strike Price Common Unit		0.0% 0.0%	0.0% 0.0%	0.0% 100.0%	5.9 94.1		4.2% 6.7%	2.3% 37.2%
Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0	% 100	.0%	100.0%
Allocated Value		1	2	3	4	5		6
Series Seed Preferred Series A Preferred Expected Common Stock Options at	\$	- \$ 16,415,420	2,577,900 -		\$ -	\$ 826 -	,533 \$ -	4,771,438 12,951,047
\$1.32 Strike Price Common Unit		-		- 3,296,539	92,12 1,473,92		,076 ,219	681,634 10,906,145
Total	\$	16,415,420 \$	2,577,900	\$ 3,296,539	\$ 1,566,04	9 \$ 2,833,	828 \$	29,310,264
Securities		Total	Units	Per Unit Value				
Series Seed Preferred Series A Preferred Expected Common Stock Options at	\$	8,175,871 29,366,467	3,500,000 9,500,000					
\$1.32 Strike Price Common Unit		891,831 17,565,831	500,000 8,000,000	1.78 2.20				
	+			2.20				
Total	\$	56,000,000	21,500,000					

Supporting Exhibits

ABC, LLC Common Unit Valuation as of June 30, 2023 Capital Structure - Details As of June 30, 2023

Particulars		Series Seed Preferred		Series A Preferred
Features				
Issue Date		8/28/2020		5/31/2023
Original Issue Price	\$	2.00	\$	3.00
Units Outstanding	·	3,500,000	•	9,500,000
Investment Principal	\$		\$	28,500,000
Conversion Rate	·	1.0x	•	1.0
Common Unit Equivalents		3,500,000		9,500,000
Redemption		Yes		Ye
Convertible		Yes		Ye
Preferred Return Type		Non - Cumulative		Non - Cumulativ
Participation		No		N
Conversion Price	\$	2.00	\$	3.00
Distribution Order		2nd		15
Liquidation Preference	\$	7,000,000	\$	28,500,000

ABC, LLC Common Unit Valuation as of June 30, 2023 Company Capitalization Table As of June 30, 2023

Classes of Equity	Issue Date	Shares Issued Count	Ownership %	Origina Issue Price	!	Invested Capital	ı. Pref. r Share	С	Conversion Price	Conversio n Ratio	As Converted to Common	Percent of Total as Converted
Series Seed Preferred	8/28/2020	3,500,000	16.3%	\$ 2.0	00 \$	7,000,000	\$ 2.00	\$	2.00	1.00	3,500,000	16.3%
Series A Preferred	5/31/2023	9,500,000	44.2%	3.0	00	28,500,000	3.00		3.00	1.00	9,500,000	44.2%
Total Preferred Shares Outstanding		13,000,000	60.5%		\$	35,500,000					13,000,000	60.5%
Common Units Outstanding		8,000,000	37.2%								8,000,000	37.2%
Expected Common Stock Options at \$1.32 Strike Price		500,000	2.3%								500,000	2.3%
Fully Diluted Common Units		8,500,000	39.5%								8,500,000	39.5%
Fully Diluted C/U Assuming Conversi	on	21,500,000	100.0%								21,500,000	100.0%

Historical	Incomo	Statom	ontc

		For the Year E	nded		For the Year E	nded	Latest Twelve Months Ended		
	Dec	ember 31, 2021	% of Sales	Dec	ember 31, 2022	% of Sales	June	30, 2023	% of Sales
Revenue	\$	10,304	100.0%	\$	11,081	100.0%	\$	11,474	100.0%
Costs of Sales		3,421	33.2%		3,155	28.5%		3,177	27.7%
Gross Profit		6,883	66.8%		7,926	71.5%		8,297	72.3%
Operating Expenses									
Selling and Marketing		3,297	32.0%		3,328	30.0%		3,389	29.5%
Research and Development		3,041	29.5%		2,579	23.3%		2,499	21.8%
General and Administrative		3,505	34.0%		2,358	21.3%		2,053	17.9%
Total Operating Expenses		9,843	95.5%		8,265	74.6%		7,942	69.2%
EBITDA		(2,959)	(28.7%)		(339)	(3.1%)		356	3.1%
Depreciation and Amortization		3,137	30.4%		3,286	29.7%		3,288	28.7%
EBIT		(6,097)	(59.2%)		(3,625)	(32.7%)		(2,932)	(25.6%)
Other Income/(Expense)									
Interest, Net		(569)	(5.5%)		(290)	(2.6%)		(357)	(3.1%)
Other, Net		(378)	(3.7%)		15	0.1%		23	0.2%
Total Other Income/(Expense)		(947)	(9.2%)		(275)	(2.5%)		(334)	(2.9%)
Pre-Tax Income / (Loss)		(7,044)	(68.4%)		(3,900)	(35.2%)		(3,266)	(28.5%)
Income Tax Expense		17	0.2%		5	0.0%		(7)	(0.1%)
Net Income/(Loss)	\$	(7,060)	(68.5%)	\$	(3,905)	(35.2%)	\$	(3,259)	(28.4%)

		Historical Bala	ince sneets			
	As of		As of		As of	
	December 31, 2021	%	December 31, 2022	%	June 30, 2023	%
ASSETS						
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 1,468	5.1%	\$ 1,092	4.4%	\$ 25,500	53.2
Accounts Receivables	280	1.0%	281	1.1%	272	0.6
Inventory	112	0.4%	70	0.3%	61	0.1
Prepaid Expenses & Other Current Assets	2,198	7.7%	1,018	4.1%	840	1.8
Total Current Assets	4,058	14.1%	2,461	9.9%	26,673	55.6
Net Fixed Assets	328	1.1%	229	0.9%	193	0.4
Intangible Assets, Net	735	2.6%	1,180	4.8%	1,151	2.4
Goodwill	23,043	80.2%	20,152	81.2%	18,958	39.5
Other Assets	557	1.9%	783	3.2%	965	2.0
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 28,721	100.0%	\$ 24,805	100.0%	\$ 47,940	100.0
LIABILITIES & EQUITY						
Accounts Payable	\$ 319	1.1%	\$ 237	1.0%	\$ 201	0.4
Accrued Expenses	1,790	6.2%	1,660	6.7%	1,537	3.2
Line of Credit	1,100	3.8%	875	3.5%	375	0.8
Lease Payable, Current Portion	· -	0.0%	-	0.0%	132	0.3
Short Term Loans	4,273	14.9%	142	0.6%	850	1.8
Deferred Revenue	, 452	1.6%	460	1.9%	527	1.1
Other Current Liabilities	1,365	4.8%	178	0.7%	49	0.1
Total Current Liabilities	9,299	32.4%	3,552	14.3%	3,671	7.7
Notes Payable	3,287	11.4%	3,258	13.1%	2,550	5.3
Capital Leases, Less Current Portion	4	0.0%	4	0.0%	4	0.0
Lease Liability	-	0.0%	114	0.5%	114	0.2
Other Long Term Liabilities	566	2.0%	526	2.1%	526	1.1
Total Liabilities	13,156	45.8%	7,454	30.1%	6,865	14.3
Stockholders' Equity	28,449	99.1%	34,139	137.6%	59,267	123.6
Retained Earnings	(6,232)	(21.7%)	(12,884)	(51.9%)	(16,788)	(35.0°
Net Income/(Loss)	(6,652)	(23.2%)	(3,905)	(15.7%)	(1,404)	`(2.9°
Equity	15,566	54.2%	17,350	69.9%	41,074	85.7
TOTAL LIABILITIES & EQUITY	\$ 28,721	100.0%	\$ 24,805	100.0%	\$ 47,940	100.0

ABC, LLC Common Unit Valuation as of June 30, 2023 Discount for Lack of Marketability As of June 30, 2023	
DLOM Method	
Black-Scholes Protective Put Option Analysis	44.0%
Asian Put Option Analysis	39.0%
Finnerty Put Option Analysis	29.0%
Restricted Stock Study	35.0%
Concluded DLOM	40.0%

ABC, LLC
Common Unit Valuation as of June 30, 2023
Black-Scholes Protective Put Option Analysis
As of June 30, 2023

	Implied Discount - 5.0 Year	Restriction	43.5%
	Estimated Value of Put Optio	n	\$ 0.44
C =	Call Option Value	C =	\$ 0.62
n =	Natural Logarithm	N(d2) =	0.2493
N() =	Value of Cumulative Normal Distribution at the Point (). (Dependent on $d_1\ \&\ d_2)$	N(d1) =	0.8247
12 =	$d_1 - st^{1/2}$	d2 =	(0.6767
i1 =	$(\ln(S/X) + (r + .5s^2)t)/st^1/2$	d1 =	0.9332
; =	Annual Standard Deviation of Return (Volatility)	s =	72.0%
e =	Base of Natural Logarithms	e =	2.7183
=	Time to Expiration, in Years	t =	5.0
f =	Risk-Free Rate	rf =	4.19
K =	Strike or Exercise Price	X =	\$ 1.00
S =	Price of Underlying Stock	S =	\$ 1.00

ABC, LLC
Common Unit Valuation as of June 30, 2023
Asian Put Option Analysis
As of June 30, 2023

Discount for Lack of Marketability ("DLOM") - Asian Put Option Analysis	
Time to Expiration, in Years	5.0
Price of Underlying Stock	\$ 1.00
Strike or Exercise Price	\$ 1.00
Dividend Yield	0.0%
Annual Standard Deviation of Return (Volatility)	72.0%
$V_{\ T}^2$	1.0670
V_{T}	1.0330
Estimated Value of Put Option	\$ 0.39
Implied Discount - 5.0 Year Restriction	39.4%
Calculated DLOM, Rounded	39.0%

AB	C, LLC
Coi	mmon Unit Valuation as of June 30, 2023
Fin	nerty Put Option Analysis
As	of June 30, 2023

s of June 30, 2023	
Discount for Lack of Marketability ("DLOM") - Finnerty Put Option Analysis	
Time to Expiration, in Years	5.0
Annual Standard Deviation of Return (Volatility) Dividend Yield	72.0% 0.0%
v A B	0.7318 0.3659 (0.3659)
Normalized Distribution	0.2856
Estimated Value of Put Option	1.0000
Implied Discount - 5.0 Year Restriction	28.6%
Calculated DLOM, Rounded	29.0%

ABC, LLC Common Unit Valuation as of June 30, 2023 Restricted Stock Studies As of June 30, 2023

	Year	Years of	Number of		Observed	Discounts	
Study	Published	Data	Data Points	Mean	Median	High	Low
SEC Institutional Investor Study	1971	1968-1969	398	26.0%	24.0%	80.0%	15.0%
Gelman Study	1972	1968-1970	89	33.0%	33.0%	>40.0%	<15.0%
1oroney Study	1972	1968-1972	146	35.0%	34.0%	90.0%	30.0%
laher Study	1976	1969-1973	34	35.0%	33.0%	76.0%	3.0%
rout Study	1977	1968-1972	60	34.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A
Stryker/Pittock Study	1983	1978-1982	28	N/A	45.0%	91.0%	7.0%
Willamette Management Study	1989	1981-1984	33	N/A	31.0%	N/A	N/A
Silber Study	1991	1981-1988	69	34.0%	N/A	84.0%	13.0%
lall/Polacek Study	1994	1979-1992	>100	23.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A
lanagement Planning Study	1995	1980-1995	49	27.0%	N/A	58.0%	0.0%
MV Opinions, Inc.	2000	1997-2000	182	25.9%	N/A	N/A	N/A
Columbia Financial Advisors, Inc.	2003	1997-1998	15	13.0%	9.0%	0.0%	30.0%
Minimum				13.0%	9.0%		
Lower Quartile				25.9%	27.5%		
Average				28.6%	29.9%		
Median				30.0%	33.0%		
ligher Quartile				34.0%	33.5%		
Maximum				35.0%	45.0%		
DLOM Considered					35.0%		

ABC, LLC Common Unit Valuation as of June 30, 2023 Guideline Public Company - Equity Volatility As of June 30, 2023

Guideline Public Companies	Year	Year	Year	Year	Year
	1	2	3	4	5
Inuvo, Inc.	81.5%	77.9%	96.4%	105.6%	116.2%
Park City Group, Inc.	41.4%	50.0%	54.0%	59.1%	57.2%
Inseego Corp.	101.3%	84.4%	81.4%	81.8%	77.59
CalAmp Corp.	80.8%	74.8%	67.4%	71.7%	66.69
Ooma, Inc.	40.1%	41.2%	42.9%	49.4%	48.49
Sprinklr, Inc.	47.7%	59.4%	60.8%	60.8%	60.89
Box, Inc.	33.6%	35.6%	37.2%	41.9%	42.99
Carvana Co.	177.4%	143.5%	124.2%	119.3%	110.99
NetApp, Inc.	30.2%	29.9%	32.3%	39.0%	38.59
Copart, Inc.	25.4%	28.8%	27.6%	32.1%	31.79
Minimum	25.4%	28.8%	27.6%	32.1%	31.79
Lower Quartile	35.3%	37.0%	38.6%	43.8%	44.39
Average	66.0%	62.5%	62.4%	66.1%	65.19
Median	44.6%	54.7%	57.4%	59.9%	59.0 9
Higher Quartile	81.4%	77.1%	77.9%	79.2%	74.8%
Maximum	177.4%	143.5%	124.2%	119.3%	116.29

ABC, LLC Common Unit Valuation as of June 30, 2023 **Guideline Public Company - Asset Volatility - OPM** As of June 30, 2023

Guideline Public	Ente	rpris	Total	Dividend	ОРМ	Risk-Free	Equity			Ve-Call	Ve-Equity	σe-Equity	σa-Asset
Companies	Va	lue	Debt	Yield	Term	Rate	Volatilit	N(D1)	N(D2)	Value	Value	Volatility	Volatility
Inuvo, Inc.	\$	26	\$ 0	0.0%	5.0	4.1%	116.2%	1.00	0.81	\$ 26	\$ 26	116.2%	115.9% (x)
Park City Group, Inc.	·	162	. 0	0.6%	5.0	4.1%	57.2%	1.00	1.00	156	156	57.2%	55.3%
Inseego Corp.		217	162	0.0%	5.0	4.1%	77.5%	0.88	0.28	153	153	77.5%	62.4%
CalAmp Corp.		233	228	0.0%	5.0	4.1%	66.6%	0.82	0.28	138	138	66.6%	48.6%
Ooma, Inc.		351	-	0.0%	5.0	4.1%	48.4%	0.00	0.00	-	351	48.4%	48.4%
Sprinklr, Inc.	3	,097	-	0.0%	5.0	4.1%	60.8%	0.00	0.00	-	3,097	60.8%	60.8%
Box, Inc.	4	,599	370	0.0%	5.0	4.1%	42.9%	1.00	0.99	4,299	4,299	42.9%	40.1%
Carvana Co.	11	,248	7,902	0.0%	5.0	4.1%	110.9%	0.93	0.16	9,447	9,447	110.9%	100.3% (x)
NetApp, Inc.	15	,542	2,389	2.6%	5.0	4.1%	38.5%	1.00	0.97	11,745	11,745	38.5%	29.2%
Copart, Inc.	41	,455	22	0.0%	5.0	4.1%	31.7%	1.00	1.00	41,437	41,437	31.7%	31.7%
ABC, LLC	\$	34.0	\$ 3.8	0.0%	5.0	4.1%	61.5%	0.99	0.86	\$ 31.1	\$ 31.1	61.5%	56.7%
											Metric		Value
											Minimum		29.2%
											Lower Quai	tile	38.0%
											Average		47.1%
											Median		48.5%
											Higher Qua	rtile	56.7%
											Maximum		62.4%

56.7%

Higher Quartile

An (x) indicates that the item has been excluded from calculations.

ABC, LLC Common Unit Valuation as of June 30, 2023 Guideline Public Company - Asset Volatility - DLOM As of June 30, 2023

Guideline Public		terpris	Tota		DLOM	Risk-Free	Equity	N/D4	NVDD	Ve-Call		-Equity	σе-	σa-
Companies	\	Value	Deb	t Yield	Term	Rate	Volatilit	N(D1	N(D2	Value		Value		Volatilit
Inuvo, Inc.	\$	26	\$	0.0%	5.0	4.1%	116.2%	1.00	0.81	\$ 26	\$	26	116.2%	115.9% (x
Park City Group, Inc.	·	162	·	0.6%	5.0	4.1%	57.2%	1.00	1.00	156	·	156	57.2%	55.3% [`]
Inseego Corp.		217	16	2 0.0%	5.0	4.1%	77.5%	0.88	0.28	153		153	77.5%	62.4%
CalAmp Corp.		233	22	0.0%	5.0	4.1%	66.6%	0.82	0.28	138		138	66.6%	48.6%
Ooma, Inc.		351	-	0.0%	5.0	4.1%	48.4%	0.00	0.00	-		351	48.4%	48.4%
Sprinklr, Inc.		3,097	-	0.0%	5.0	4.1%	60.8%	0.00	0.00	-		3,097	60.8%	60.8%
Box, Inc.		4,599	37	0.0%	5.0	4.1%	42.9%	1.00	0.99	4,299		4,299	42.9%	40.1%
Carvana Co.		11,248	7,90	2 0.0%	5.0	4.1%	110.9%	0.93	0.16	9,447		9,447	110.9%	100.3% (>
NetApp, Inc.		15,542	2,38	2.6%	5.0	4.1%	38.5%	1.00	0.97	11,745		11,745	38.5%	29.2%
Copart, Inc.		41,455	2	2 0.0%	5.0	4.1%	31.7%	1.00	1.00	41,437		41,437	31.7%	31.7%
ABC, LLC	\$	34.0	\$ 22.	3 0.0%	5.0	4.1%	71.6%	0.88	0.34	\$ 23.7	\$	23.7	71.6%	56.7%
											Me	tric		Value

Metric	Value
Minimum	29.2%
Lower Quartile	38.0%
Average	47.1%
Median	48.5%
Higher Quartile	56.7%
Maximum	62.4%
Higher Quartile	56.7%

An (x) indicates that the item has been excluded from calculations.